



 This is the most Complete Coin Book published in the World. 

PRICE ONE DOLLAR.

PETERSONS' **COMPLETE COIN BOOK**

CONTAINING PERFECT

FAC-SIMILE IMPRESSIONS

OF ALL THE VARIOUS

Gold, Silver, and other Metallic Coins throughout the World,

WITH THE

UNITED STATES MINT VALUE OF EACH COIN UNDER IT.

THE WHOLE BEING PLACED IN PROPER ORDER AS

Regards the various Governments to which they belong, arranged
according to their different Denominations and Value.

TOGETHER WITH A

COMPLETE INDEX; ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED,

OF

THE COINS OF EACH AND EVERY NATION; BY WHICH ANY PERSON CAN AT ONCE TURN TO THE
RIGHT PAGE AND FIND THE FAC-SIMILE IMPRESSION OF ANY COIN IN THE WORLD THAT
IS WANTED TO BE FOUND BY THEM FOR IMMEDIATE EXAMINATION.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION TO PETERSONS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR AND BANK NOTE LIST.

CORRECTED BY

DREXEL & CO., BANKERS AND BROKERS, PHILADELPHIA.

MONTHLY, per Annum, - - - \$1.00 | SEMI-MONTHLY, per Annum, - - \$2.00

With a Copy of Petersons' Complete Coin Book, gratis, to all Subscribers.

Philadelphia:

T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS, No. 306 CHESTNUT STREET.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1859, by T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, in and for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

A Copy of this Coin Book will be presented to all Semi-Monthly Subscribers to "Petersons' Counterfeit Detector."

CHARLES DICKENS' WORKS.

TWENTY-NINE DIFFERENT EDITIONS.

☞ No Library or Household whatever can be complete without having in it a Sett of ☞
☞ one of the following Editions of the Works of Charles Dickens. ☞

Published by T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS,

No. 306 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA,

Who will deliver to any person, to any place in this country, *free of expense for freight or express charges*, a complete sett of either of the Twenty-Nine Editions, on their sending to us a draft for the amount, of whatever edition they may wish, in a letter.

"PETERSON'S" are the only complete and uniform editions of Charles Dickens' works ever published in the world, and are the only editions published in this country. The works of an author like Dickens cannot be too extensively diffused. No one can rise from a perusal of his writings without having been instructed as well as amused. The cause of religion, virtue and morality finds an advocate on every page. It is in this spirit that the publishers of the complete editions of the works of Charles Dickens have undertaken to present them to the American people. They suppose that they could not render a better or more acceptable service to the great mass of readers than by placing such a publication within the reach of the whole mass of the American people. The revised uniform London edition, from which these are reprinted, comprised Two Hundred and Forty numbers, and was issued to subscribers only, the cost of which complete, was One Hundred Dollars. No library, household, or family, can be complete without having in it a complete sett of the works of this, the greatest of all living authors.

DUODECIMO ILLUSTRATED EDITION.

Complete in Twenty-Five Volumes, and published in Seven Different Styles.

The Editions in Duodecimo form are beautifully Illustrated with over *Five Hundred Steel and Wood Illustrations*, from designs by Cruikshank, Phiz, Leech, Browne, Maclise, etc., illustrative of the best scenes in each work, making it the most beautiful and perfect edition in the world, and the volumes will be found, on examination, to be published on the finest and best of white paper.

This edition of Dickens' Works is now published complete, entire, and unabridged, in Twenty-five beautiful volumes, and supplies what has long been wanted, an edition that shall combine the advantages of portable size, large and readable type, and uniformity with other standard English authors.

The Duodecimo edition alone has been gotten up at an expense of *over Forty-Five Thousand Dollars*, but the publishers trust that an appreciative public will repay them for the outlay, by a generous purchase of the volumes. All they ask is for the public to examine them, and they are confident they will exclaim, with one voice, that they are the handsomest, and cheapest, and best illustrated Sett of Works ever published. This edition is sold in sets, in various styles of binding, or any work can be had separately, price Two Dollars and Fifty cents each, and each work but one being in two volumes, handsomely bound in cloth, as follows:

Pickwick Papers.
Nicholas Nickleby.
David Copperfield.
Oliver Twist.
Black House.
Little Dorrit.
Dombey and Son.

Sketches by "Boz."
Barnaby Rudge.
Martin Chuzzlewit.
Old Curiosity Shop.
Christmas Stories.
Dickens' New Stories.

One volume, cloth,.....\$1 25

Price of a sett in Twenty-Five volumes, bound in Black cloth, gilt backs,.....	\$30 00
" " Full Law Library style,.....	40 00
" " Scarlet, full gilt, sides, edges, etc.,.....	45 00
" " Half calf, antique,.....	60 00
" " Half calf, full gilt back,.....	60 00
" " Half calf, antique,.....	75 00
" " Full calf, antique,.....	75 00
" " Full calf, gilt edges, backs, etc.,.....	75 00

PEOPLE'S DUODECIMO EDITION.

Published in Eight Different Styles.

This Duodecimo edition is complete in Thirteen volumes, of near One Thousand pages each, with two illustrations to each volume, but is not printed on as thick or fine paper as the Illustrated Edition, but contains all the *reading* matter that is in the Illustrated Edition, printed from large type, leaded. The volumes are sold separately or together, price One Dollar and Fifty cents each, neatly bound in cloth; or a complete sett in this style will be sold for \$19.00.

Price of a sett, bound in Black cloth,.....	\$19 00
" " Full Law Library style,.....	24 00
" " Half calf, or half Turkey,.....	26 00
" " Half calf, marbled edges, French,.....	28 00
" " Half calf, antique,.....	32 00
" " Half calf, full gilt backs,.....	32 00
" " Full calf, antique,.....	40 00
" " Full calf, gilt edges, backs, etc.,.....	40 00

Copies of any sett, of either of the above Twenty-Nine editions, in any of the various styles of bindings, of Charles Dickens' works, will be sent to any person, to any part of the United States, by Express or Mail, within *one hour from the receipt of the order, free of postage, freight, or any other expense*, on their remitting the price of the edition they may wish, to the publishers, in a letter. We make this offer to deliver any of the editions to any person to any place in this country, on remitting to us the regular publication price, so as to induce all persons everywhere to order a sett. *Address all orders to the publishers,*

T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS, No. 306 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ILLUSTRATED OCTAVO EDITION.

Published in Six Different Styles.

THIS EDITION IS IN THIRTEEN VOLUMES, octavo, and is printed on very thick and fine white paper, and is profusely illustrated with all the original Illustrations by Cruikshank, Alfred Crowquill, Phiz, etc., from the original London editions, on copper, steel, and wood. Each volume contains a novel complete, and may be had in complete sets, beautifully bound in cloth, for Nineteen Dollars a sett; or any volume will be sold separately, at One Dollar and Fifty cents each.

Price of a sett, bound in Black cloth, in Thirteen volumes,.....	\$19 00
" " Full Law Library style,.....	24 00
" " Half calf, or half Turkey,.....	26 00
" " Half calf, marbled edges, French,.....	32 50
" " Half calf, antique,.....	32 00
" " Half calf, full gilt backs, etc.,.....	33 00

LIBRARY OCTAVO EDITION.

Published in Seven Different Styles.

This Edition is complete in SIX very large octavo volumes, with a Portrait on steel of Charles Dickens, containing the whole of Dickens' works, handsomely printed, and bound in various styles.

Vol. 1 contains	Pickwick Papers and Curiosity Shop.
" 2 do.	Oliver Twist, Sketches by "Boz," and Barnaby Rudge.
" 3 do.	Nicholas Nickleby, and Martin Chuzzlewit.
" 4 do.	David Copperfield, Dombey and Son, and Christmas Stories.
" 5 do.	Black House, and Dickens' New Stories.
" 6 do.	Little Dorrit. In two books—Poverty and Riches.

Price of a sett, bound in Black cloth,.....	\$29 00
" " Scarlet cloth, etc.,.....	30 00
" " Law Library style,.....	31 00
" " Half Turkey, or Half Calf,.....	33 00
" " Half calf, marbled edges, French,.....	33 50
" " Half calf, antique,.....	38 00
" " Half calf, full gilt backs, etc.,.....	38 00

CHEAP EDITION.—PAPER COVER.

Complete in Fourteen Volumes.

The cheap edition is complete in Fourteen Volumes, paper cover; either or all of which can be had separately, price 50 cents each, as follows:

Little Dorrit.
Pickwick Papers.
Dickens' New Stories.
Black House.
David Copperfield.
Dombey and Son.
Nicholas Nickleby.

Christmas Stories.
Martin Chuzzlewit.
Barnaby Rudge.
Old Curiosity Shop.
Sketches by "Boz."
Oliver Twist.
Two Apprentices. 25 cents.

A complete sett of the above Fourteen books, in paper covers, will be sold, or sent to any one, to any place, *free of postage*, for Five Dollars.

PETERSONS' COMPLETE COIN BOOK.

CONTAINING PERFECT
FAC-SIMILE IMPRESSIONS

OF ALL THE VARIOUS

Gold, Silver, and other Metallic Coins throughout the World,

WITH THE

UNITED STATES MINT VALUE OF EACH COIN UNDER IT.

THE WHOLE BEING PLACED IN PROPER ORDER AS

REGARDS THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS TO WHICH THEY BELONG, ARRANGED
ACCORDING TO THEIR DIFFERENT DENOMINATIONS AND VALUE.

TOGETHER WITH A

COMPLETE INDEX; ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED,

OF

THE COINS OF EACH AND EVERY NATION; BY WHICH INDEX ANY PERSON CAN AT ONCE TURN TO
THE RIGHT PAGE AND FIND THE FAC-SIMILE IMPRESSION OF ANY COIN IN THE WORLD
THAT IS WANTED TO BE FOUND BY THEM FOR IMMEDIATE EXAMINATION.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION TO PETERSONS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR AND BANK NOTE LIST.

CORRECTED BY

DREXEL & CO., BANKERS AND BROKERS, PHILADELPHIA.

MONTHLY, PER ANNUM, - - - - - \$1.00 | SEMI-MONTHLY, PER ANNUM, - - - - - \$2.00

WITH A COPY OF PETERSONS' COMPLETE COIN BOOK, GRATIS, TO ALL SUBSCRIBERS.

Philadelphia:

PUBLISHED BY T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS,

NO. 306 CHESTNUT STREET.

INDEX

TO

PETERSONS' COMPLETE COIN BOOK,

WITH THE

UNITED STATES MINT VALUE OF EACH COIN.

GOLD COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.			GOLD COINS OF SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICA.			SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.		
	Dollars. Cents.	Page.		Dollars. Cents.	Page.		Dollars. Cents.	Page.
Quintuple Eagle.....	50.00	5	Old Doubloon	15.50	11	William III. Crown	1.10	23
Double Eagle.....	20.00	5	Doubloons	15.50	11	Queen Anne Crown.....	1.10	23
California 2½ Eagle.....	23.50	5	Half Doubloon	7.75	13	George III. Crown.....	1.10	23
“ Double Eagle.....	19.90	5	Bogota Doubloon	15 25	13	Victoria Crown.....	1.10	23
“ “ “.....	19.20	5	Half Joe of Brazil.....	6.00	13	Charles II. Crown	1.10	23
“ “ “.....	16.00	5	“ “ “.....	6.00	13	Bank of Ireland Token.....	1.00	23
Old Eagle (1795).....	10.50	5	Moidore	4.75	13	Crown	1.00	23
Eagle, (1841).....	10.00	5	Quarter Doubloon	3.67	13	Bank of England Token	1.00	23
Cincinnati Mining Co.'s Eagle..	9.60	5	Pistole	3.75	13	William and Mary ½ Crown.....	.55	23
Humbert's California Eagle.....	9.90	5	Half Pistole	1.87	13	Queen Anne ½ Crown.....	.55	23
J. S. O. “.....	9.85	5	Half Pistole	1.75	13	George IV. ½ Crown.....	.55	23
Moffatt's “.....	9.85	7	Quarter Pistole.....	.87	13	Charles II. ½ Crown.....	.55	25
Templeton's “.....	9.85	7	Half Pistole .....	.60	13	George III. ½ Crown.....	.55	25
Miners' Bank “.....	8.00	7	Quarter Pistole.....			Three Shilling Token .....	.50	25
Mormon Piece.....	8.00	7	Half Pistole			Thirty-penny Token.....	.40	25
Oregon Co., (Beaver Coin).....	5.25	7	Quarter Pistole.....			John Robertson Token.....	.40	25
Old Half Eagle	5.00	7	Quarter Pistole, (Brazil).....			Victoria Florin .....	.45	25
Half Eagle.....	4.75	7				One-and-sixpenny Token.....	.22	25
Mass. Calif'a Comp'y ½ Eagle...	4.75	7				One Shilling.....	.22	25
Bechtler Half Eagle	4.75	7				Queen Elizabeth Sixpence.....	.11	25
Dunbar & Co. Calif'a ½ Eagle...	4.85	7				Sixpence.....	.11	25
N. G. & N. San Francisco ½ Eagle	4.85	7				Fourpence .....	.07	27
California Half Eagle.....	4.75	7				Sixpenny Token .....	.06	27
Oregon Comp'y. “.....	3.00	7				Threepenny Piece.....	.05	27
Three-dollar Piece.....	2.62	7				Twopenny Piece.....	.03	27
Old Quarter Eagle	4.00	7				One-and-a-halfpenny Piece.....	.02	27
Mormon Piece.....	2.50	7				Onepenny Piece .....	.02	27
Quarter Eagle.....	2.37	7						
Georgia ¼ Eagle.....	.93	7						
North Carolina Dollar.....	.93	7						
Bechtler Dollar.....	1.00	7						
Old One-dollar Piece.....	1.00	7						
New “ “ “.....	.40	7						
California Half Dollar.....	.20	7						
“ Quarter Dollar.....								
SILVER COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.			SILVER COINS OF SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICA.			COLONIAL SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.		
Pine-tree Shilling .....	.16	7	Piece of 1200 Reis.....	1.00	15	One Dollar, (Sierra Leone).....	.80	27
Quarter Dollar.....	.25	7	“ 960 Reis.....	1.00	15	Three Gilders, (Demerara).....	.73	27
Dollars.....	1.00	9	Eight Reals	1.00	15	Rupee .....	.40	27
Half Dollar .....	.50	9	Eight Reals .....	.97	17	Quarter Pagoda .....	.34	27
Dime .....	.10	9	Eight Reals, (Bolivia)	1.05	17	Quarter Dollar.....	.22	27
Half Dime .....	.05	9	Eight Reals, (Grenada).....	.96	17	Half Rupee .....	.20	27
			Patagon .....	.90	17	Shilling.....	.22	27
			Eight Reals, (base).....	.60	17	Two Macutos .....	.20	27
			Four Reals .....	.50	17	Half Gilder.....	.12	27
			Four Reals, (base).....	.45	17	One-eighth Dollar.....	.11	27
			Four Reals, (Argentine) .....	.45	17	Quarter Rupee.....	.10	27
			Four Reals, (Peru).....	.33	19	Quarter Gilder.....	.06	27
			Four Reals, (base).....	.25	17	Two Annas.....	.05	27
			Piece of 300 Reis.....	.11	17	One-sixteenth Dollar.....	.05	27
			Real.....	.07	17	One-eighth Gilder.....	.03	27
			Real, (base).....	.44	19			
			Four Reals.....	.34	19			
			Four Reals, (base).....	.33	19			
			Two Reals.....	.20	19			
			Two Reals, (base).....	.16	19			
			Two Reals, (base).....	.15	19			
			Real.....	.11	19			
			Real.....	.10	21			
			Real, (base).....	.08	21			
			Real, (base).....	.05	21			
			Half Real, (base) .....	.04	21			
PLATINA, COPPER, & NICKEL COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.			GOLD COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.			SILVER COINS OF CANADA.		
Three-cent Piece, (Platina)....	.03	9	Five Sovereigns.....	24.10	21	Twenty-cent Piece.....	.20	80
One “ “ (Copper).....	.01	9	Double Sovereign	9.64	21	Ten-cent Piece .....	.10	80
One “ “ (Nickel).....	.01	9	Mohur	6.72	21	Five-cent Piece.....	.05	80
			Guinea	5.00	21			
			Sovereign	4.82	21			
			Half Guinea.....	2.50	21			
			Half Sovereign.....	2.40	21			
			Half Sovereign.....	2.30	21			
			One-third Guinea.....	1.66	21			
GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF MEXICO.			GOLD COINS OF FRANCE.					
Doubloon, (Gold).....	15.45	11	Double Louis D'Or.....					
Dollars, (Silver).....	1.04	11	Forty Francs.....					
Half Dollar, “.....	.50	11	Louis D'Or.....					
Quarter Dollar, “.....	.25	11	Twenty Francs					
Real, “.....	.12	11	Ten Francs					
Half Real, “.....	.06	11	Six Francs					
Quarter Real, “.....	.03	11						

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE.

	Dollars.	Cents.	Page.
Crown	1.00		29
Six Francs	1.00		29
Six Livres	1.06		29
Five Francs .....	.90		29
Five Francs .....	.90		31
Half Crown .....	.50		31
Two Francs .....	.36		31
Quarter Crown .....	.24		31
Thirty Sols .....	.24		31
Twenty Sols .....	.15		31
Fifteen Sols .....	.12		31
One Franc .....	.18		31
One-eighth Crown .....	.12		31
Twelve Sols .....	.10		31
Ten Sols .....	.08		33
One-sixteenth Crown .....	.08		33
Half Franc .....	.08		33
Fifty Centimes .....	.05		33
Twenty-five Centimes .....	.04		33
Quarter Franc .....	.04		33

GOLD COINS OF SPAIN.

Doubloon	15.57	33
Quarter Doubloon	4.00	33
Pistole	4.00	33
Half Pistole	2.00	33
Quarter Pistole	1.00	33

SILVER COINS OF SPAIN.

Old Pillar Dollar .....	.98	33
Dollar .....	.93	33
Dollar of 20 Reals .....	.98	33
Five Pesetas .....	.93	33
Spanish-Austrian Rix-dollar .....	.90	33
Scudo .....	.90	33
Resallado .....	.48	33
Half Dollar (pillar) .....	.48	35
Half Dollar .....	.45	35
Double Pistareen .....	.36	35
Quarter Dollar .....	.20	35
Quarter Dollar, (Pillar) .....	.22	35
Pistareen .....	.16	35
Peseta .....	.16	35
Medio .....	.10	35
Half Pistareen .....	.07	35
Half Medio .....	.05	35
Quarter Pistareen .....	.04	35

GOLD COINS OF PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL.

Dobroa	34.00	37
Half Joe	6.00	37
Half Joe	8.50	37
Moidore	6.00	37
Crown	5.75	37
Moidore	4.75	37
One-tenth Joe	1.75	37
One-twentieth Joe .....	.90	37
One-eighth Moidore .....	.75	37
One-twelfth Moidore .....	.50	37

SILVER COINS OF PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL.

Piece of 960 Reis .....	.98	37
Piece of 1200 Reis, (base) .....	.98	37
Piece of 640 Reis .....	.63	37
Cruzado .....	.48	37
Half Crown .....	.48	37
Piece of 300 Reis .....	.35	37
Piece of 200 Reis .....	.20	37
Piece of 200 Reis, (base) .....	.15	39
Piece of 150 Reis .....	.14	39
Piece of 80 Reis .....	.10	39
Piece of 40 Reis .....	.05	39

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF SWITZERLAND.

Ducat (Gold)	2.20	41
Crown of Zurich, (Silver) .....	.96	39

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF SWITZERLAND.

Crown of Geneva .....	.96	39
Four Francs .....	.96	39
Five Livres .....	.90	39
Two Francs .....	.48	39
Ten-and-half Batzen .....	.23	39
Ten Batzen .....	.20	39
Ten Batzen .....	.18	39
Twenty Schilling .....	.10	39
Five Batzen .....	.08	41
Two-and-half Batzen .....	.03	41
Twenty-five Centimes .....	.03	41

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY.

Quadruple Ducat, (gold)	8.75	41
Sovereign	6.68	41
Double Ducat	4.75	41
Half Sovereign	3.32	41
Ducat	2.25	41
Ducat	2.24	45
Three Marks, (silver)	1.10	41
Crown of Brabant	1.00	41
Rix-dollar, (Austria) .....	.90	41
Imperial Dollar .....	.90	41
Rix-dollar, (Hungary) .....	.90	43
Thaler .....	.64	43
Half Rix-dollar .....	.43	43
Half Crown .....	.50	43
Two Marks .....	.50	43
Half Dollar, (Hungary) .....	.46	43
Florin .....	.38	43
Mark .....	.30	43
Two Lire .....	.30	45
Quarter Rix-dollar .....	.24	45
Half Florin .....	.20	45
One-third Thaler .....	.20	45
Thirty Kreuzers .....	.20	45
Half Florin .....	.18	45
Twenty Kreuzers .....	.14	45
Half Mark .....	.11	45
Eight Schillings .....	.11	45
Ten Kreuzers .....	.06	45
Five Kreuzers .....	.03	45

GOLD COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES.

Quintuple Ducat	11.00	45
Double Fred. D'Or	7.86	45
Double Christian D'Or	7.86	45
Ten Thaler	7.86	45
Ten Thaler	7.80	45
Double Fred. D'Or	7.80	45
Ten Thaler	7.86	47
Carolyn	4.80	47
Twenty-five Francs	4.75	47
Double Ducat	4.50	47
Ten Gilders	4.00	47
Five Thalers	3.90	47
Fred. D'Or	3.90	47
Half Carolyn	2.40	47
Half Carolyn	2.35	47
Ducat	2.20	47
Five Gilders	1.98	47
Two-and-half Thaler	1.95	47
Ten Francs	1.90	47
Twelve Marks	1.55	47
Quarter Carolyn	1.18	47

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES.

Three-and-one-half Gilders	1.30	45
Double Thaler	1.30	45
Double Thaler	1.30	49
Three Gilders	1.06	49
Crown Thaler	1.00	49
Crown	1.00	49
Crown of Baden	1.00	49
Specie Thaler	1.00	49
Wurtemberg Crown	1.00	51
Old Crown .....	.90	51

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES.

Convention Thaler .....	.90	51
Rix Thaler .....	.90	51
Six Marks .....	.90	51
Bavarian Dollar .....	.90	51
Rix Dollars .....	.90	53
Convention Thalers .....	.90	53
Five Livres .....	.90	53
Two-and-a-half Gilders .....	.90	53
Specie Thaler of Bavaria .....	.90	53
Four Marks .....	.80	53
Double Gilder .....	.70	53
Two Gilders .....	.70	55
Thaler .....	.70	55
Thalers .....	.65	55
Three Kreuzers .....	.02	55
Six Pfennige .....	.01	55
Thaler .....	.65	57
Two Marks .....	.50	57
Florin .....	.45	57
Florin .....	.42	57
Hungarian $\frac{1}{3}$ Dollar .....	.45	57
24 Marie Groschen .....	.45	57
Half Specie Thaler .....	.45	57
Half Specie Thaler .....	.42	59
Florin .....	.42	59
Florin .....	.38	59
Two-and-a-half Francs .....	.37	59
Gilder .....	.35	59
Mark .....	.25	59
Thirty-six Grotes .....	.28	59
One-third Piece .....	.28	59
Half Thaler .....	.30	59
Two Lire .....	.30	59
One-sixth Rix-dollar .....	.20	59
Thirty Kreuzers .....	.20	59
Half Florin .....	.20	59
Half Florin .....	.20	61
Half Thaler .....	.20	61
One-third Thaler .....	.20	61
Half Gilder .....	.16	61
Ten Schilling .....	.15	61
Twenty Kreuzers .....	.15	61
Twenty Schillings, (base) .....	.12	61
Half Gilder .....	.17	61
One-sixth Specie Thaler .....	.15	61
Twenty Grani .....	.15	61
Six Marie Groschen .....	.12	61
Half Mark .....	.12	61
Quarter Florin .....	.10	61
One-sixth Rix Thaler .....	.10	61
Twelve Grotes .....	.10	61
One-sixth Piece .....	.10	61
Four Groschen .....	.10	63
Four Marie Groschen .....	.08	63
Five Schillings .....	.08	63
Twenty-five Centimes .....	.08	63
Ten Kreuzers .....	.08	63
One-quarter Mark .....	.06	63
One-twelfth Thaler .....	.06	63
Six Grotes .....	.05	63
One-twelfth Thaler .....	.05	63
Six Grotes .....	.04	63
Lira .....	.04	63
Ten Centimes .....	.04	63
Five Centimes .....	.02	63
Six Kreuzers .....	.03	63
Two Groschen .....	.02	63
One-twenty-fourth Thaler .....	.02	63
One-forty-eighth Thaler .....	.01	63

GOLD COINS OF ITALY.

One Hundred Livres	19.15	63
Eighty Livres	15.30	63
Ninety-six Livres	15.00	63
Ten Scudi	10.00	63
Forty Livres	7.60	63
Two Doppia	6.25	65
Twenty Livres	3.80	65
Six Drachmi	3.80	65
Sequin	2.20	65
Ten Livres	1.90	65

SILVER COINS OF ITALY.		
Ten Livres of Tuscauy.....	1.50	65
Sardinian Scudo.....	1.25	65
Ten Pauls of Tuscany.....	.95	65
Roman Crown.....	.95	65
Roman Scudo.....	.95	65
Crown of Bologna.....	.95	65
Venetian Scudo.....	.95	67
Roman Scudo.....	.95	67
Sicilian Scudo.....	.90	67
Scudo.....	.90	67
Five Lire, (Lombardy).....	.90	67
Five Livres.....	.90	67
Five Francs.....	.90	69
Neapolitan Scudo.....	.84	69
Neapolitan Ducat.....	.72	69
Five Drachmi, (Greece).....	.78	69
Five Pauls.....	.44	69
Fifty Grani.....	.36	69
Two Livres.....	.35	69
Half Scudo, (base).....	.28	69
Half Scudo.....	.45	69
Half Scudo.....	.28	69
Roman Testoon.....	.28	69
Two Lire of Sicily.....	.35	69
Two Lire of Sicily.....	.35	71
Roman Testoon.....	.28	71
Two Pauls.....	.18	71
Florin.....	.18	71
Lira.....	.18	71
One-fifth Scudo of Lucea.....	.18	71
Sicilian Lira.....	.16	71
Franc.....	.16	71
Livre.....	.16	71
Draehmi, (Greece).....	.15	71
Twenty Grani.....	.15	71
Two Carlin.....	.15	71
Half Testoon.....	.14	71
Half Drachmi, (Greece).....	.07	71
Ten Soldi.....	.07	71
Quarter Testoon.....	.07	71
Fifty Centimes.....	.07	71
Ten Grani.....	.06	71
Carlin.....	.06	71
Seven Soldi.....	.05	71
Five Soldi.....	.04	71

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF SWEDEN,DENMARK&NORWAY.		
Rix-dollar.....	.98	71
Specie Dollar.....	.98	73
Old Ducatoon.....	.90	73
Six Marks, (old piece).....	.73	73
Forty Schillings.....	.60	73
Four Marks.....	.48	73
Half Rix-dollar.....	.48	73
Half Specie Dollar.....	.44	73
One-fifth Specie Dollar, (base).....	.20	73
One-fourth Specie Dollar.....	.20	73
Sixteen Skillings, (base).....	.10	73
Twenty-four Skillings.....	.10	73
Twelve Skillings, (base).....	.10	73
Twenty Skillings.....	.05	73
Double Ducat.....	4.40	75
Eight Skillings.....	.08	75
Twenty-four Skillings, (base).....	.06	75
Two Skillings, (base).....	.04	75
Twelve Skillings.....	.05	75
Eight Danish Skillings.....	.04	75
Eight Skillings.....	.03	75
Four Skillings.....	.02	75
Two Skillings.....	.01	75

SILVER COINS OF THE NETHERLANDS & HOLLAND.		
Six Stivers.....	.98	71
Half-Rix-dollar.....	.98	73
Quarter Florin.....	.90	73
Two Stivers.....	.73	73

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF THE NETHERLANDS & HOLLAND.		
Silver Lion.....	.98	75
Three Gilders.....	1.06	75
Old Rix-dollar.....	.98	75
Sixty Sebillings.....	.98	75
Crown of Zurich.....	.98	75
Specie Dollar.....	.98	75
Ducatoon.....	.90	75
Rix-dollar.....	.90	75
Two-third Rix-dollar.....	.60	75
Thirty Stivers.....	.56	75
Specie Dollar.....	.98	77
Rix-dollar.....	.90	77
Thirty Stivers.....	.56	77
Half Rix-dollar.....	.38	77
Two-thirds Thaler.....	.43	77
Gilder.....	.34	77
Gilder.....	.30	77
Ten Stivers.....	.18	77
One-sixth Rix-dollar.....	.15	77
Six Stivers.....	.09	77
Five Stivers.....	.08	77
Eight Stivers, (base).....	.06	77

SILVER COINS OF THE NETHERLANDS & HOLLAND.		
Six Stivers.....	.96	77
Half-Rix-dollar.....	.92	79
Quarter Florin.....	.10	79
Two Stivers.....	.03	77

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF RUSSIA AND POLAND.		
Imperial.....	4.00	78
Five Roubles.....	3.95	78
Five Roubles.....	3.90	78
Rouble-and-a-half.....	1.07	78
Rouble.....	.78	78
Five Zlot.....	.50	78
Five Zlot.....	.48	78
Half Rouble.....	.35	78
Half Rouble.....	.34	78
Thirty Kopeks.....	.18	78
Two Zlot.....	.18	78
Twenty-five Kopeks.....	.13	78
Twenty Kopeks.....	.10	78
One Zlot.....	.10	78
Ten Kopeks.....	.05	78
Five Kopeks.....	.03	78

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF TURKEY.		
Twenty Piastres.....	.86	79
Pivo Draehmi.....	.80	79
Utehlik.....	.10	79
Half Altılık.....	.10	79
Altmişlik.....	.05	79
Piastra.....	.04	79
Half Drachm.....	.08	79
Twenty Drachmi.....	3.40	79

SILVER COINS OF HAYTI.		
One-hundred Cents.....	.00	79
Twenty-five Cents.....	.00	79
Twelve Cents.....	.00	79

TRIPOLITAN & JEWISH COINS.		
Ghersh of Tripoli.....	.10	79
Fifteen-cent Piece.....	.15	79
Three-cent Piece.....	.03	79

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF SWEDEN,DENMARK&NORWAY,		
Eight Marks.....	1.10	71
Specie Dollar.....	.98	71

PETERSONS' COMPLETE COIN BOOK.

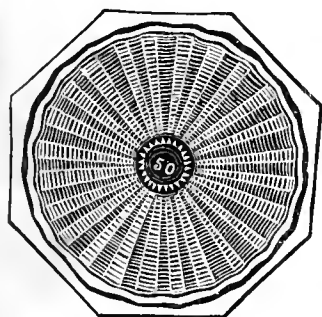
CONTAINING
PERFECT FAC-SIMILES

OF ALL THE VARIOUS

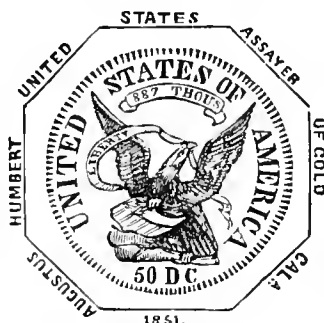
Gold, Silver, and other Metallic Coins throughout the World,
WITH THE PRESENT

UNITED STATES MINT VALUE OF EACH COIN UNDER IT.

GOLD COINS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND PRIVATE COIN-
AGE OF GEORGIA, CALIFORNIA, UTAH, ETC.



Quintuple Eagle, \$50.



Quintuple Eagle, \$50.



Double Eagle, \$20.



California, 2 1/2 Eagle, \$23.50



California Double Eagle, \$19.20.



California Double Eagle, \$19.90.



Double Eagle, \$16.



Old Eagle, \$10.50.



Old Eagle, 10.50



Eagle, \$9.60.



Eagle, \$10.



Eagle, \$10.



California Eagle, \$9.90.



\$9.55.

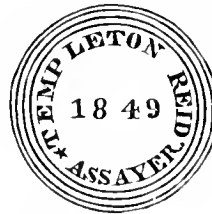
GOLD COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



California Eagle, \$9.85



California Eagle, \$9.85.



Eagle, \$9.85.



Eagle, \$9.85.



Mormon, \$9.



\$9.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$5.25.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$5.25.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$5.25.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$5.25.



1/2 Eagle, \$5.



1/2 Eagle, \$5.



\$4.75.



\$4.75.



California Half Eagle, \$4.75.



\$4.85.



\$4.85.



\$4.85.



\$4.85.



\$4.75.



\$4.75.



\$9.



\$3.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$2.62



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$2.62.



Mormon, \$4.



1/2 Eagle, \$2.50



1/2 Eagle, \$2.50



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$2.37.



New, \$1.



\$1



\$1.



North Carolina Dollar, 93 cts.



California 1/2 Dollar, 40 cts.



California 1/4 Dollar, 20 cts.



SILVER COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



Pine-tree shilling, 16 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



SILVER COINS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.



Dollar, \$1.



Dollar, \$1.



Dollar, \$1.



Dollar, \$1.



Dime, 10 cts.



Dollar \$1



Dollar, \$1



Dollar, \$1.



Dime, 10 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cts



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar 50 cts



$\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 25 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 cts.



$\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 25 cts.



$\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 25 cts.



Dime, 10 cts.



Dime, 10 cts.



Dime, 10 cts.



Dime, 10 cts.



$\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 cts.

COPPER AND NICKEL COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



3 cts



New Nickel, 1 ct.



Old Copper, 1 cent.



Nickel, 1 cent.



3 cts.

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF MEXICO.



Doubleloon, \$15.45.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar \$1.04



1/2 Dollar, 50 cts.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar, \$1.04.



1/2 Dollar, 50 cts.



Real, 12 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 25 cts.



Real, 12 cts.



Real, 12 cts.



1/2 Real, 6 cts.



1/4 Real, 3 cts.



1/4 Real, 3 cts.



1/4 Real, 3 cts.



1/2 Real, 6 cts.



1/2 Real, 6 cts.

GOLD COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA.



Old Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.



Doubleloon, \$15.50.

GOLD COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon \$15.50.



Doubloon \$15.50



Doubloon, \$15.50.



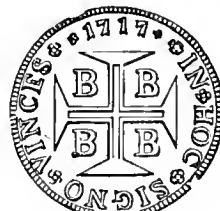
Doubloon, \$15.25.



½ Doubloon, \$7.75.



½ Doubloon, \$7.75.



Moidore, \$6.



½ Pistole, \$1.87.



¼ Pistole, \$1.75.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



½ Pistole, \$1.87.



½ Pistole, \$1.87.



½ Joe, (Brazil) \$6 to \$8.50.



Moidore, (Brazil) \$4.75.



Moidore, \$4.75.



¼ Doubloon, \$3.67.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.75.



Pistole, \$3.50



½ Doubloon, \$1.90.



½ Pistole, \$1.87.



¼ Pistole, 90 cts.



¼ Pistole, 87 cts.



¼ Pistole, 90 cts.



¼ Pistole, 90 cts.



¼ Pistole, 90 cts.



¼ Pistole, (Brazil) 60 cts.



¼ Pistole, \$1.87.



¼ Pistole, \$1.87.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA.



960 Reis, \$1.



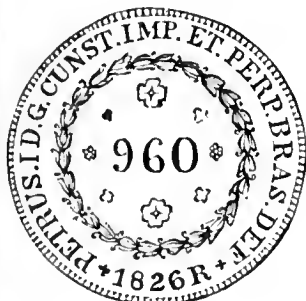
960 Reis, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



Piece of 1200, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



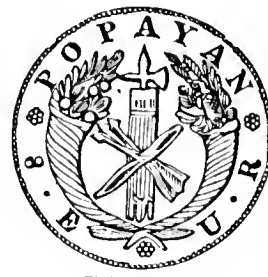
Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.



Eight reales, \$1.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Eight reals, \$1.05.



Eight reals, 96 cts.



Eight reals, 97 cts.



Patagon, 90 cts.



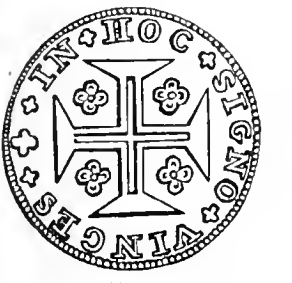
Eight reals, (base) 60 cts.



Eight reals, (base) 60 cts.



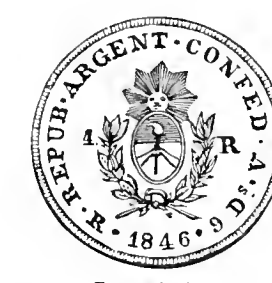
Eight reals, (base) 60 cts.



50 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



300 Reis, 25 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



Four reals, 45 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 7 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 7 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



Four reals, 44 cts.



Four reals, 34 cts.



Four reals, (base) 33 cts.



Four reals, (base) 33 cts.



2 Reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts



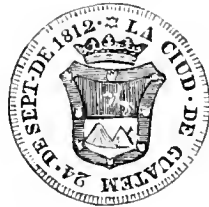
Two reals, 20 cts.



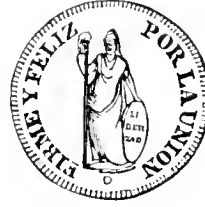
Two reals 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, 20 cts.



Two reals, (base) 16 cts.



Two reals, (base) 16 cts.



Two reals, 15 cts.



Two reals, 15 cts.



Two reals, 15 cts



Two reals, 15 cts.



Two reals, 15 cts.



Two reals, 15 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.



Real, 11 cts.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 10 cts.



Real, 8 cts.



Real, 8 cts.



Real, 8 cts.



Real, 8 cts.



Real, 8 cts.



Real, 5 cts.



Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 4 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.



1/2 Real, 5 cts.

GOLD COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.



Double Sovereign, \$9.64.



Mohur, \$6.72.



5 Sovereigns, \$24.10.



Guinea, \$5.



Guinea, \$5.



1/2 Guinea, \$2.50.



1/2 Guinea, \$2.50.



Sovereign, \$4.82.



Sovereign, \$4.82.



Sovereign, \$4.82.



Sovereign, \$4.82.



Sovereign, \$4.82.



1/4 Guinea, \$1.66.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.40.



1/4 Guinea, \$2.50.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.40.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.30.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.40.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.40.



1/4 Sovereign, \$2.40.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.



William III. crown, \$1.10.



William III. crown, \$1.10.



Queen Anne crown, \$1.10.



Queen Anne crown, \$1.10.



Victoria crown, \$1.10.



Victoria crown, \$1.10.



George III. crown, \$1.10.



Victoria crown, \$1.10.



Bank of Ireland 6s. token, \$1.



Bank of Ireland 6s. token, \$1.



Crown, \$1



Charles II. crown, \$1.10.



Bank of England 5s. token, \$1.



William and Mary 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



William and Mary 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



William and Mary 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



Queen Anne 1/4 crown, 55 cts.



Charles II. 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.



George IV. 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



Victoria 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



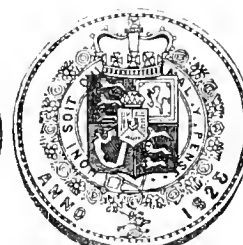
Charles II. 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



George III. 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



William & Mary 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



Queen Anne 1/2 crown, 55 cts.



1/2 Crown, 55 cts.



Three shillings token, 50 cts.



Three shillings token, 50 cts.



One-and-sixpenny token, 22 cts.



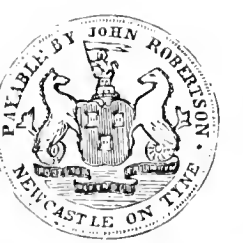
Irish 30-penny token, 40 cts.



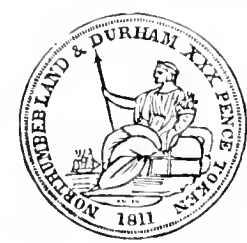
Victoria florin, 45 cts.



Victoria florin, 45 cts.



Thirty-penny shipplaster, 40 cts.



Thirty-penny shipplaster, 40 cts.



One-and-sixpenny token, 22 cts.



Shilling, 22 cts.



Shilling, 22 cts.



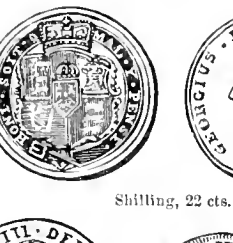
Shilling, 22 cts.



Shilling, 22 cts.



Shilling, 22 cts.



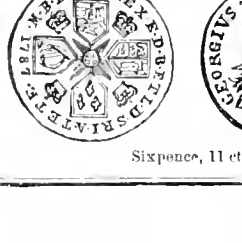
Shilling, 22 cts.



Sixpence of Queen Elizabeth, 11 cts.



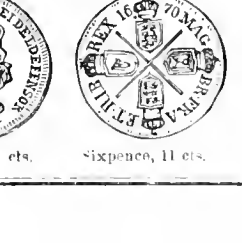
11 cts.



Sixpence, 11 cts.



Sixpence, 11 cts.



Sixpence, 11 cts.



Sixpence, 11 cts.



Sixpence, 11 cts.

Sixpence, 11 cts.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.



Fourpence, 7 cts.



Fourpence, 7 cts.



4d, 7 cts.



Fourpenny Piece, 7 cts.



Sixpenny Token, 6 cts.



Threepenny Piece, 5 cts.



Threepenny piece, 5 cts.



Threepenny Piece, 5 cts



Twopenny Piece, 3 cts.



Twopenny Piece, 3 cts.



1 1/2d, 2 cts.



1d, 2 cts.

COLONIAL SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN.



Dollar, or ten macutos, 80 cts.



Dollar, or ten macutos, 80 cts.



Three gilders, 73 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



Rupee, 40 cts.



1/4 Pagoda, 34 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 22 cts.



Shilling, 22 cts.



1/2 Rupee, 20 cts.



1/2 Rupee, 20 cts.



Two macutos, 20 cts.



1/2 Gilder, 12 cts.



1/2 Gilder, 12 cts.



11 cts.



11 cts.



1/4 Rupee, 10 cts.



1/4 Rupee, 10 cts.



1/4 Gilder, 6 cts.



2 Annas, 5 cts.



1/4 Rupee, 10 cts.



5 cts.



1/4 Gilder, 3 cts.

GOLD COINS OF FRANCE.



Double Louis-d'or, \$9.



Louis-d'or, \$4.50.



Louis-d'or, \$4.50.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



40 francs, \$7.64.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



40 francs, \$7.64.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



40 francs, \$7.64.



40 Francs, \$7.64.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



20 Francs, \$3.82.



10 Francs, \$1.88.



6 Francs, \$1.10.

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE.



Crown, \$1.



Crown, \$1.



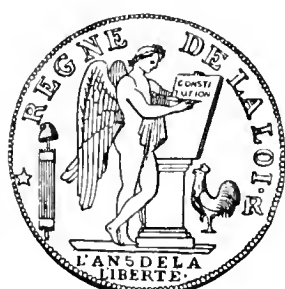
Crown, \$1.



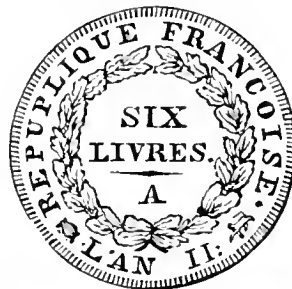
Crown, \$1.



Six francs, \$1.



Six francs, \$1.



Six livres, \$1.06.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE—Continued.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



1/2 Crown, 50 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



1/2 Crown, 50 cts.



Two francs, 36 cts.



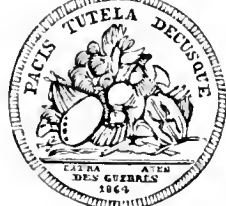
Two francs, 36 cts.



1/4 Crown, 24 cts.



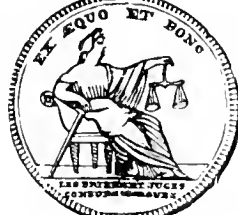
30 Sols, 21 cts.



20 Sols, 15 cts.



20 Sols, 24 cts.



30 Sols, 24 cts.



24 cts.



15 Sols, 12 cts.



Franc, 18 cts.



Franc, 18 cts.



1/4 Crown, 12 cts.



1/4 Crown, 12 cts.



1/4 Crown, 12 cts.



12 Sols, 10 cts.



SILVER COINS OF FRANCE—Continued.



1/2 Crown, 12 cts.



8 cts.



8 cts.



1-16 Crown, 6 cts.



1-16 Crown, 8 cts.



10 Sols, 8 cts.



25 Centimes, 4 cts.



10 Sols, 8 cts.



1/2 Franc, 8 cts.



1/2 Franc, 8 cts.



1/2 Franc, 8 cts.



50 Centimes, 8 cts.



25 Centimes, 4 cts.



1/4 Franc, 4 cts.



1/4 Franc, 4 cts.

GOLD COINS OF SPAIN.



Doubloon, \$15.57.



Quarter Doubloon, \$4.



Pistole, \$4.



Pistole, \$4.



1/2 Pistole, \$2.



1/4 Pistole, \$1.



1/4 Pistole, \$1.

SILVER COINS OF SPAIN.



Dollar, 98 cts.



Dollar, 93 cts.



Dollar, 93 cts.



Old pillar or cannon dollar, 98 cts.



Old pillar or cannon dollar, 98 cts.



Dollar of 20 reales, 98 cts.



Dollar of 20 reales, 98 cts.



Dollar, 98 cts.



Spanish Austrian Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.

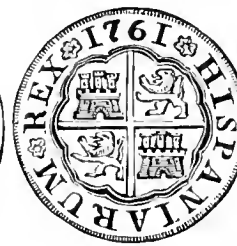
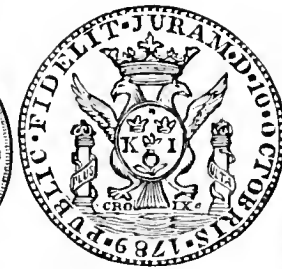
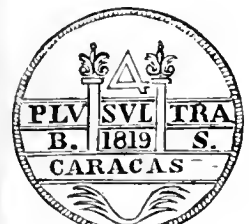


Five pesetas, 93 cts.

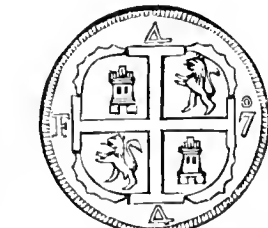


Resallado of 10 reales, 48 cts.

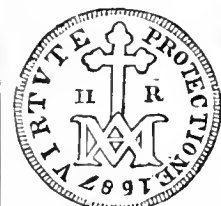
SILVER COINS OF SPAIN—Continued.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 48 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 48 cts. $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 45 cts. $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 45 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, (pillar) 48 cts.

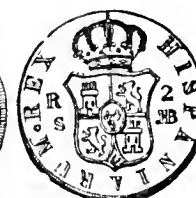
Double pistareen, 36 cts.



Double pistareen, 36 cts.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 20 cts. $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 20 cts. $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 20 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 22 cts.Pillar $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 22 cts.

Quarter Dollar, 22 cts.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 20 cts.

Head pistareen, 16 cts.



Head pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



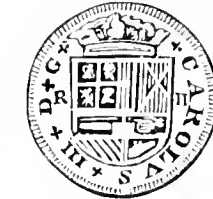
Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



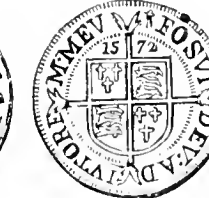
Peseta, 16 cts.



Peseta, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



Pistareen, 16 cts.



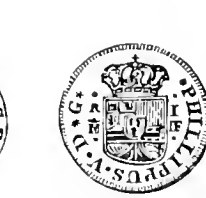
Pistareen, 16 cts.



Medio, 10 cts.



Medio, 10 cts.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pistareen, 7 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Pistareen, 7 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Pistareen, 7 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Medio, 5 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Medio, 5 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Medio, 5 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Medio, 5 cts. $\frac{1}{2}$ Medio, 5 cts.

GOLD COINS OF PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL.



Moidore, \$1.75.



Moidore, \$6.



Dobrao, \$31.



1/2 Joe, \$6 to \$8.50.



Crown, \$5.75.



50 cts.



75 cts.



\$1.75.



90 cts.



50 cts.



50 cts.

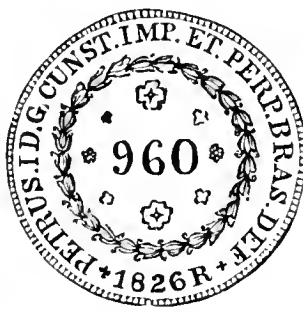
SILVER COINS OF PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL.



960 Reis, 98 cts.



960 Reis, 98 cts.



960 Reis, 98 cts.



960 Reis, 98 cts.



Piece of 1200 Reis, 98 cts.



960 Reis, 98 cts.



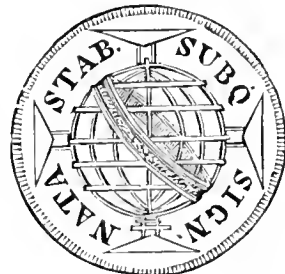
960 Reis, 98 cts.



Piece of 1200 Reis, 98 cts.



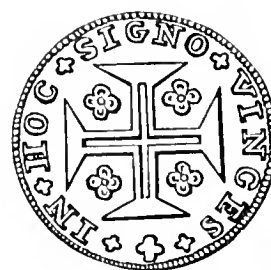
640 Reis, 63 cts.



640 Reis, 63 cts.



Cruzado, 48 cts.



48 cts.



1/2 Crown, 48 cts.



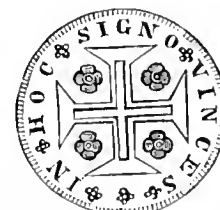
1/2 Crown, 48 cts.



300 Reis, 35 cts.



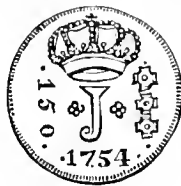
Piece of 200 Reis, 20 cts.



SILVER COINS OF PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL—Continued.



200 Reis, 15 cts.



150 Reis, 14 cts.



150 Reis, 14 cts.



90 Reis, 10 cts.



Piece of 80 Reis, 10 cts.



Piece of 80 Reis, 10 cts.



40 Reis, 5 cts.



40 Reis, 5 cts.



40 Reis, 5 cts.



40 Reis, 5 cts.



40 Reis, 5 cts.

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF SWITZERLAND.



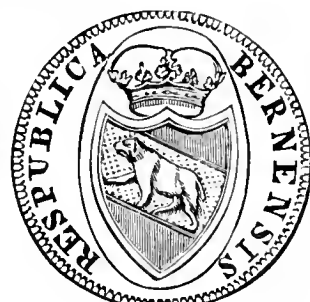
Crown of Zurich, 96 cts.



Crown of Geneva, 96 cts.



4 Francs, 96 cts.



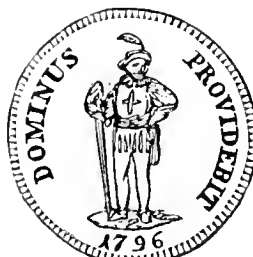
4 Francs, 96 cts.



4 Francs, 96 cts.



4 Francs, 96 cts.



2 Francs, 48 cts.



2 Francs, 48 cts.



10 1/2 Batzen, 23 cts.



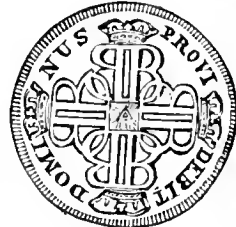
10 1/2 Batzen, 23 cts.



5 Livres, 90 cts.



10 Batzen, 18 cts.



10 Batzen, 20 cts.



10 Batzen, 18 cts.



10 Batzen, 18 cts.



20 Schillings, 10 cts.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF SWITZERLAND—Continued.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.



5 Batzen, 8 cts.



25 Centimes, 3 cts.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.20.



2 1/2 Batzen, 3 cts.



GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY.



Quadruple Ducat, (Gold) \$8.75.



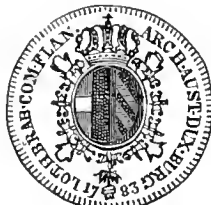
Three marks, (Silver) \$1.10.



Crown of Brabant, (Silver) \$1.



Sovereign, (Gold) \$6.68.



Sovereign, (Gold) \$6.68.



Sovereign, (Gold) \$6.68.



Sovereign, (Gold) \$6.68.



Double Ducat, (Gold) \$4.75.



1/2 Sov., (Gold) \$3.32.



1/2 Sov., (Gold) \$3.32.



1/2 Sov., (Gold) \$3.32.



1/2 Sov., (Gold) \$3.32.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.25.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.25.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.25.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.25.



Austrian Rix-dollar, (Silver) 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, (Silver) 90 cts.



Imperial Dollar, (Silver) 90 cts.



SILVER COINS OF AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY—*Continued.*

Austrian Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Hungary Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Florin, 38 cts.



Florin, 38 cts.



Hungarian Dollar, 90 cts.



78 cts.



78 cts.



Thaler, 64 cts.



Thaler, 64 cts.



Thaler, 64 cts.



1/2 Rix-dollar, 43 cts.



1/2 Crown, 50 cts.



Two marks, 50 cts.



Hungarian 1/2 Dollar, 46 cts.



Mark, 30 cts.

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY—Continued.



Two lire, 30 cts.



1/2 Rix-dollar, 24 cts.



1/2 Florin, 20 cts.



Third of a thaler, 20 cts.



30 Kreuzers, 20 cts.



1/2 Florin, 18 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 14 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 14 cts.



1/2 Mark, 11 cts.



Eight Schilling, 11 cts.



1/4 Mark, 11 cts.



Ducat, (Gold) \$2.24.



10 Kreuzers, 6 cts.



5 Kreuzers, 3 cts.



5 Kreuzers, 3 cts.

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES.



Quintuple Ducat, \$11.



Quintuple Ducat, \$11.



Double thaler, (Silver) \$1.30.



Double thaler, (Silver) \$1.30.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



Double Fred. d'or, \$7.86.



Double Christ'n d'or, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



Double Fred. d'or, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



Double Fred. d'or, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.

GOLD COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—Continued.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



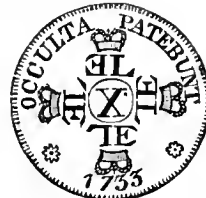
10 Thaler, \$7.86.



10 Thaler, \$7.86.



Carolin, \$4.80.



Carolin, \$4.80.



Carolin, \$4.80.



25 Francs, \$4.75.



Double Ducat, \$4.50.



Double Ducat, \$4.50.



10 Gilders, \$4.



10 Gilders, \$4.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



Thaler, \$3.90.



Fred. d'or, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, 3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



5 Thaler, \$3.90.



1/2 Carolin, \$2.40.



1/2 Carolin, \$2.40.



1/2 Carolin, \$2.35.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.



5 Gilders, \$1.98.



5 Gilders, \$1.98.



5 Gilders, \$1.98.



2 1/2 Thaler, \$1.95.



10 Francs, \$1.90.



10 Francs, \$1.90.



12 Marks, \$1.55.



1/2 Carolin, \$1.13.



24 cts.

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—Continued.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



Double thaler, \$1.30.



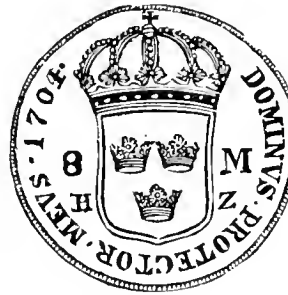
Double thaler, \$1.30.



Three gilders, \$1.06.



Crown thaler, \$1.



\$1.



Crown, \$1.



Specie thaler, \$1



Crown of Baden, \$1.



Crown of Baden, \$1



Crown thaler, \$1.



Crown thaler, \$1.



Crown Thaler, \$1.



Crown thaler, \$1.



Crown thaler, \$1.



SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—*Continued.*



Wurtemburgh crown, \$1.



Wurtemburgh crown, \$1.



Old crown, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



6 Marks, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Specie thaler, 90 cts.



Specie thaler, 90 cts.



Specie thaler, 90 cts.



Specie dollar of Bavaria, 90 cts.



Specie dollar of Bavaria, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.



Convention thaler, 90 cts.

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—Continued.



Two gilders, 70 cts.



70 cts.



Double gilder, 70 cts.



Thaler, 70 cts.



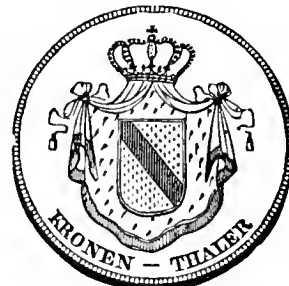
Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



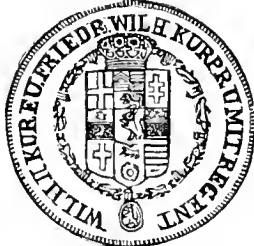
Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



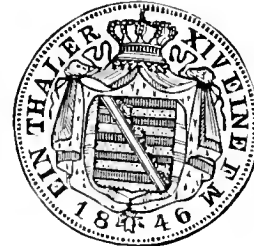
Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



2 cts.



2 cts.



3 Kreuzers, 2 cts.



6 Pfennige, 1 ct.



6 Pfennige, 1 ct.



1 ct.

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—Continued.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



Two marks, 50 cts.



Two marks, 50 cts.



Two marks, 50 cts.



Florin, 45 cts.



Florin, 45 cts.



Two marks, 50 cts.



Hungarian 1/2 dollar, 45 cts.



24 Mar. groschen, 45 cts.



1/2 Specie thaler, 45 cts.



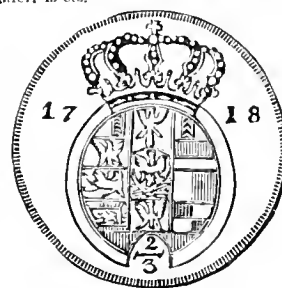
Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.



Florin, 42 cts.

SILVER COINS OF THE GERMAN STATES—Continued.



1/2 Florin, 20 cts.



1/2 of a Thaler, 20 cts.



1/2 Florin, 20 cts.



1/2 of a Thaler, 20 cts.



1/2 Gilder, 16 cts.



10 Schilling, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Kreuzers, 15 cts.



20 Schillings, (base) 12 cts.



1/2 Gilder, 17 cts.



1/2 Gilder, 17 cts.



1-6 Specie thaler, 15 cts.



1-6 Specie thaler, 15 cts.



20 Grani, 15 cts.



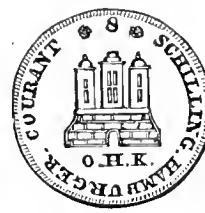
6 Marien groschen, 12 cts.



20 Schillings, 12 cts.



6 Marien groschen, 12 cts.



1/2 Mark, 12 cts.



1-6 Thaler, 10 cts.



1/2 Florin, 10 cts.



1-6 Thaler, 10 cts.



1-6 Thaler, 10 cts.



1/2 Florin, 10 cts.



12 Grotes, 10 cts.



12 Grotes, 10 cts.



1/2 Florin, 10 cts.



1-6 Thaler, 10 cts.



12 Grotes, 10 cts.



10 cts.



1-6 Thaler, 10 cts.



1-6 Piece, 10 cts.



1-6 Piece, 10 cts.



1-6 Piece, 10 cts.

GOLD COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



SILVER COINS OF ITALY.



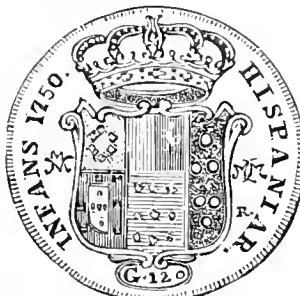
SILVER COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



Venetian scudo, 95 cts.



Crown of Bologna, 95 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Sicilian scudo, 90 cts.



Sicilian scudo, 90 cts.



Sicilian scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Roman scudo, 95 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Scudo, 90 cts.



Five lire of Lombardy, 90 cts.



Five lire of Lombardy, 90 cts.



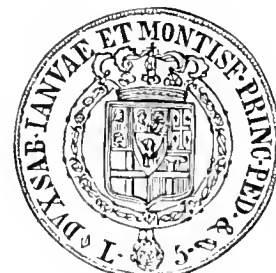
Five livres, 90 cts.



Five livres, 90 cts.



Five livres, 90 cts.



Five livres, 90 cts.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five lire, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Five francs, 90 cts.



Neapolitan scudo, 84 cts.



5 Drschm. (Greece) 78 cts.



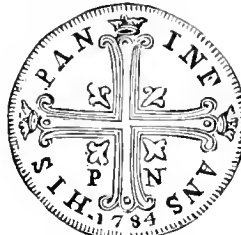
Neapolitan silver ducat, 72 cts.



½ Scudo, 45 cts.



½ Scudo, 45 cts.



½ Scudo, 45 cts.



½ Scudo, 45 cts.



½ Scudo, 44 cts.



Five pauls, 44 cts.



Five pauls, 44 cts.



Fifty grani, 36 cts.



Fifty grani, 36 cts.



Two livres, 35 cts.



Two livres, 35 cts.



Two livres, 35 cts.



½ Scudo, 28 cts.



Roman testoon, 25 cts.



Roman testoon, 28 cts.



Two lire, 35 cts.



Two lire, 35 cts.



Two lire of Sicily, 35 cts.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



Two lire of Sicily, 35 cts.



Roman testoon, 28 cts.



Roman testoon, 28 cts.



Roman testoon, 28 cts.



Roman testoon, 28 cts.



Two pauls, 18 cts.



Florin, 18 cts.



Lira, 18 cts.



1-5th Sento of Luca, 18 cts.



1-5 Sento of Luca, 18 cts.



Sicilian lira, 16 cts.



Sicilian lira, 16 cts.



Franc, 16 cts.



Livre, 16 cts.



Drachme, (Greece) 15 cts.



20 Grani, 15 cts.



Two earlin, 15 cts.



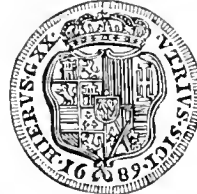
20 Grani, 15 cts.



20 Grani, 15 cts.



Two earlin, 15 cts.



20 Grani, 15 cts.



Two earlin, 15 cts.



1/2 Testoon, 14 cts.



1/2 Testoon, 14 cts.



1/2 Drachme, (Greece) 7 cts.



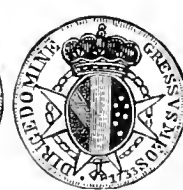
10 Soldi, 7 cts.



1/2 Testoon, 7 cts.



Paul, 7 cts.



10 Soldi, 7 cts.



10 Soldi, 7 cts.



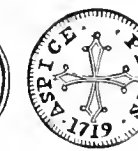
50 Centimes, 7 cts.



5 cts.



10 Grani, 6 cts.



5 cts.



Carlin, 6 cts.



5 cts.



5 cts.



5 Soldi, 4 cts.



6 Soldi, 4 cts.

SILVER COINS OF SWEDEN, DENMARK, AND NORWAY.



Specie dollar, 98 cts.



8 Marks, \$1.10.



8 Marks, \$1.10.



Specie Rix-dollar, 98 cts.

GOLD & SILVER COINS OF SWEDEN, DENMARK, AND NORWAY.



Double Ducat, (Sweden) Gold, \$4.40.



8 Skillings, 8 cts.



24 Skillings, 6 cts.



2 Skillings, 4 cts.



8 Skillings, 4 cts.



5 cts.



3 cts.



3 cts.



2 cts.



1 ct.



1 ct.



1 ct.

SILVER COINS OF NETHERLANDS AND HOLLAND.



Silver lion, 98.



3 Gilders, \$1.06.



Old Rix-dollar, 98 cts.



Silver lion, 98 cts.



60 Schillings, 98 cts.



Crown of Zurich, 98 cts.



Ducatoon, 90 cts.



Specie dollar, 98 cts.



2/3 Rix-dollar, 60 cts.



Ducatoon, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



30 Stivers, 56 cts.

SILVER COINS OF NETHERLANDS AND HOLLAND—Continued.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



Specie dollar, 98 cts.



Old Rix-dollar, 90 cts



1/2 Rix-dollar, 38 cts.



1/2 Rix-dollar, 38 cts.



2 Stivers, 3 cts.



30 Stivers, 56 cts.



Rix-dollar, 90 cts.



3/4 Thaler, 43 cts.



2 Stivers, 3 cts.



Gilder, 30 cts.



10 Stivers, 18 cts.



Gilder, 34 cts.



Gilder, 34 cts.



10 Stivers, 18 cts.



8 cts.



6 Stivers, 9 cts.



8 Stivers, 6 cts.



1-6 Rix-dollar, 15 cts.



6 Stivers, 9 cts.



6 Stivers, 6 cts.

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF RUSSIA AND POLAND.



5 Roubles, (Gold) \$3.95.



5 Roubles, (Gold) \$3.90.



Imperial, (Gold) \$4.



Rouble and a half, \$1.07.



Rouble, 78 cts.



Rouble, 78 cts.



Rouble, 78 cts.



Rouble, 78 cts.



Rouble, 78 cts.



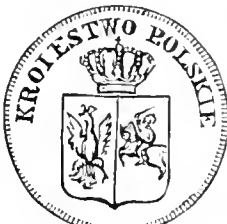
Rouble, 78 cts.



Rouble, 78 cts.



5 Zlot, 50 cts.



5 Zlot, 51 cts



5 Zlot, 48 cts.



5 Zlot, 48 cts.



1/2 Rouble, 34 cts.



1/2 Rouble, 35 cts.



1/2 Rouble, 35 cts



1/2 Rouble, 34 cts.



2 Zlot, 18 cts.



30 Kopeks, 18 cts.



25 Kopeks, 13 cts.



25 Kopeks, 13 cts



1 Zlot, 10 cts.



20 Kopeks, 10 cts.



10 Kopeks, 5 cts.



10 Kopeks, 5 cts.



5 Kopeks, 3 cts.

SILVER AND GOLD COINS OF TURKEY.



20 Piastres, 86 cts.



20 Piastres, 86 cts.



20 Piastres, 86 cts.



5 Drachmi, 80 cts.



Uchlik, 10 cts.



½ Altılık, 10 cts.



Altınchlik, 5 cts.



Piastre, 4 cts.



20 Drachmi, (Gold) \$3.40.



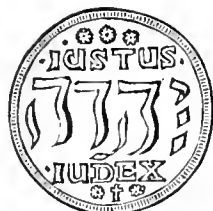
½ Drachm, 8 cts.

SILVER COINS OF HAYTI.



The genuine pieces of Hayti are of low Silver, and a large number of those in circulation are counterfeit, consequently no value is attached to them except as curiosities by antiquarians.

TRIPOLITAN AND JEWISH COINS.



A Jewish coin, 15 cts.



Ghersh of Tripoli, (Copper) 10 cts.



3 cts.

SILVER COINS OF THE NETHERLANDS.



½ Rix-dollar, 42 cts.



¼ Florin, 10 cts.



SILVER COINS OF CANADA.



Ten-cent Piece, 10 cts.



Twenty-cent Piece, 20 cts.



Five-cent Piece, 5 cts.



LIST OF THE BEST AND MOST POPULAR NEW BOOKS.

PUBLISHED AND FOR SALE, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

BY T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS, 306 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

Copies of any of the following Works, will be sent by Mail, to any one, Free of Postage, on receipt of their advertised Prices.

MRS. SOUTHWORTH'S WORKS.

The Two Sisters. Complete in two volumes, paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Three Beauties. Complete in two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
Vivia. The Secret of Power. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
India. The Pearl of Pearl River. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in cloth, for \$1.25.
The Wife's Victory. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
The Lost Helress. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
The Missing Bride. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Retribution; A Tale of Passion. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Curse of Clifton. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
The Discarded Daughter. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Deserted Wife. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Courtship and Matrimony. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in cloth, for \$1.25.
The Belle of Washington. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Initials. A Love Story of Modern Life. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in cloth, for \$1.25.
The Devoted Bride; or, the Rebel Lover. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in cloth, \$1.25.
Kate Aylesford. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one vol., cloth, for \$1.25.
The Dead Secret. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
 The whole of the above are also published in very fine style, bound in full crimson, gilt edges, gilt sides, full gilt backs, etc., making elegant presentation books. Price Two Dollars a copy.

CAROLINE LEE HENTZ'S WORKS.

The Lost Daughter; and Other Stories of the Heart. (Just published.) Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Planter's Northern Bride. Two volumes, paper cover, 600 pages. Price One Dollar; or bound in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Linda. The Young Pilot of the Belle Creole. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Robert Graham. The Sequel to, and Continuation of Linda. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Courtship and Marriage. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
Kena; or, The Snow Bird. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
Marcus Warland. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
Love after Marriage. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Eoline; or, Magnolia Vale. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Banished Son. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Helen and Arthur. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
The Planter's Daughter. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.

The whole of the above are also published in a very fine style, bound in full crimson, with gilt edges, full gilt sides, gilt backs, etc., making them the best books for presentation, at the price, published. Price of either one in this style, Two Dollars a copy.

MISS BREMER'S NEW WORK.

The Four Sisters. A Tale of Social and Domestic Life in Sweden. By Fredrika Bremer, author of "The Neighbors," "Nina," etc. Translated from the original Swedish, by Mary Howitt. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in cloth, for \$1.25.

MRS. ANN S. STEPHENS' WORKS.

Mary Derwent. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.
Fashion and Famine. Two volumes, paper cover. Price \$1.00; or, in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Old Homestead. Two volumes, paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
The Gipsy's Legacy; or, the Helress of Greenhurst. Two volumes, paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in, cloth, for \$1.25.

CHARLES LEVER'S WORKS.

All neatly done up in paper covers.

Charles O'Malley......Price 50 cents.
Harry Lorrequer......50 "
Horace Templeton......50 "
Tom Burke of Ours......50 "
Arthur O'Leary......50 "
Jack Hinton, the Guardsman......50 "
The Knight of Gwynne......50 "
Kate O'Donoghue......50 "
Con Cregan, the Irish Gil Blas......50 "
Davenport Dunn......50 "

A complete set of the above will be sold, or sent to any one, to any place, free of postage, for \$1.00.

LIBRARY EDITION.

THIS EDITION is complete in FOUR large octavo volumes, containing Charles O'Malley, Harry Lorrequer, Horace Templeton, Tom Burke of Ours, Arthur O'Leary, Jack Hinton the Guardsman, The Knight of Gwynne, Kate O'Donoghue, etc., handsomely printed, and bound in various styles, as follows:

Price of a set in Black cloth,.....\$6.00
 " " Scarlet cloth,.....6.50
 " " Law Library sheep,.....7.00
 " " Half Calf,.....9.00
 " " Half Calf, marbled edges, French, 10.00
 " " Half Calf, antique,.....12.00

FINER EDITIONS.

Charles O'Malley, fine ed., one vol., cloth, \$1.50
 " " Half calf,.....2.00
Harry Lorrequer, fine ed., one vol., cloth, 1.50
 " " Half calf,.....2.00
Jack Hinton, fine edition, one vol., cloth, 1.50
 " " Half calf,.....2.00
Valentine Vox, fine edition, one vol., cloth, 1.50
 " " Half calf,.....2.00
 " " cheap edition, paper cover, 50
Ten Thousand a Year, fine ed., 1 vol., cloth, 1.50
 " " Half calf,.....2.00
 " " cheap edition, paper cover, 1.00

Diary of a Medical Student. By S. C. Warren, author "Ten Thousand a Year." 1 vol. 50

COOK BOOKS.

Miss Leslie's New Cookery Book. Being the largest, best, and most complete Cook Book ever got up by Miss Leslie. Now first published. One volume, bound. Price \$1.25.
Widdifield's New Cook Book, or, Practical Receipts for the Housewife. One volume, cloth. Price One Dollar.
Mrs. Hale's New Cook Book. By Mrs. Sarah J. Hale. One volume, bound. Price One Dollar.
Miss Leslie's New Receipts for Cooking. Complete in one volume, bound. Price One Dollar.

MRS. HALE'S RECEIPTS.

Mrs. Hale's Receipts for the Million. Containing Four Thousand Five Hundred and Forty-five Receipts, Facts, Directions, and Knowledge for All, in the Useful, Ornamental, and Domestic Arts. Being a complete Family Directory and Household Guide for the Million. By Mrs. Sarah J. Hale. One volume, 800 pages, strongly bound. Price, \$1.25.

FRANCATELLI'S FRENCH COOK.

Francatelli's Celebrated French Cook Book. The Modern Cook. A Practical Guide to the Culinary Art, in all its branches; comprising, in addition to English Cookery, the most approved and recherche systems of French, Italian, and German Cookery; adapted as well for the largest establishments, as for the use of private families. By CHARLES ELME FRANCATELLI, pupil to the celebrated CAREME, and late Maitre-d'Hotel and Chief Cook to her Majesty, the Queen of England. With Sixty-Two Illustrations of various dishes. Reprinted from the Ninth London Edition, carefully revised and considerably enlarged. Complete in one large octavo volume of Six Hundred pages, strongly bound, and printed on the finest double super calendered paper. Price Three Dollars a copy.

HARRY COCKTON'S WORKS.

Valentine Vox, the Ventriiloquist. One volume, paper cover. Price 50 cents; or a finer edition in cloth, for \$1.50.
Sylvester Sound, the Somnambulist. Illustrated. One volume. Price 50 cents.
The Sisters. By Henry Cockton, author of "Valentine Vox, the Ventriiloquist." Price 50 cents.
The Steward. By Henry Cockton. Price 50 cents.
Percy Effingham. By Henry Cockton. 50 cents.

MISS PARDOE'S WORKS.

Confessions of a Pretty Woman. By Miss Pardoe. Complete in one large octavo volume. Price Fifty cents.
The Jealous Wife. By Miss Pardoe. Complete in one large octavo volume. Price Fifty cents.
The Wife's Trials. By Miss Pardoe. Complete in one large octavo volume. Price Fifty cents.
The Rival Beauties. By Miss Pardoe. Complete in one large octavo volume. Price Fifty cents.
Romance of the Harem. By Miss Pardoe. Complete in one large octavo vol. Price Fifty cents.
Miss Pardoe's Complete Works. This comprises the whole of the above Five works, and are bound in cloth, gilt, in one large octavo volume. Price \$2.50.
The Adopted Heir. By Miss Pardoe. Two vols., paper. Price \$1.00; or in cloth, \$1.25. (In Press.)

HUMOROUS ILLUSTRATED WORKS.

Major Jones' Courtship and Travels. Beautifully illustrated. One vol., cloth. Price \$1.25.
Major Jones' Scenes in Georgia. Full of beautiful illustrations. One vol., cloth. Price \$1.25.
Judge Haliburton's Yankee Stories. Two vols., paper cover. Price \$1.00; or cloth, \$1.25.
Simon Suggs' Adventures and Travels. Illustrated. One volume, cloth. Price \$1.25.
Humors of Falconbridge. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or in one vol., cloth, \$1.25.
Piney Woods Tavern; or, Sam Slick in Texas. Cloth, \$1.25; or 2 vols., paper cover, \$1.00.
Sam Slick, the Clockmaker. By Judge Haliburton. Illustrated. One volume, cloth, \$1.25; or two volumes, paper cover, \$1.00.
The Swamp Doctor's Adventures in the South-West. Containing the whole of the Louisiana Swamp Doctor; Streaks of Squatter Life; and Far-Western Scenes; in a Series of Forty-Two Humorous, Southern and Western Sketches, descriptive of Incident and Character. With 14 Illustrations, from designs by Darley. Cloth. Price \$1.25.

Major Thorpe's Scenes in Arkansas; containing the whole of the "Quarter Race in Kentucky," and "Bob Herring, the Arkansas Bear Hunter," to which is added the "Drama in Pokenville," "A Night in a Swamp," and other Stories. With Sixteen Illustrations from Original Designs by Darley. Complete in one volume, cloth. Price \$1.25.

The Big Bear's Adventures and Travels; containing the whole of the Adventures and Travels of the "Big Bear of Arkansas," and "Stray Subjects," illustrative of Characters and Scenes in the South and South-West, in a Series of Sixty-Eight Southern and South-Western Sketches. With Eighteen Illustrations from Original Designs by Darley. Complete in one volume, bound. Price \$1.25.

Dow's Short Patent Sermons, First Series. By Dow, Jr. Containing 128 Sermons. Complete in one vol., bound in cloth, for One Dollar; or in paper cover, 75 cents.

Dow's Short Patent Sermons, Second Series. By Dow, Jr. Containing 144 Sermons. Complete in one vol., bound in cloth, for One Dollar; or in paper cover, 75 cents.

Dow's Short Patent Sermons, Third Series. By Dow, Jr. Containing 116 Sermons. Complete in one vol., bound in cloth, for One Dollar; or in paper cover, 75 cents.

Frank Forester's Sporting Scenes and Characters. Illustrated. Two vols., cloth \$2.50
American Joe Miller. With 100 Illustrations. 25 cents.

WORKS BY THE BEST AUTHORS.

The Quaker Soldier; or, The British in Philadelphia. By a noted Judge. Two vols., paper cover. Price One Dollar; or bound in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25

Curren Lyle; or, The Autobiography of an Actress. Written by Himself. Two volumes, paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in cloth, for \$1.25.

Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern. Two volumes, paper cover, price \$1.00; or bound in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.

Corbune; or, Italy. By Madame De Staël. The poetical passages by L. E. L. Two volumes in one. Price Fifty cents.

The Roman Traitor. By H. W. Herbert. Two volumes, paper cover. Price \$1.00; or in one volume, cloth, for \$1.25.

Abbey of Inismoylc. By Grace Kennedy. Price 25 cents.

Father Clement. By author of "Dunallen." Price 50 cents.

The Fortune Hunter. By Mrs. Mowatt. 35 cents.

Copies of any of the above Works will be sent by Mail, to any one, Free of Postage, on receipt of their advertised Prices.

PETERSONS'

COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR

AND

BANK NOTE LIST.

Has the largest circulation of any in the world, and is published Monthly and Semi-Monthly (on the 1st and 15th of each Month,) in a large quarto page, forty-eight pages in each number.

It is the **LARGEST DETECTOR.**

It is the **MOST PERFECT.**

It is the **MOST COMPLETE.**

It is the **MOST RELIABLE.**

And is the **BEST DETECTOR** of Counterfeit, Altered, and Broken Bank Notes ever published.

Petersons' Counterfeit Detector and Bank Note List was enlarged on January 1st, 1859, by adding *sixteen* pages more to each number, making it the largest and fullest Detector in this Country; and its usefulness to the business community has also been greatly enhanced, and it now challenges comparison with any work of the kind now in existence; and it is a known fact that the same amount of useful matter to all Storekeepers cannot be procured in any other shape at any price.

The corrections in the Bank Note List, as relates to the discount on Notes, quotations as to the value of all Bank Notes, Lists of New Counterfeits, etc., are made by the well-known Banking House, all over the world, of

DREXEL & CO., 34 South Third Street, Philadelphia,

WHOSE QUOTATIONS WILL BE FOUND TO BE RELIABLE AND TRUE.

The Publishers having for a long time seen the necessity and want of an entirely **CORRECT, INDEPENDENT, AND RELIABLE COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR AND BANK NOTE LIST**, to be entirely uncontrolled by any one to suit private ends and purposes, are confident that, from the means and sources of information which the Publishers and Editors of this Detector have at their command, it will be found at all times to be **COMPLETE, CORRECT, and RELIABLE.**

NEW COUNTERFEITS AND BROKEN BANKS.

Each number of the Detector contains, on the first pages, the latest and fullest intelligence in relation to all the various failures of Banks and Banking Institutions, and of the various New Counterfeits and Altered Notes since the publication of the last Detector, and a full and complete summary of Financial News; and **each and every Number** of the Detector also contains a complete, full, and entire list of all the Broken, Failed, Closed, Fraudulent and Worthless Banks in the Country. These are kept entirely separate and distinct from the Good Banks.

STOCK LIST AND WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

Each Number contains a full and complete Stock List, corrected by the well-known house of

E. W. CLARKE & CO., Bankers and Stock & Exchange Brokers, Philadelphia,

(Up to the hour of going to press,) of Loans, Banks, Insurance, Canal, and Railroad Stocks, showing the par value of each stock, as well as the prices offered, and price asked for each; also, when the dividends on each stock are due and payable.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—The Wholesale Prices Current will also be found to be full, complete, and reliable, of the latest operations, up to the moment of going to press.

FINANCIAL NEWS.—Each number contains a carefully written Money Article, by one of the best monetary writers in this country, on **MONEY, TRADE, EXCHANGE, STOCKS**, and all other **FINANCIAL MATTERS**. Each number contains also a Specie Table, showing the value of Foreign and American Coin, Rates of Exchange, both Domestic and Foreign; Tables of all Bank Notes at par in Philadelphia, and where redeemed, besides other useful matter, of great value to all City and Country Merchants, Storekeepers, and all other business men.

PUBLISHERS' CARD.

We would advise all persons, for their own safety, to subscribe to the Semi-Monthly issue, and thereby receive the latest particulars in relation to all New Counterfeits, &c. *Over two thousand newspapers in this country have, within the last three months, editorially pronounced "PETERSONS' DETECTOR the most complete, perfect, and only one that can be relied on published in this Country,"* the corrections being made by Drexel & Co., the well-known Bankers and Brokers of this city, and also advise every storekeeper in the United States to subscribe to it at once."

All that is necessary for any person to do, in order to become a subscriber to and receive **PETERSONS' DETECTOR** regularly, is to enclose the money to us in a letter, and forward it to us through the Post-Office, when they will afterward receive the Detector regularly, and also receive a copy of "*Petersons' Complete Coin Book*," per first mail, *gratis*, which Coin Book is the most complete and perfect one ever published in the whole world.

Read the following editorial Notice, which is only a sample of over Two Thousand Notices we have received from as many Newspapers, all over the Country.

GET THE BEST DETECTOR.—Petersons' Detector and Bank Note List for January has been received by us, and is corrected by Drexel & Co., the well-known Bankers and Brokers, and it is the best and most reliable Detector of Counterfeits and Altered Notes published in this country. The number issued this day fully describes fifty-two New Counterfeits, and contains a fac-simile of a bogus bank note that is being altered to suit various banks all over the country, and which is being put into extensive circulation. It also contains several other pages of very valuable information of everything pertaining to bank notes. It has been considerably enlarged this month, having now forty-eight pages in, and contains also fac-similes of several hundred gold and silver coins, besides. We have no hesitation in pronounc-

ing it the most complete, reliable and best publication of the kind in the United States, as it is not used to subserve the interest of any banking-house, as most of the so-called Detectors are. It should be in the hands of every storekeeper in the whole country; and we would advise all persons who handle money to send two dollars in a letter, for a year's subscription, to the publishers, and thus subscribe for the semi-monthly issue of it at once; or one dollar for the monthly issue. It is published by T. B. Peterson & Brothers, No. 306 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, to whom all letters should be addressed. A copy of "*Petersons' Complete Coin Book*," the most perfect and complete one in the world, will be given, gratis, to all subscribers for 1859—*Philad'a Public Ledger*.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION TO PETERSONS' COUNTERFEIT DETECTOR AND BANK NOTE LIST.

FOR THE MONTHLY ISSUE.

FOR THE SEMI-MONTHLY ISSUE.

One Copy, Monthly, One Year.....One Dollar.
Four Copies, Monthly, One Year.....Three Dollars.

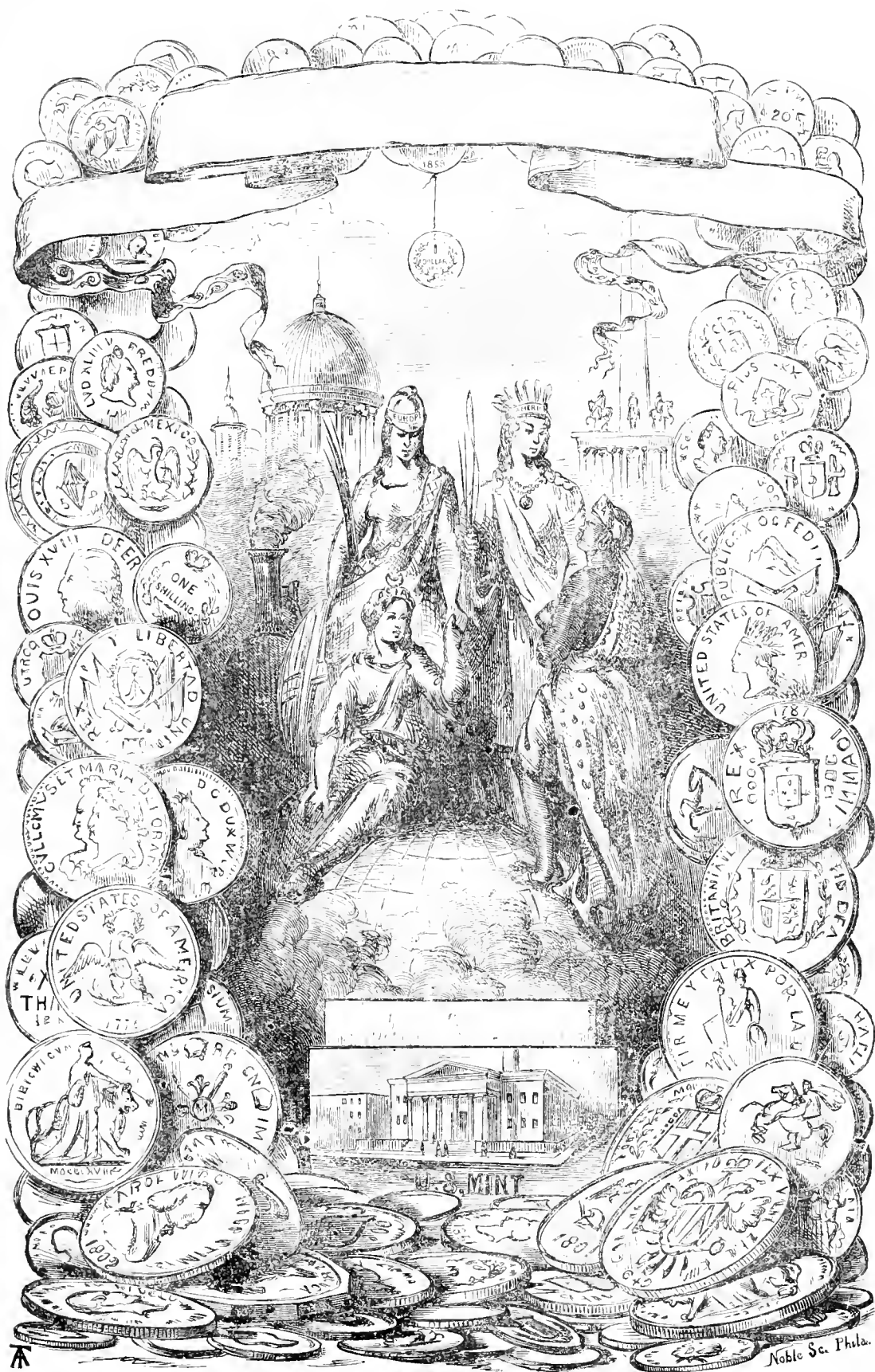
One Copy, Semi-Monthly, One Year.....Two Dollars.
Four Copies, Semi-Monthly, One Year,...Six Dollars.

With a Copy of Petersons' Complete Coin Book, gratis, to all Subscribers.

Postage on this "Bank Note List," Monthly, is **SIX** cents per year, or Semi-Monthly, **TWELVE** cents a year, to be paid by subscribers to Postmasters in their own town. Subscriptions may commence with any month.

TERMS, ALWAYS CASH IN ADVANCE. ALL LETTERS MUST BE ADDRESSED TO THE PUBLISHERS,

T. B. PETERSON & BROTHERS, 306 Chestnut St., Philad'a.



ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LIVERPOOL.

FORMED & LISTED.

Subscribed Capital, \$10,000,000.

Paid up Capital and other Assets, \$3,081,445.

Held in New York, - - - 374,230.

Annual Income, over \$1,000,000.

Losses adjusted in Philadelphia, and promptly paid, without reference to Liverpool,

BY

GEORGE WOOD,

Agent for Philadelphia,

NO. 226 WALNUT STREET.

FIRE BRANCH.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at moderate rates of premium, whilst the large Capital of the Company forms an absolute security to the assured.

LIFE BRANCH.

Rates of Premium moderate for those insuring without participation in Profits, and to those insuring at the advanced rates, which entitle them to a share in the profits of the Company, it is believed that no reliable Company either in Europe or America, holds out greater prospective advantages.

PROFITS DECLARED EVERY FIVE YEARS.

Last Division of Profits equal to TWO PER CENT. PER ANNUM

ON SUMS ASSURED OR

EIGHTY PER CENT. on the average of all Premiums Paid,

ADDED TO THE AMOUNT TO BE PAID AT DEATH.

REFERS TO

C. H. FISHER, Esq.

ADOLPH E. BORIE, Esq., Pres. Bank of Commerce

B. B. COMEGYS, Esq., Cashier Philadelphia Bank.

I. PEMBERTON HUTCHINSON, Esq.

JOHN GRIGG, Esq.

Messrs. S. & W. WELSH.

Messrs. THOMAS & MARTIN.

" JAMES, KENT, SANTEE & Co.

" DAVID S. BROWN & Co.

S. MORRIS WALN & CO.

" N. TROTTER & Co.

" B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.

Surveyor, SAMUEL COPELAND.

Inspector, WM. A. SIMSON.

Attending Physician, DR. W. W. GERHARD.

Consulting Physician, DR. SAMUEL JACKSON.

THE ONLY DESIRABLE BOOK OF COINS PUBLISHED.

THE
COINS OF THE WORLD,

BY

IMLAY & BICKNELL,

**CONTAINS A LARGER NUMBER OF FAC-SIMILES
OF THE VARIOUS
GOLD, SILVER, AND OTHER COINS OF THE WORLD,**

THAN HAS APPEARED IN ANY SIMILAR WORK PUBLISHED, HERE OR ELSEWHERE.

THESE

MAGNIFICENT IMPRESSIONS

(INCLUDING THE ONLY COLLECTION ON THIS CONTINENT, OF JAPANESE AND JEWISH,)

ARE PLACED IN THE ORDER OF THE GOVERNMENTS AND NATIONS TO WHICH THEY PROPERLY BELONG,
WITH THE CORRECT NAME OF EACH COIN, AND ITS

MARKET VALUE UNDER IT.—TO WHICH IS ADDED A MODEL INDEX,
ANNOUNCING, AT A SINGLE GLANCE, NOT ONLY THE NAME, PRICE, AND PAGE OF ANY COIN SEARCHED FOR, BUT

THE EXACT SPOT WHERE IT MAY BE FOUND.

THIS

STANDARD WORK

OPENS WITH AN INSTRUCTIVE REVIEW OF THE ORIGIN OF COINS, WITHOUT WHICH NO COIN BOOK
CAN BE CONSIDERED COMPLETE.

THE ACT APPROVED BY

GEORGE WASHINGTON,

ESTABLISHING THE

UNITED STATES MINT,

IS SUCCINCTLY DESCRIBED, WITH AN APPENDIX OF THE

DIRECTORS OF THE MINT AND THEIR TERM OF OFFICE TO DATE.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION TO IMLAY & BICKNELL'S BANK NOTE REPORTER,

CORRECTED BY

WORK, M'COUCH & CO., BANKERS, PHILADELPHIA.

Monthly, per annum, - \$1.00. | Semi-Monthly, per annum, \$2.00.

WITH A COPY OF

IMLAY & BICKNELL'S COINS OF THE WORLD,

GRATIS TO ALL SUBSCRIBERS.

PHILADELPHIA:

PUBLISHED BY IMLAY & BICKNELL, BANKERS,

NO. 112 SOUTH THIRD STREET.

INSTRUCTIVE

REVIEW OF THE ORIGIN

OF THE

COINS OF THE WORLD.

It may not prove uninteresting to take a brief review of the origin of Coins, and of the causes which led to their invention. In the early ages of the world certain commodities were exchanged for others. This system is still adhered to where coined money, or its modern substitute—bank paper—either is not known, or circulates to so limited an extent as not to meet the wants of the people. This is the case, in some degree, in the sparsely settled portions of our own country.

Trade, so long as it was restricted to mere barter, or exchange, must have been subjected to frequent interruptions. The extreme inconvenience attending the making of such exchanges, must, at an early day, have occupied the thoughts and attention of the most enlightened and practical men, and, as a consequence, plans were devised to avoid, or at least to render the operations of daily business, less harassing and perplexing. This led to the introduction of the use of the baser metals, in their rough and rude state. These, when society was semi-barbarous, and its wants few, sufficed for the purposes of trade; but, as civilization advanced, wealth increased, and commerce extended, these metals were cast aside as too heavy and bulky, and the more precious—silver and gold—were brought into requisition. Even these, when they first began to be used as money, or as a standard to determine the value of other articles, were in an unfashioned state, in bars and ingots. This practice was open to serious objections, the chief of which was, the utter impossibility, in general cases, of ascertaining the purity of the bar with sufficient accuracy to determine its actual value. It is most likely, too, that the operation of assaying was imperfectly understood in ancient days; or if known, the knowledge was confined to a very few persons. Hence it followed, that the only mode in determining the value of an ingot of gold or silver was by its *weight* and the *colour* of the metal. A limited experience would show the extreme liability to err by a dependence on such guides. In order to remedy this evil, the aid of those “skilled in metals” was sought, and a plan adopted by which all could tell, at a glance, the value of the piece. This plan was the *issuing of Coins*, or minute pieces of metals, each bearing a stamp declaring either its weight, purity, or value.

Before the introduction of metals as a circulating medium, an infinite variety of articles were used, in different countries, to serve the purposes of exchange among many nations. *Shells, Fruits, Grain, Salt, Cattle, &c.*, are still employed as substitutes for money. In portions of Africa, *Shells* are the common medium of exchange, and are denominated *Cowries*. In Siam and Congo, *Shells*, under the names of *Bangs* and *Zimbis*, are the general currency. Arabian *Almonds*, in some parts of India, are current at a certain rate. In the early settlement of this country, specie being scarce, private as well as public debts were frequently settled by the payment of *Cattle, Tobacco, Skins, &c.*, at established prices. In Mexico, a country abounding in silver and gold, it is said, *Cakes of Soap*, in lieu of the smaller pieces of coin, often change hands.

The earliest mention of *money* is in the 23d chapter of Genesis: “My lord, hearken unto me; the land is worth four hundred shekels of silver.” “And Abraham *weighed* to Ephron the silver which he had named, four hundred shekels of silver, current money with the merchant.” These are supposed to have been mere lumps of metal, without any impress or mark, which passed by weight only, as the term shekel, (which afterwards became the name of positive coins of gold and silver,) from Shakal, to weigh fully, implies. Originally, the coins of all ancient countries seem to have had the exact quantity of metal indicated by the name, and

served as weights as well as money. Thus the *Drachma* was a weight used in the earliest periods by the Greeks, and is the name of a silver coin of the present day. The *As* or *Pondo*, by the ROMANS. The *Livre* by the FRENCH, and the *Pound* by the SCOTCH and ENGLISH. The next allusion to *money* in the Sacred Writings, is in the Book of Job. The money there alluded to is, by some, supposed to be the ordinary shekel, stamped with the image of a lamb, and called *Kesitah*. Others, again, imagine that the *Kesitah* was not a piece of coin, but in fact a lamb, for ear-rings are mentioned in the same payment, which were, without doubt, the early *ring-money* of the East, the exact representation of which is displayed upon the hieroglyphic sculptures and paintings of the Egyptians. The rings "seem to have been formed of wire bent into circles, but not fastened, so that they could with ease be made into a chain, from which portions could be detached at pleasure." Similar rings are still current in NUBIA. On the western coast of AFRICA, common twisted gold wire, pounded into rude rings, is still used in lieu of coined gold.

After the time of Jacob, the shekel, if it had ever borne an impress, became again the simple weighed piece—*Shekel ha kodesh*, or shekel of the sanctuary. It would appear, however, that as commerce became more extended, the pieces of silver necessary to carry on trade became vastly increased in number, with a corresponding diminution in size; for we read, that the five Philistine lords, when endeavouring to decoy Samson, the terror of their nation, tempted his favourite, Delilah, by the offer of a large sum of money, which, when she had consented to be a party to the destruction of Samson, they "*brought in their hands*," it is presumed to the amount of their offer, "eleven hundred pieces of money" each.

It has been disputed, and is still matter of doubt, to what nation must be attributed the first invention of *positive* impressed Coins as money. The authorities upon whom most reliance can be placed, generally agree that to the GREEKS, from whom have sprung so many of the great features of civilization, this honour belongs. It is true that some have suggested, that the Persian Darics of gold and silver—the coins of the Phœnician colony at Malta, and the brass money of Italy, were minted prior to the earliest known Greek coins; but these positions are not well supported by facts, as in neither of these cases do we find a *gradual* development of the art of coining, from the simple stamping of the lump of metal on one side only, through all its changes and improvements to that of the perfect coin; while the coins of Greece, on the contrary, exhibit the whole and gradual progress of the art. In all the instances referred to, perfect coins only, though in the Maltese case exceedingly rude, have been found; serving to prove that the art was received by them in its already perfected state. Indeed, so far as the Persian Daric is concerned, it is evident that they were simply Grecian coins of the maritime provinces, impressed by the Persian symbol of the archer drawing his bow, retaining, as they did, the Greek standard weight and value, and were issued after the Persian subjugation of Asia Minor. The existence of these coins only proves that some of the Greeks of Asia Minor, most likely the Lydians, had an early gold coinage.

The *Numismatic Journal*, an able European publication, states, in reference to the attempt to establish the true origin of coins, that according to the *Parian Chronicle*, a record of the third century before Christ, Phidon, king of Argos, in order to facilitate commerce, stamped silver money in the island of Ægina, in the year before Christ, 895. Now, as Homer existed immediately *prior* to this epoch, and makes no mention of coined money, whilst he does mention the system of barter, we may infer that it was unknown in his time; for it is impossible to imagine a writer, by whom no art or science has been overlooked, to have passed over so useful an invention as stamped coin, had it existed. In the time of *Lycurgus*, which followed that of *Homer*—certainly not later than a century, though there is some difficulty in ascertaining a more positive date at present—it is equally certain that gold and silver coin, as money, existed in Greece, as proved by his law prohibiting their use in Sparta, and substituting iron: probably rings, similar to the iron ring money of the early Celtic nations, of which specimens have been discovered in Ireland. This brings the introduction of coins between the epochs of *Homer* and *Lycurgus*, in fact to the precise period assigned to the invention of Phidon; and the coins of Ægina, from the rudeness of their devices, and imperfection of their execution, may fairly be supposed to be of the age in question. This, compared with the assertion of the *Parian Chronicle*, the silence of *Homer*, and the law of *Lycurgus*, seems fairly to authenticate the claim of Phidon, and to establish the origin of the first *current money as having occurred nearly nine hundred years before the Christian era, in the island of Ægina*.

"The art of impressing a seal or signet was an understood sign of solemn compact from the earliest periods, and engraved seals were early in use; and from this circumstance was probably derived the idea of stamping or sealing a lump of silver or gold, as a guarantee that it was of a certain weight, upon the faith of which stamp it passed as such. It is in this form that the first coins appear. The symbols with which they were first stamped were nearly always of a religious character, possibly to add additional weight and sacredness to the fact of such sealing or stamping; and these symbols or images of gods, it has been observed, may possibly

account for their being placed in tombs with vases and other sacred symbols, from which custom many fine specimens have been preserved to us. Lucian has supposed they were so placed for paying the passage of the dead over the river Styx. The fiction of Charon, however, is of more recent date than many of the tombs in which coins have been found. Coins were, at first, stamped only on one side; but eventually, by degrees, we find the art of stamping both sides discovered. No portraits occur on any coins previous to the Egyptian and Syrian dynasties of Macedonian princes, whom the flattery of their subjects had raised to divine honours; previously to which, the nearest approach to portrait was obtained by representing a Jupiter or other deity in the features of the sovereign to be flattered. The Greek colonies of Sicily and Italy eventually surpassed the mother country in the beauty of their coins, of which many exquisite specimens, particularly of Syracuse, are to be found in collections in England." Eng. C.

The early currency of what is now the United States, was furnished chiefly by Great Britain and Spain; but the wants of the colonists were so great, and the foreign coin in the country so limited in amount, that *Massachusetts*, notwithstanding the opposition of the Home government, and despite the threats of the Crown, determined to establish a mint of its own. It commenced the issue of *shillings* and smaller pieces in 1652. These continued to circulate freely in the colony which issued them, and in the neighbouring provinces they were generally taken, at their nominal value, in business. It is said that Charles II. was much displeased with the colonists in *Massachusetts* on account of their coining this money, which he considered a breach of his prerogative, and threatened to Sir Thomas Temple, that they, the colonial authorities, should be punished. Upon which Sir Thomas took some of the pieces from his pocket to show to the king, on the reverse of which was a pine tree.* (from which came the name of *pine tree coins*, by which these were generally denominated,) one of that species of pine common in the colony, that grows flat and bushy at the top like the Italian pine. The king asked what tree it was; upon which Temple replied, of course it was the Royal Oak, which had preserved his Majesty's life; upon which the king said no more of punishment, but laughing, called the coiners "honest dogs." The *Massachusetts* mint, not meeting with very serious opposition, continued for some years to put forth coined silver, and in course of time the "prerogative" of royalty was invaded by some other of the colonies. These were the only emissions of coins of the precious metals previous to the independence of the Colonies, and the establishment of the National Mint.

Shortly after peace was declared, the incipient measures for this establishment were taken by Congress, but it was not until early in 1792 that the measure was consummated, and a code of laws enacted for the regulation of the mint.

In 1834, an effort was made, which finally proved successful, either to reduce the quantity of pure metal in our gold coins, by the substitution of alloy, or decrease their weight. This change was grounded on the fact, that the proportionate value of gold to silver being lower in the United States than in European countries, our metallic currency became almost exclusively a silver one, the gold being shipped off to Europe, because furnishing the most profitable remittance. A law was introduced into Congress, in the summer of 1834, and passed, reducing the weight of the Eagle to 258 grains standard, and 232 grains pure gold, and the shares in a like proportion. Thus the standard, which before was twenty-two carats fine, (that is, twenty-two parts pure metal, and two parts alloy,) was now 21 carats $2\frac{2}{3}$ grains; increasing the value of gold about $6\frac{2}{3}$ per cent. Again, in 1837, it was found advisable to slightly amend existing laws, in order to assimilate the coins of gold and silver; that is, to make them of one purity—one part of alloy to nine parts pure. This system has decided advantages over the old, as it simplifies the calculations of value, and is in other respects to be preferred.

[For the following present correct standard fineness of Gold, Silver, and Copper Coins of the United States, we gratefully acknowledge our indebtedness to the Hon. J. Ross Snowden, the present able and popular Director of the United States Mint at Philadelphia and its branches, without whose active and zealous coöperation, we could not have completed, with accuracy, this department of our work. We beg to avail of this opportunity also, to express our thanks to the Banks, Bankers, and Brokers of Philadelphia generally, for the many personal favours granted to us; and especially would we mention the names of Work, McCouch & Co., Mathew T. Miller & Co., and Messrs. Cronise & Co., Bankers, for their invaluable contributions.]

GOLD.—The Eagle, of the value of ten dollars, to weigh 258 grains standard fineness; viz: 900 thousandths, the Double Eagle, the Half Eagle, the Three Dollar piece, the Quarter Eagle, and the Gold Dollar, in proportion.

SILVER.—The Act of January 18, 1839, fixed the weight of the Silver Dollar at $412\frac{1}{2}$ grains, at which it yet remains; but the law passed in 1853, Feb. 21, reduced the weight of the Half Dollar to 192 grains, and the lower denominations in proportion.

COPPER.—The Cent, or one hundredth of a Dollar, weighs 72 grains, and is composed of 88 per cent. Copper, and 12 per cent. Nickel.

Coinage being almost a new branch of art in the United States, the early dies of the National Mint, as a

* A cut of this Coin may be found on page 15, No. 80 of Coins.

matter of course, were rather rude and imperfect in execution; but there has been a gradual improvement, until now the larger coins equal, and the smaller ones excel in design and workmanship, the finest and most perfect specimens of the European mints. The Mint is now, and has been for a number of years past, under the management of Hon. James Ross Snowden, the Director of the Mint and its branches.

In the year 1835, it was found expedient to establish *branch Mints*, which, by act of Congress, were created and located at *Charlotte, North Carolina; Dahlonega, Georgia; and New Orleans, Louisiana*. The latter "for the coinage of gold and silver," and the two former for "gold only." These branch Mints are governed by the same laws as the principal Mint, and are "under the control and regulation of the Director of the Mint at Philadelphia, subject to the approbation of the Secretary of the Treasury."

After the necessary buildings and machinery had been erected, the branches went into operation in 1838. The coinage of the Mints is uniform. The issues of the branches undergo regular and systematic assays and tests at the parent Mint, as prescribed by the law establishing them.

A branch Mint at San Francisco, California, was authorized by an Act of Congress, approved July 3, 1852. It was completed and commenced operations on the 3d day of April, 1854. The Assay Office at New York—authorized by the act of March 4, 1853—commenced operations on the 10th day of October, 1854.

REMEMBER THIS.

The words, or initials, on coins are generally thus distinguished: When they occupy the *field*, and are written across the coin, they are called an *INSCRIPTION*; but when they run round the *margin*, or on either side of the figure, they are denominated a *LEGEND*, and they are thus called when they are upon the *exergue*, which is at the bottom of the piece, commonly separated from the field by a line. The side of a coin on which the portrait is delineated, is termed the *Face* or *Obverse*, and the opposite side the *Reverse*.

DIRECTORS OF THE UNITED STATES MINT.

July, 1792.	1st. DAVID RITTENHOUSE, the eminent Philosopher. July, 1792, to July, 1795. Previously Treasurer of Pennsylvania.	Pennsylvania.
July, 1795.	2nd. HENRY WM. DE SAUSSURE, vice Mr. Rittenhouse; resigned. July 11th to Oct. 28th, 1795. Afterwards, and for many years, Chancellor of South Carolina.	Charleston, S. C.
Oct. 1795.	3rd. ELIAS BOUDINOT, in place of Judge De Saussure; resigned. Oct. 1795, to July, 1805. Previously President of Congress under the Confederation.	New Jersey.
July, 1805.	4th. ROBERT PATTERSON, on the resignation of Dr. Boudinot. July, 1805, to July, 1824. Vice President of the University of Penna., and President of the "American Philosophical Society."	Philadelphia, Pa.
July, 1824.	5th. Dr. SAMUEL MOORE, in place of Dr. Patterson; deceased. July, 1824, to July, 1835. Member of Congress from Bucks county, Pa.	Pennsylvania.
July, 1835.	6th. Dr. ROBERT M. PATTERSON, on the resignation of Dr. Moore. July, 1835, to July, 1851. Professor of Natural Philosophy in the University of Virginia; and President of American Philosophical Society.	Philadelphia, Pa.
July, 1851.	7th. Dr. GEORGE N. ECKERT, vice Dr. Patterson; resigned. July, 1851, to April, 1853. Member of Congress from Lebanon county.	Pennsylvania.
April, 1853.	8th. THOMAS M. PETTIT, in place of Dr. Eckert; resigned. April to June, 1853. Judge of the District Court of Philadelphia.	Pennsylvania.
June, 1853.	9th. JAMES ROSS SNOWDEN, in place of Judge Pettit; deceased. June, 1853, (present incumbent.) Previously Speaker of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, Treasurer of Pennsylvania, and Treasurer of the Mint.	Pennsylvania.

NOTE.—The Act establishing a "Mint of the United States," was approved by the President of the United States, (GEORGE WASHINGTON,) on the 3d day of March, A. D., 1792. The institution did not, however, go into operation until the following year.

NEW CANADA COINS.

The new coins issued in England for circulation in Canada, have made their appearance in that country, and some of them have crossed the border and reached our citizens. Several sets of these have been obtained by the Director of the Mint, to whom frequent inquiries have been made as to their value compared with our own silver coins. In order to give information on this subject, Mr. Snowden has furnished us with a statement from the Assayers of the Mint, which we herewith present to the public:

ASSAY OFFICE, U. S. MINT, Feb. 17, 1859.

Hon. J. R. SNOWDEN, *Director of the Mint, &c.*

DEAR SIR:—In compliance with your request, we present the following statement in regard to the new issue of silver coins for the Canadas, by the British Government. You are aware that the coins have been awaiting some previous formality of proclamation, and have just been put in circulation. Consequently, we have been able to obtain but very few specimens. Our examination will afford, however, a satisfactory conclusion as to the intended standards of weight and fineness; and will answer the question, whether there is a designed conformity to the currency of the United States.

In respect to *nomenclature*, they have abandoned shillings and pence, and have adopted a decimal system; in accordance with which, there are three silver coins, of twenty, ten, and five cents; besides, copper cents, which we have not seen. The amount of coinage is said to be quite large.

First, as to weight, they do not harmonize with us. The average indicates a standard of fifteen hundredths of an ounce (three pennyweights) for the twenty cent piece; the smaller pieces in proportion. Our half-dollar being 40 hundredths, would make 16 hundredths for 20 cents. Next, as to fineness, they do not harmonize with us. They adhere to the British or sterling standard of 925 thousandths fine. This is a departure from the decimal system of nine-tenths, which, being practically the standard in almost every country of North and South America, may be considered *American*. Thirdly, in respect to value; this must be stated in two ways. If it be asked, what is the intrinsic value, as compared with our coins, then the 20 cent piece falls below two of our dimes, by three-fourths of a cent, nearly. If it be asked, what will their 20 cent piece, full weight, produce at our Mint, at bullion price, then it is worth 18½ cents, nearly. It is, therefore, not interchangeable with our currency. But by a calculation based upon the intrinsic relations of the British coinage to our own, (so as to be able to turn *pence* into *cents*.) we find the 20 cent piece is regulated in its weight by the silver shilling, and is in due proportion thereto; or so nearly, that the advantage of having an even number of pennyweights, was taken into account.

What effect it will have upon the currency of the two countries, especially along the boundary line, to have two kinds of dimes, it is not easy to foresee.

Very respectfully, your obedient servants,

J. R. ECKFELDT,
WM. E. DUBOIS.

MODEL INDEX

TO

IMLAY AND BICKNELL'S
COINS OF THE WORLD,

ANNOUNCING AT A SINGLE GLANCE, NOT
ONLY THE NAME, PRICE, AND PAGE OF ANY COIN SEARCHED FOR,
BUT THE PRECISE SPOT (BY NUMBER) WHERE IT MAY BE
FOUND, WITH THE PRESENT

MARKET VALUE UNDER IT.

[illegible]

SILVER COINS OF
SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICA.

Eight Reals.....	.97 17	31
Eight Reals.....	1.00 17	32
Eight Reals.....	1.00 17	33
Eight Reals.....	1.00 17	34
Eight Reals.....	.97 17	35
Eight Reals.....	1.00 17	36
Eight Reals.....	.96 17	37
Eight Reals (base).....	.65 17	38
Eight Reals (base).....	.65 18	39
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	40
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	41
Eight Reals (base).....	.65 18	42
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	43
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	44
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	45
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	46
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	47
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	48
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	49
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	50
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	51
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	52
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	53
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	54
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	55
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	56
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	57
Eight Reals.....	1.00 18	58
Quarter Dollar.....	.18 19	59
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	60
Four Reals.....	.45 19	61
Four Reals.....	.45 19	62
Quarter Dollar.....	.20 19	63
Four Reals.....	.47 19	64
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	65
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	66
Four Reals.....	.47 19	67
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	68
Two Reals.....	.20 19	69
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	70
Two Reals.....	.20 19	71
Four Reals (base).....	.35 19	72
Two Reals.....	.18 19	73
Two Reals.....	.20 19	74
Two Reals.....	.20 19	75
Two Reals.....	.20 19	76
Two Reals.....	.20 19	77
Two Reals.....	.20 19	78
Two Reals.....	.20 19	79
Two Reals.....	.20 19	80
Two Reals.....	.20 19	81
Two Reals.....	.20 19	82
Two Reals (base).....	.15 19	83
Two Reals (base).....	.15 19	84
Two Reals.....	.20 19	85
Two Reals.....	.20 19	86
Two Reals.....	.20 19	87
Two Reals.....	.20 20	88
Two Reals.....	.20 20	89
Two Reals.....	.15 20	90
Two Reals.....	.16 20	91
Two Reals.....	.15 20	92
Two Reals.....	.20 20	93
Real.....	.12 20	94
Real.....	.12 20	95
Real.....	.12 20	96
Two Reals.....	.16 20	97
Real.....	.12 20	98
Real.....	.16 20	99
Real.....	.10 20	100
Real.....	.12 20	101
Real.....	.12 20	02
Real (base).....	.08 20	103
Real (base).....	.08 20	104
Real.....	.12 20	105
Real.....	.12 20	106
Real.....	.12 20	107
Real.....	.12 20	108
Real.....	.08 20	109
Real.....	.12 20	110
Two Reals.....	.20 20	111
Real.....	.12 20	112
Real.....	.10 20	113
Real.....	.12 20	114
Real.....	.12 20	115
Real.....	.12 20	116
Real.....	.12 20	117
Real.....	.12 20	118
Real.....	.12 20	119
Real.....	.12 20	120
Real.....	.12 20	121
Half Real.....	.06 20	122

SILVER COINS OF
SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICA.

Half Real.....	.06 20	123
Real.....	.12 20	124
Real.....	.12 20	125
Real.....	.12 20	126
Half Real.....	.06 20	127
Real.....	.06 20	128
Half Real.....	.06 20	129
Half Real.....	.06 20	130
Half Real.....	.06 20	131
Half Real.....	.06 20	132
Real.....	.10 20	133
Half Real.....	.06 20	134
Half Real.....	.06 20	135
Half Real.....	.06 20	136

→ * 30 3 *

GOLD COINS OF
BRAZIL AND PORTUGAL.

Half Joe, (Brazil).....	6.00 to	8.50 20	1
Half Joe, (Brazil).....	6.00 to	8.50 20	2
Dubnao.....		34.00 20	3
Moldore.....		6.00 20	4
Moldore.....		4.75 20	5
One Twelfth Moldore.....		.50 21	6
One Twelfth Moldore.....		.50 21	7
One Tenth Joe.....		1.75 21	8
Moldore, (Brazil).....		4.75 21	9
Crown.....		5.75 21	10
One Twentieth Joe.....		.90 21	11
One Twelfth Moldore.....		.50 21	12

→ * 30 3 *

SILVER COINS OF
BRAZIL AND PORTUGAL.

Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	13
Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	14
Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	15
Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	16
Cruzado.....	.50 21	17
Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	18
Piece of 960 Reis.....	1.00 21	19
Cruzado.....	.50 21	20
Piece of 1200 Reis, (base).....	1.00 21	21
Half Crown.....	.50 21	22
Piece of 150 Reis.....	.15 21	23
Half Crown.....	.50 21	24
Piece of 640 Reis.....	.64 21	25
Piece of 40 Reis.....	.06 21	26
Piece of 200 Reis.....	.16 21	27
Piece of 200 Reis, (base).....	.25 21	28
Piece of 2000 Reis, (base).....	1.00 21	29
Piece of 200 Reis, (base).....	.25 21	30
Piece of 40 Reis.....	.06 21	31
Piece of 80 Reis.....	.12 21	32

→ * 30 3 *

GOLD COINS OF
GREAT BRITAIN & COLONIES.

Double Sovereign.....	9.60 22	1
Mohar.....	6.75 22	2
Five Sovereigns.....	24.20 22	3
Guinea.....	5.00 22	4
Sovereign.....	4.80 22	5
Sovereign.....	4.83 22	6
Guinea.....	5.00 22	7
Sovereign.....	4.83 22	8
Sovereign.....	4.83 22	9
Half Guinea.....	2.50 22	10
Half Guinea.....	2.50 22	11
Half Guinea.....	2.50 22	12
Third Guinea.....	1.66 22	13
Half Sovereign.....	2.41 22	14
Half Sovereign.....	2.41 22	15
Sovereign.....	4.83 22	16
Sovereign.....	4.83 22	17
Half Sovereign.....	2.11 22	18
Half Sovereign.....	2.41 22	19
One Fourth Sovereign.....	1.10 22	20

→ * 30 3 *

SILVER COINS OF
GREAT BRITAIN & COLONIES.

William III. Crown.....	1.10 22	21
William III. Crown.....	1.10 22	22
Victoria Crown.....	1.15 22	23
Victoria Crown.....	1.15 22	24
Bank of Ireland 6 Shil. Token.....	1.00 22	25

GREAT BRITAIN & COLONIES.

Bank of Ireland 6 Shil. Token.....	1.00 22	26
Crown.....	1.00 22	27
Charles II. Crown.....	1.10 22	28
Shilling.....	.22 22	29
Shilling.....	.22 22	30
Sixpenny of Queen Elizabeth.....	.11 22	31
Sixpenny of Queen Elizabeth.....	.11 22	32
One-and-Sixpenny Token.....	.22 22	33
William and Mary ½ Crown.....	.55 23	34
Charles II. ½ Crown.....	.55 23	35
Queen Anne ½ Crown.....	.55 23	36
William and Mary ½ Crown.....	.55 23	37
Half Crown.....	.56 23	38
Thirty Penny Shipplaster.....	.40 23	39
Thirty Penny Shipplaster.....	.40 23	40
George III. ½ Crown.....	.56 23	41
Three Shilling Token.....	.50 23	42
Shipplaster.....	.06 23	43
Shipplaster.....	.06 23	44
Three Shillings Token.....	.50 23	45
William and Mary ½ Crown.....	.55 23	46
Sixpence.....	.11 23	47
Sixpence.....	.11 23	48
George III. ½ Crown.....	.56 23	49
George III. ½ Crown.....	.56 23	50
George IV. ½ Crown.....	.56 23	51
Half Crown.....	.56 23	52
Victoria ½ Crown.....	.56 23	53
Charles II. ½ Crown.....	.55 23	54
Half Crown.....	.56 23	55
Queen Anne ½ Crown.....	.55 23	56
Irish Thirty penny Token.....	.44 23	57
Victoria Florin.....	.47 23	58
Sixpence.....	.11 23	59
Shilling.....	.23 23	60
Shilling.....	.23 23	61
Shilling.....	.23 23	62
Sixpence.....	.11 23	63
Sixpence.....	.11 23	64
Bank of England 5 Shil. Token.....	1.00 24	65
Three Guilders.....	.75 24	66
Dollar, or 10 Maucos.....	.80 24	67
George III. Crown.....	1.15 24	68
Fourpence.....	.07 24	69
Fourpence.....	.07 24	70
Rupee.....	.40 24	71
Three Shillings Token.....	.50 24	72
Rupee.....	.40 24	73
Bank Token Five pence, Irish.....	.05 24	74
Threepence.....	.05 24	75
Threepence.....	.05 24	76
Two Maucos.....	.18 24	77
One-and-Sixpenny.....	.24 24	78
Rupee.....	.40 24	79
Victoria Florin.....	.47 24	80
Shilling.....	.23 24	81
Twopence.....	.03 24	82
Quarter Pagoda.....	.35 24	83
Rupee.....	.40 24	84
Dollar or Ten Maucos.....	.80 24	85
Rupee.....	.40 24	86
Quarter Dollar.....	.23 24	87
Threepence.....	.05 24	88
Fourpence.....	.07 24	89
Half Gilder.....	.12 24	90
Twelve Pence Bristol Token.....	.12 24	91
Twenty Cent piece, (Canada).....	.18 24	92
Sixpence.....	.11 24	93
Threepence.....	.05 24	94
Twopence.....	.03 24	95
Half Rupee.....	.20 24	96
Half Gilder.....	.12 24	97
Bank Token Ten pence Irish.....	.11 24	98
Twenty Cent piece (Canada).....	.18 24	99
Sixpence.....	.11 24	100
Shilling.....	.23 24	101
Quarter Rupee.....	.10 24	102
Onepence.....	.02 24	103
Two Annas.....	.03 24	104
Quarter Rupee.....	.10 24	105
Gilder.....	.23 24	106
ourpence.....	.07 24	107
Quarter Gilder.....	.06 24	108
ighth Gilder.....	.03 24	109
Oxford Twenty Shil. Piece.....	4.99 25	110
James I. Shilling.....	.26 25	111
Oxford Shilling.....	.26 25	112
Oxford Twenty Shil. piece.....	4.99 25	113
Crown of Elizabeth.....	1.35 25	114
James I. Shilling.....	.26 25	115
Oxford Shilling.....	.26 25	116
James I. ½ Crown.....	.67 25	117

INDEX TO IMLAY AND BICKNELL'S COINS OF THE WORLD.

[illegible]

GOLD COINS OF				SILVER COINS OF				SILVER COINS OF			
GERMANY.				GERMANY.				GERMANY.			
	Dollars.	Cents.	Page.		Dollars.	Cents.	Page.		Dollars.	Cents.	Page.
Five Gilders.....	1.98	32	65	Florin.....	.44	37	151	Third Thaler.....	.22	40	243
Ten Francs.....	1.90	32	66	Florin.....	.44	37	152	Two Lire.....	.32	40	244
Twenty Four Cents.....	.24	32	67	Florin.....	.44	37	153	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	40	245
Ten Francs.....	1.90	32	68	Double Gilder.....	.72	37	154	Half Gilder.....	.18	40	246
Five Gilders.....	1.98	32	69	Thaler.....	.66	37	155	Half Florin.....	.20	40	247
Two-and-a-half Thalers.....	1.95	32	70	Mark.....	.30	37	156	Half Gilder.....	.18	40	248
— 36 —				Convention Thaler.....	.93	37	157	Half Mark.....	.12	40	249
SILVER COINS OF				Rix Thaler Convention.....	.93	37	158	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	40	250
GERMANY.				Florin.....	.44	37	159	Sixth Thaler.....	.09	40	251
Convention Thaler.....	.93	33	71	Two Marks.....	.51	37	160	Florin.....	.44	40	252
Crown of Baden.....	1.02	33	72	Convention Thaler.....	.93	37	161	Lire.....	.17	40	253
Convention Thaler.....	.93	33	73	Two-and-a-half Gilders.....	.90	37	162	Thirty-Six Grotes.....	.30	40	254
Forty Kreuzers.....	.30	33	74	Florin.....	.44	37	163	Gulden.....	.36	41	255
Rix Thaler.....	.93	33	75	Species Thaler.....	.93	37	164	Half Florin.....	.20	41	256
Convention Double Thaler.....	1.32	33	76	Two Gilders.....	.72	37	165	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	257
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	33	77	Double Thaler.....	1.32	37	166	Thirty Kreuzers.....	.22	41	258
Rix Dollar.....	.93	33	78	Florin.....	.44	37	167	Third Thaler.....	.22	41	259
Rix Dollar.....	.93	33	79	Thaler.....	.66	37	168	Gilder.....	.36	41	260
Saxon Crown.....	1.02	33	80	Double Thaler.....	1.32	37	169	Half Florin.....	.22	41	261
Forty Kreuzers.....	.30	33	81	Florin.....	.44	38	170	Thirty Kreuzers.....	.22	41	262
Forty-eight Shillings of Silver.....	1.00	33	82	Florin.....	.44	38	171	Third Thaler.....	.22	41	263
Old Crown.....	.93	33	83	Convention Thaler.....	.93	38	172	Thirty Kreuzers.....	.20	41	264
Double Thaler.....	1.32	33	84	Hungarian Half Dollar.....	.47	38	173	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	265
Rix Dollar.....	.93	33	85	Thaler.....	.72	38	174	Half Florin.....	.20	41	266
Austrian Rix Dollar.....	.93	33	86	Convention Thaler.....	.93	38	175	Gulden.....	.36	41	267
Saxon Crown.....	1.02	33	87	Thaler.....	.66	38	176	Half Specie Thaler.....	.44	41	268
Double Thaler.....	1.32	33	88	Thaler.....	.66	38	177	Thirty Kreuzers.....	.20	41	269
Wurtemberg Crown.....	1.02	33	89	Thaler.....	.66	38	178	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	270
Austrian Rix Dollar.....	.93	34	90	Thaler.....	.66	38	179	Gilder.....	.36	41	271
German Piece.....	.80	34	91	Thaler.....	.66	38	180	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	41	272
German Piece.....	.93	34	92	Thaler.....	.66	38	181	Twelve Grotes.....	.10	41	273
Double Thaler.....	1.32	34	93	Double Gilder.....	.72	38	182	Half Mark.....	.12	41	274
Forty-eight Shillings of Silver.....	1.00	34	94	Two Marks.....	.50	38	183	Half Florin.....	.22	41	275
Rix Thaler Convention.....	.93	34	95	Thaler.....	.66	38	184	Twelve Grotes.....	.10	41	276
Rix Dollar.....	.95	34	96	Thaler.....	.66	38	185	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	277
Rix Dollar.....	.93	34	97	Thaler.....	.66	38	186	Half Thaler.....	.33	41	278
Rix Dollar.....	.93	34	98	Thaler.....	.66	38	187	Third Thaler.....	.22	41	279
Rix Dollar.....	.93	34	99	Thaler.....	.66	38	188	Two Lire.....	.32	41	280
Convention Thaler.....	.93	34	100	Thaler.....	.66	38	189	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	281
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	34	101	Thaler.....	.66	38	190	Third Rix Dollar.....	.30	41	282
Double Thaler.....	1.32	34	102	Thaler.....	.66	38	191	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	41	283
Crown.....	1.02	34	103	Half Crowns.....	.50	38	192	Half Mark.....	.12	41	284
Convention Thaler.....	.93	34	104	Thaler.....	.66	38	193	Half Groschen.....	.01	41	285
Specie Thaler.....	1.02	34	105	Half Specie Thaler.....	.46	39	194	Half Groschen.....	.01	41	286
Thirty-two Shillings.....	.51	34	106	Thaler.....	.66	39	195	Six Pfennige.....	.01	41	287
Rix Dollar.....	.93	34	107	Half Florin.....	.22	39	196	Three Kreuzers.....	.14	41	288
Double Thaler.....	1.32	34	108	Hungarian Half Dollar.....	.47	39	197	Five Centimes.....	.02	41	289
Convention Thaler.....	.93	34	109	Thaler.....	.66	39	198	One Kreuzer.....	.03	41	290
Double Thaler.....	1.32	35	110	One Third Thaler.....	.22	39	199	Six Pfennige.....	.01	41	291
Thaler.....	.66	35	111	Florin.....	.36	39	200	Groschen.....	.02	41	292
Rix Thaler Convention.....	.93	35	112	Marion Groschen.....	.12	39	201	Six Pfennige.....	.01	41	293
Rix Dollar.....	.93	35	113	Thaler.....	.45	39	202	One Grote.....	.01	41	294
Rix Dollar.....	.95	35	114	Quarter Mark.....	.65	39	203	Half Florin.....	.18	42	295
Rix Thaler Convention.....	.92	35	115	Half Specie Thaler.....	.44	39	204	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	296
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	116	Quarter Florin.....	.10	39	205	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	297
Rix Dollar.....	.93	35	117	Half Crown.....	.50	39	206	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	42	298
Rix Dollar.....	.93	35	118	Sixth of a Thaler.....	.10	39	207	Six Kreuzers.....	.03	42	299
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	119	Sixth of a Thaler.....	.10	39	208	Six Grotes.....	.05	42	300
Florin.....	.44	35	120	Quarter Mark.....	.10	39	209	Quarter Mark.....	.06	42	301
German Piece.....	.80	35	121	Florin.....	.44	39	210	Sixth Piece.....	.10	42	302
Convention Thaler.....	.93	35	122	Twenty-four Mar. Groschen.....	.45	39	211	Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	303
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	123	Half Gilder.....	.18	39	212	Sixth Piece.....	.10	42	304
Wurtemberg Crown.....	1.02	35	124	Twelve Grotes.....	.10	39	213	Twelve Grotes.....	.10	42	305
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	125	Thaler.....	.45	39	214	Twenty-five Centimes.....	.08	42	306
Crown Thaler.....	1.02	35	126	Thaler.....	.66	39	215	Six Pfennige.....	.01	42	307
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	127	Thaler.....	.66	39	216	One-Sixteenth Specie Dollar.....	.06	42	308
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	35	128	Florin.....	.40	39	217	Twelve Grotes.....	.12	42	309
Rix Dollar.....	.93	35	129	Gilder.....	.36	39	218	Twelve Grotes.....	.12	42	310
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	36	130	Half Mark.....	.12	39	219	One Schilling Courant.....	.01	42	311
Krona Thaler.....	1.02	36	131	Half Florin.....	.22	39	220	Quarter Lira.....	.04	42	312
Convention Thaler.....	.93	36	132	Florin.....	.40	39	221	One Grote.....	.01	42	313
Thaler.....	.66	36	133	Florin.....	.44	39	222	Twenty-fourth of a Thaler.....	.02	42	314
Specie Dollar of Bavaria.....	.93	36	134	Sixth Piece.....	.10	39	223	One Sixth Specie Thaler.....	.15	42	315
Rix Dollar.....	.93	36	135	Half Specie Thaler.....	.46	40	224	Quarter Mark.....	.06	42	316
Brabant Crown.....	1.03	36	136	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	40	225	Sixth Piece.....	.10	42	317
Specie Dollar of Bavaria.....	.93	36	137	Sixty Kreuzers.....	.39	40	226	Four Marion Groschen.....	.10	42	318
Florin.....	.40	36	138	Ten Kreuzers.....	.06	40	227	Six Kreuzers.....	.03	42	319
Convention Thaler.....	.93	36	139	Thaler.....	.66	40	228	Four Marion Groschen.....	.08	42	320
Half Rix Dollar.....	.45	36	140	Mark.....	.30	40	229	Quarter Mark.....	.06	42	321
Rix Thaler Convention.....	.93	36	141	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	40	230	Two Groschen.....	.02	42	322
Four Marks.....	.80	36	142	Thaler.....	.66	40	231	Six Kreuzers.....	.03	42	323
Thaler.....	.66	36	143	Sixth Convention Thaler.....	.15	40	232	Six Kreuzers.....	.03	42	324
Thaler.....	.66	36	144	Quarter Crown.....	.23	40	233	Quarter Lira.....	.04	42	325
Specie Thaler.....	.93	36	145	Half Florin.....	.22	40	234	Sixth Piece.....	.10	42	326
Convention Thaler.....	.93	36	146	Third Thaler.....	.22	40	235	Five Kreuzers.....	.03	42	327
Double Florin.....	.80	36	147	Thirty-Six Grotes.....	.30	40	236	Two Groschen.....	.02	42	328
Thaler.....	.66	36	148	Gilder.....	.36	40	237	Five Kreuzers.....	.03	42	329
Convention Thaler.....	.93	36	149	Twenty Kreuzers.....	.15	40	238	Twenty-five Centimes.....	.08	42	330
Thaler.....	.66	36	150	Sixth Piece.....	.10	40	239	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	331
Convention Thaler.....	.93	36	151	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	40	240	Six Grotes.....	.05	42	332
Florin.....	.44	37	152	One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	40	241	Twelve Grotes.....	.10	42	333
				Sixth Piece.....	.10	40	242	Two-and-a-half Schillings.....	.03	42	334

SILVER COINS OF				SILVER COINS OF				SILVER COINS OF			
GERMANY.				RUSSIA & POLAND.				ITALY.			
	Dollars.	Cents.	Page.		Dollars.	Cents.	Page.		Dollars.	Cents.	Page.
One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	335	Rouble and a half.....	1.07	45	4	Five Lire.....	.93	48	56
Eight Shillings.....	.03	42	336	Rouble.....	.73	45	5	Ten Livres of Tuscany.....	1.50	48	57
Six Grotes.....	.05	42	337	Rouble.....	.70	45	6	Ten Soldi.....	.08	48	58
Ten Centimes.....	.03	42	338	Rouble.....	.73	45	7	Fifty Centimes.....	.08	48	59
Two Grosechen.....	.03	42	339	Rouble.....	.73	45	8	Roman Testoon.....	.28	48	60
Six Grotes.....	.05	42	340	Five Zlot.....	.53	45	9	Ten Grani.....	.07	48	61
Half Gilder.....	.18	42	341	Florin.....	.44	45	10	Seven Soldi.....	.06	48	62
One Twenty-fourth Thaler.....	.02	42	342	Half Rouble.....	.36	45	11	Sardinian Scudo.....	1.25	48	63
One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	343	Five Zlot.....	.53	45	12	Sicilian Scudo.....	.93	48	64
Ten Centimes.....	.03	42	344	Rouble.....	.73	45	13	Scudo.....	.93	48	65
One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	345	Thirty Kopeks.....	.20	45	14	Five Livres.....	.93	48	66
Twenty Skillings.....	.05	42	346	Half Rouble.....	.36	45	15	Crown of Bologna.....	.97	48	67
One Sixth Thaler.....	.10	42	347	Two Zlot.....	.18	45	16	Scudo.....	.93	48	68
Grosechen.....	.02	42	348	Half Rouble.....	.35	45	17	Ten Pauls of Tuscany.....	.97	48	69
—+3+—				Half Rouble.....	.36	45	18	Scudo.....	.93	48	70
GOLD COINS OF				Five Zlot.....	.53	45	19	Roman Scudo.....	.97	48	71
DENMARK, NORWAY & SWEDEN.				Rouble.....	.73	45	20	Half Testoon.....	.14	48	72
Double Ducat.....	4.40	43	1	Five Zlot.....	.53	45	21	Two Lire.....	.36	48	73
Double Ducat.....	4.40	43	2	Five Zlot.....	.53	45	22	Fifth of a Scudo of Luca.....	.18	48	74
Double Chr. d'or.....	7.80	43	3	Ten Kopeks.....	.06	45	23	Two Lire.....	.36	48	75
Ducat.....	2.20	43	4	One Zlot.....	.10	45	24	Half Testoon.....	.14	48	76
Ducat.....	2.20	43	5	Twenty Five Kopeks.....	.18	45	25	Sicilian Scudo.....	.93	49	77
—+3+—				Twenty Five Kopeks.....	.18	45	26	Five Franc.....	.93	49	78
SILVER COINS OF				Twenty Kopeks.....	.14	45	27	Neapolitan Scudo.....	.86	49	79
DENMARK, NORWAY & SWEDEN.				One Zlot.....	.09	45	28	Five Livres.....	.93	49	80
Eight Marks.....	1.10	43	6	Ten Kopeks.....	.05	45	29	Scudo.....	.93	49	81
Rix Dollar.....	1.00	43	7	Five Kopeks.....	.03	45	30	Sicilian Scudo.....	.93	49	82
Dollar.....	1.00	43	8	—+3+—				Neapolitan Silver Ducat.....	.74	49	83
Old Ducatoon.....	.93	43	9	GOLD COINS OF				Fifty Grani.....	.37	49	84
Rix Dollar Specie.....	1.00	43	10	ITALY.				Scudo.....	.93	49	85
Rix Dollar Specie.....	1.00	48	11	Eighty Livres.....	15.32	46	1	Two Lire.....	.36	49	86
Rix Dollar Specie.....	1.00	43	12	Ninety Six Livres.....	15.00	46	2	Half Scudo.....	.47	49	87
Old Ducatoon.....	.93	43	13	Ten Scudi.....	10.00	46	3	Roman Testoon.....	.28	49	88
Rix Dollar Specie.....	1.00	43	14	Ninety Six Livres.....	15.00	46	4	Five Lire.....	.93	49	89
Specie Dollar.....	1.00	43	15	One Hundred Livres.....	19.15	46	5	Two Lire.....	.35	49	90
Eight Marks.....	1.10	43	16	Twenty Livres.....	3.83	46	6	One Paul.....	.09	49	91
Rix Specie Dollar.....	1.00	43	17	Twenty Livres.....	3.83	46	7	Five Soldi.....	.04	49	92
Rix Specie Dollar.....	1.00	43	18	Forty Livres.....	7.66	46	8	Quarter Testoon.....	.07	49	93
Four Marks.....	.50	43	19	Two Droppia.....	6.25	46	9	Seven Soldi.....	.06	49	94
Specie Dollar.....	1.00	43	20	Forty Livres.....	7.66	46	10	Florio.....	.20	49	95
Specie Dollar.....	1.00	43	21	Two Droppia.....	6.25	46	11	Two Livres.....	.36	49	96
Four Marks.....	.50	44	22	Forty Livres.....	7.66	46	12	One Lire.....	.17	49	97
Four Marks.....	.66	44	23	Two Droppia.....	6.25	46	13	Five Pauls.....	.45	49	98
Four Marks.....	.50	44	24	Twenty Livres.....	3.83	46	14	Scudo.....	.93	49	99
Six Marks.....	.75	44	25	Twenty Livres.....	3.83	46	15	Fifth of a Scudo of Luca.....	.18	49	100
Twenty Skillings.....	.10	44	26	Ten Livres.....	1.90	46	16	Lira.....	.18	49	101
Rigsbank Dollar.....	.45	44	27	Forty Livres.....	7.66	46	17	Two Pauls.....	.18	49	102
Six Marks.....	.75	44	28	Ninety Six Livres.....	15.00	46	18	Two Carlin.....	.15	49	103
Half Specie Dollar.....	.45	44	29	Forty Livres.....	7.66	46	19	Twenty Grani.....	.15	49	104
Half Specie Dollar.....	.45	44	30	Twenty Livres.....	3.83	46	20	Two Carlin.....	.15	49	105
One Fifth Specie Dollar.....	.20	44	31	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	21	Two Pauls.....	.18	49	106
One Sixth Dollar.....	.16	44	32	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	22	Two Lire.....	.36	50	107
Forty Shillings.....	.62	44	33	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	23	Roman Testoon.....	.28	50	108
Sixteen Shillings, (base).....	.10	44	34	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	24	Sicilian Lire.....	.17	50	109
Quarter Specie Dollar.....	.24	44	35	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	25	Twenty Grani.....	.15	50	110
Ten Skillings, (base).....	.09	44	36	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	26	—+3+—			
Twelve Skillings, (base).....	.07	44	37	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	27	GOLD COINS OF			
One Sixth Dollar.....	.16	44	38	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	28	SPAIN.			
One Sixth Dollar.....	.15	44	39	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	29	Doubloon.....	15.50	50	1
One Fifth Specie Dollar.....	.20	44	40	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	30	Half Doubloon.....	7.75	50	2
One Fourth Specie Dollar.....	.24	44	41	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	31	Quarter Doubloon.....	4.00	50	3
Eight Skillings.....	.03	44	42	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	32	Quarter Doubloon.....	4.00	50	4
Twelve Skillings.....	.07	44	43	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	33	One Sixteenth Doubloon.....	1.00	50	5
Eight Skillings.....	.03	44	44	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	34	One Sixteenth Doubloon.....	1.00	50	6
One Fifteenth Specie Dollar.....	.06	44	45	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	35	One Eighth Doubloon.....	2.00	50	7
Twenty Skillings, (base).....	.05	44	46	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	36	One Eighth Doubloon.....	2.00	50	8
Sixteen Skillings.....	.08	44	47	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	37	—+3+—			
Two Skillings.....	.01	44	48	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	38	SILVER COINS OF			
Four Skillings.....	.02	44	49	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	39	SPAIN.			
Twelve Skillings.....	.05	44	50	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	40	Dollar.....	1.00	50	9
Twenty-four Skillings.....	.10	44	51	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	41	Five Pesetas.....	.95	50	10
Two Skillings.....	.01	44	52	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	42	Five Pesetas.....	.95	50	11
Two Skillings.....	.01	44	53	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	43	Old Pillar Dollar.....	1.00	50	12
Six Skillings.....	.03	44	54	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	44	Double Pistareen.....	.37	50	13
One Eighth Specie Dollar.....	.10	44	55	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	45	Half Dollar.....	.50	50	14
Twenty Skillings, (base).....	.05	44	56	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	46	Dollar of 20 Reals.....	1.00	50	15
Two Skillings.....	.01	44	57	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	47	Half Dollar.....	.47	50	16
—+3+—				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	48	Pillar Quarter Dollar.....	.23	50	17
GOLD COINS OF				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	49	Dollar.....	1.00	50	18
RUSSIA AND POLAND.				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	50	Dollar.....	1.00	50	19
Half Imperial.....	3.90	45	1	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	51	Dollar.....	1.00	50	20
Five Roubles.....	3.90	45	2	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	52	Dollar.....	1.00	50	21
Five Roubles.....	3.90	45	3	Two Livres.....	1.90	46	53	Dollar.....	1.00	51	22
				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	54	Pistareen.....	.14	51	23
				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	55	Rix Dollar.....	.93	51	24
				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	56	Quarter Dollar.....	.20	51	25
				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	57	Five Pesetas.....	.95	51	26
				Two Livres.....	1.90	46	58	Medio.....	.10	51	27

SILVER COINS OF					SILVER AND COPPER COINS OF					MISCELLANEOUS				
SPAIN.					TURKEY.					COPPER COINS.				
Dollars.	Cents.	Page.	Number.		Dollars.	Cents.	Page.	Number.	Dollars.	Cents.	Page.	Number.		
Eighth of a Dollar.....	.10	51	28	Ghersb, (Copper).....	.10	52	3		One Penny Bank Token, Canada.....	.02	53	1		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	29	Twenty Piastres.....	.90	52	4		One Penny Bank Token, Nova Scotia.....	.02	53	2		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	30	Altneibilk.....	.05	52	5		One Penny Bank Token, Canada.....	.02	53	3		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	31	Utchlik.....	.10	52	6		One Penny Bank Token, Nova Scotia.....	.02	53	4		
Two Reals.....	.09	51	32	Piastre.....	.05	52	7		One Cent.....	.01	53	5		
Half Pistareen.....	.08	51	33	Half Altlik.....	.10	52	8		Five Centimes.....	.01	53	6		
Half Dollar.....	.47	51	34	Half Altlik.....	.10	52	9		Half Penny Bank Token, Canada.....	.01	53	7		
Half Dollar.....	.47	51	35	Piastre.....	.05	52	10		Half Penny Bank Token, Canada.....	.01	53	8		
Double Pistareen.....	.36	51	36	Altneibilk.....	.05	52	11		Five Centimes.....	.01	53	9		
Ressalado of Ten Reals.....	.50	51	37	Half Aldlik.....	.10	52	12		One Cent.....	.01	53	10		
Half Dollar.....	.50	51	38	→ * * *					One Cent.....	.01	53	11		
Half Pistareen.....	.08	51	39	GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF					Half Cent.....	.01	53	12		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	40	GREECE.					One Cent.....	.01	53	13		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	41	20 Drachme, (Gold).....	3-40	52	1		One Cent.....	.01	53	14		
Quarter Dollar.....	.20	51	42	Drachme, (Silver).....	.18	52	2		Half Cent.....	.01	53	15		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	43	Fivo Drachme, (Silver).....	.80	52	3		One Cent.....	.01	53	16		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	44	Half Drachme, (Silver).....	.08	52	4		→ * * *					
Half Pistareen.....	.08	51	45	Half Drachme, (Silver).....	.08	52	5		GOLD SILVER, COPPER, AND IRON					
Quarter Dollar.....	.20	51	46	→ * * *					COINS OF JAPAN.					
Pistareen.....	.14	51	47	SILVER COINS OF					Cobang, Gold.....	5.78	55	1		
Quarter Dollar.....	.20	51	48	HAYTI.					One Hundred P'senny, Copper.....		55	2		
Quarter Dollar.....	.20	51	49	Twenty five Cent Piece.....	.00	52	1		One Hundred P'senny, Copper.....		55	3		
Pistareen.....	.16	51	50	One Hundred Cent Piece.....	.00	52	2		Cobang, Gold.....	4.44	55	4		
Peseta.....	.16	51	51	Fifty Cent Piece.....	.00	52	3		Half Itzebu, supposed.....		55	5		
Eighth of a Dollar.....	.10	51	52	Twelve Cent Piece.....	.00	52	4		Half Itzebu, supposed.....		55	6		
Pistareen.....	.18	51	53	→ * * *					Cobang, Gold.....	5.78	55	7		
Peseta.....	.16	51	54	JEWISH COINS.					Four P'senny, Copper.....		55	8		
Half Pistareen.....	.09	51	55	Shekel.....	.53	1			Four P'senny, Copper.....		55	9		
Pistareen.....	.14	51	56	Shekel.....	.53	2			Cobang, Gold.....	4.44	55	10		
Two Reals.....	.09	52	57	Shekel, not authentic.....	.53	3			Iron Cash.....		55	11		
Half Medio.....	.05	52	58	Shekel, not authentic.....	.53	4			Silver Quarto Itzebu.....	.92	55	12		
Pistareen.....	.16	52	59	Widow's Mite.....	.53	5			Silver Quarto Itzebu.....	.92	55	13		
One Sixteenth of a Dollar.....	.05	52	60	→ * * *					Gold Half Itzebu.....		55	14		
Half Medio.....	.05	52	61						Gold Half Itzebu.....		55	15		
Quarter Pistareen.....	.04	52	62						One P'senny, Copper.....		55	16		
→ * * *										Gold Itzebu.....	1.11	55	17	
SILVER AND COPPER COINS OF										Silver Itzebu.....	.37	55	18	
TURKEY.										Silver Itzebu.....	.37	55	19	
Twenty Piastres.....	.90	52	1						Gold Itzebu.....	1.11	55	20		
Ghersb, (Copper).....	.10	52	2						One P'senny, Copper.....		55	21		

IMLAY & BICKNELL'S COINS OF THE WORLD.

CONTAINING

PERFECT FAC-SIMILES

OF THE VARIOUS

Gold, Silver and other Coins throughout the World,

WITH THE PRESENT

MARKET VALUE OF EACH COIN UNDER IT.

TO WHICH IS ADDED A MODEL INDEX, ANNOUNCING AT A SINGLE GLANCE, NOT ONLY THE NAME,
PRICE, AND PAGE OF ANY COIN SEARCHED FOR, BUT THE EXACT SPOT

(By Number.)

WHERE IT MAY BE FOUND.

GOLD COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



Old Eagle, \$10.50.



Old 1/4 Eagle, \$2.62.



Old 1/2 Eagle, \$5.25



Half Eagle, \$5.



Double Eagle, \$20.



Old 1/4 Eagle, \$5.25.



Old 1/4 Eagle, \$2.62.



Eagle, \$10.



Quarter Eagle, \$2.50.



Old 1/4 Eagle, \$5.25.



Old Eagle, \$10.50.



Dollar, \$1.



Eagle, \$10.



Dollar, \$1.



Double Eagle, \$20.



Old 1/4 Eagle, \$5.25.



Three Dollars, \$3.



Dollar, \$1.

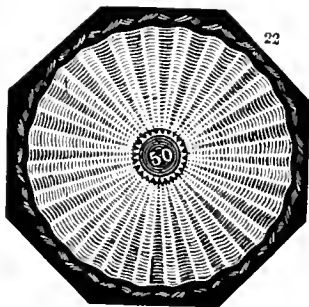


Three Dollars, \$3.



Half Eagle, \$5.

PRIVATE GOLD COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.



Quintuple Eagle, \$ 0.



California 2½ Eagle, \$23.50.

California Double Eagle, \$19.20.



California Eagle, \$9.85.



California Eagle, \$9.85.



Double Eagle, \$16.



\$8.



\$9.85.



California Eagle, \$9.85.



California Eagle, \$9.85.



Eagle, \$9.60.



Eagle, \$8.50.



Mormon, \$8.



California ½ Eagle, \$4.75.



\$4.85



\$4.75.



\$4.75



California ½ Eagle, \$4.50.



California ½ Eagle, \$4.75.



N. C. ½ Eagle, \$4.75.



\$4.75.



Mormon, \$4.



\$4.75.



Georgia, \$2 37.



North Carolina Dollar, 93 cts.



California ¼ Dollar, 40 cts.



California ¼ Dollar, 20 cts.



SILVER COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



¼ Dollar, 25 cts.



¼ Dollar, 25 cts.



¼ Dollar, 25 cts.



¼ Dollar, 25 cts.



¼ Dollar, 25 cts.



¼ Dollar 25 cts.

SILVER COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.



Dollar, \$1.00.



\$1.



\$1.



\$1.



Dollar, \$1.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 25 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 25 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents.

Pine Tree Shilling, 16 cents.



Dime, 10 cents.



Dime, 10 cents.



Dime, 10 cents.



Dime, 10 cents.



Dime, 10 cents.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 c.

3 cents.



3 cents.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 c. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 c. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dime, 5 c.

3 cents.



3 cents.

The three cent Coins represented above on the left were, down to June 1853 of 750 thousands fineness; those on the right, represent the subsequent emissions, and are of 900 thousands fineness.

GOLD COINS OF MEXICO.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Doubloon, 3.75.

Doubloon, 15.45.



Doubloon, 15.45.



1-16 Doubloon, 90 cents.

SILVER COINS OF MEXICO.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar, \$1.04.



Dollar, \$1.04.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 25 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents.

Dollar, \$1.04.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 50 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Dollar, 25 cents. $\frac{1}{4}$ Real, 3 c.

Real, 12 c.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ Real, 6 cents. $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 25 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Real, 6 cents. $\frac{1}{2}$ Real, 6 c. $\frac{1}{4}$ Real 3 cents.

3 cents.

GOLD COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA.



* Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



Doubloon, \$15.50.

* The value of Doubloons varies, according to demand. The price we have fixed is the minimum value.

GOLD COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



½ Doubloon, \$7.75.



½ Doubloon, \$7.75.



Doubloon, \$15.50



Doubloon, \$15.50.



½ Doubloon, \$7.75.



½ Doubloon, \$3.75.



Doubloon, \$15.50.



½ Doubloon, \$3.75.



½ Doubloon, \$1.87.



½ Doubloon, \$1.87.



½ Doubloon, \$3.75.



½ Doubloon, \$1.87.



1-16th, 90 c.



1-16 Doubloon, 90 c.



1-16 Doubloon, 90 c.



SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA.



Eight Reals, 97 cts.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00



Eight Reals, 97 cts.



Dollar, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, 96 c.



Eight Reals, (base) 65 c.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



Eight Reals, (base,) 65 cts.



Eight reals, \$1.



Eight Reals, \$1.00



Eight Reals, (base,) 65 cts.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.



Eight Reals, \$1.00.

SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued.



4 Dollar, 18 cents.



4 Reals, (base) 35 c.



4 Reals, 45 c.



4 Reals, 45 cents.



1/2 Dollar, 20 cents.



4 Reals, 47 cents.



4 Reals, 35 cents.



4 Reals, 35 cents.



4 Reals, 47 cents.



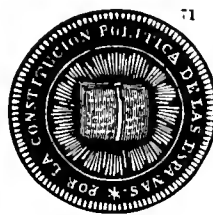
4 Reals, (base) 35 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



4 Reals, (base) 35 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



4 Reals, (base) 35 cents



2 Reals, 18 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



2 Reals, 20



2 Reals, 20 cts.



2 Reals, 20 cts.



2 Reals, 15 cts.



2 Reals, 15 cts.



2 Reals, 20 cent



2 Reals, 20 cts.



SILVER COINS OF SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued



2 Reals, 20 cents.



2 Reals, 15 cents.



2 Reals, 16 cents.



2 Reals, 15 cents.



2 Reals, 20 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



2 Reals, 16 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 10 cents.



Real, 10 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real (base) 8 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 8 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



2 Reals 20 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



1/2 Real, 6 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



Real, 12 cents.



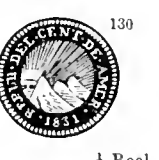
1/2 Real, 6 cents.



Real, 6 cents.



1/2 Real, 6 c.



1/2 Real, 6 cents.



1/2 Real, 6 cents.



Real, 10 cents.



1/2 Real, 6 cents.



1/2 Real, 6 cents.



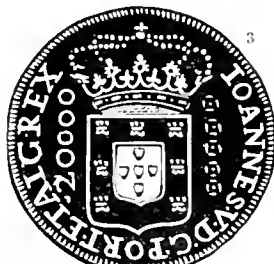
GOLD COINS OF BRAZIL AND PORTUGAL.



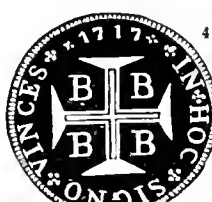
1/2 Joe, (Brazil) 6 to 8.50



1/2 Joe, 6 to 8.50.



Dobrao, \$34.



Moidore, \$6.



Moidore, \$4.75.

GOLD COINS OF BRAZIL AND PORTUGAL—*Continued.*

50 cents.



50 cents.



\$1.75.



Moidore, (Brazil) \$4.75.



Crown, \$5.75.



90 cents.

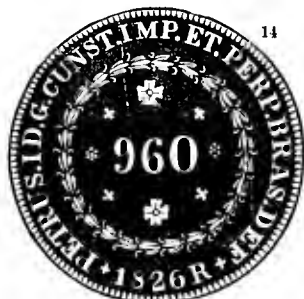


50 cents.

SILVER COINS OF BRAZIL AND PORTUGAL.



960 Reis, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



Cruzado, 50 cts.



960 Reis, \$1.



960 Reis, \$1.



Cruzado, 50 cents.



1200 Reis \$1.



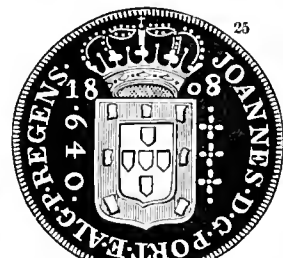
Half Crown, 50 c.



150 Reis, 15 cents.



Half Crown, 50 c.



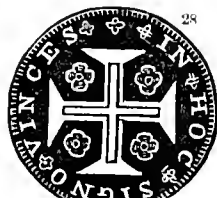
640 Reis, 64 cents.



40 Reis, 6 c.



200 Reis, 16 cents



200 Reis, 25 cents



2000 Reis, \$1.



200 Reis, 25 cents.



40 Reis, 6 c.



50 Reis, 12 cents.

GOLD COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES.



Double Sovereign, \$9.60.



Mohur, \$6.75.



5 Sovereigns, \$24.20.



Guinea, \$5.00.



Sovereign, \$4.80.



Sovereign, \$4.83.



Guinea, \$5.60.



Sovereign, \$4.83.



1/2 Guinea, \$2.50.



1/4 Guinea, \$2.50.



1/2 Guinea, \$1.66.



1/2 Sovereign, \$2.41.



Sovereign, \$4.83.



1/2 Sovereign, \$2.41.



\$1.10.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES.



William III. Crown, \$1.10.



Victoria Crown, \$1.15.



Charles II. Crown, \$1.10.



Bank of Ireland 6s. Token, \$1.00.



Crown, \$1.00.



Shilling, 22 cts.



Sixpenny of Queen Elizabeth, 11 cts



One-and-sixpenny token, 22 cts.



SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES—Continued.



William and Mary 1/2 Crown, 55 cents.



Charles II., 1/2 Crown, 55 cents.



Queen Anne 1/2 Crown, 55 cents.



William and Mary 1/2 Crown, 55 cents.



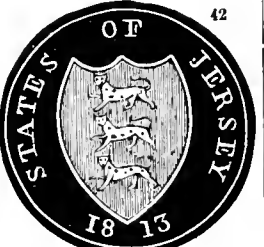
1/2 Crown, 56 cents.



Thirty penny Shinplaster, 40 cents.



George III. 1/2 Crown, 56 cents.



Three Shilling Token, 50 c



Shinplaster, 6 cents.



Three Shillings Token, 50 cents



William and Mary 1/2 Crown, 55 c.



Sixpence, 11 c.



George III. 1/2 Crown, 56 c



George IV. 1/2 Crown, 56 c.



1/2 Crown, 56 c.



Victoria 1/2 Crown, 56 c.



Charles II. 1/2 Crown, 55 c.



1/2 Crown, 56 c.



Queen Anne 1/2 Crown, 55 c.



Irish Thirty penny Token, 44 c.



Victoria Florin, 47 c.



11 cents.



Shilling, 23 cents.



Shilling, 23 cents.



Shilling, 23 c.



Sixpence, 11 cents.



Sixpence, 11 cents.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES—Continued.



Bank of England, 5s Token, \$1.00.



Three Gilders, 75 cents.



Dollar, or Ten Macutos, 80 cents.



George III. Crown, \$1.15.



Fourpence, 7 c.



Fourpence, 7 c.



Ropee, 40 c.



Three Shilling Token, 50 c.



Rupce, 40 c.



5 cents.



5 cents.



5 c.



Two Macutos, 18 c.



One-and-sixpenny, 24 c.



Rupce, 40 c.



Victoria Florin, 47 c.



Shilling, 23 c.



Twopence, 3 c.



1/4 Pagoda, 35 c.



Rupce, 40 c.



Dollar, 80 cts.



Rupce, 40 c.



1/4 Dollar, 23 cts.



Threepence, 5 c.



Fourpence, 7 c.



1/2 Gilder, 12 c.



12 c.



20 cent piece, 18 1/2 c.



Sixpence, 11 c.



3 d., 5 c.



Twopence, 3 c.



1/2 Rupce, 20 c.



1/2 Gilder, 12 c.



11 c.



20 cent piece, 18 1/2 c.



11 cts.



Shilling, 23 c.



1/2 Rupce, 10 c.



1 d., 2 c.



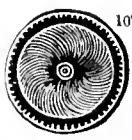
Two Annas, 5 c.



1/2 Rupce, 10 c.



Gilder, 23 c.



Fourpence, 7 c.



1/2 Gilder, 6 c.



1/2 Gilder, 3 c.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES.—Continued.



Oxford 20 Shilling Piece, \$4.99.



James I. Shilling, 26 c.



Oxford Shilling, 26 c.



Oxford 20 Shilling Piece, \$4.99.



Crown of Elizabeth, \$1.35.



James I. Shilling, 26 cts.



Oxford Shilling, 26 cts.



Crown of Elizabeth, \$1.35.



James I. 1/2 Crown, 67 cts.



James I. 1/2 Crown, 67 cts.



Oxford Crown, \$1.35.



Philip and Mary Shil., 29 cts.



Siege Piece of Newark, 24 c.



Oxford Crown, \$1.35.



Philip and Mary Shil., 26 c.



Siege Piece of Pontefract, 23 c.



Philip and Mary Shil., 29 c.



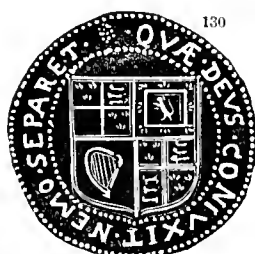
Siege Piece of Pontefract, 23 c.



Philip and Mary Shil., 26 c.



James I. 1/2 Crown, 67 cts.



James I. Shilling, 26 cts.



Penny, 2 cts.



James I. Shilling, 26 cts.



James I. 1/2 Crown, 67 cts.

SILVER COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES—*Continued.*

4 d., 7 c.



5 c.



5 cent piece, 4 1/2 c.



10 cent piece, 9 1/2 c.



5 cent piece, 4 1/2 c.



2 d., 3 c.



1 1/2 d., 2 c.

GOLD COINS OF FRANCE.



40 Francs, \$7.66.



Louis d'or, \$4.50.



Double Louis d'or, \$9.00.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



Louis d'or, \$4.50.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



20 Francs, \$3.83.



Ten Francs, \$1.90.



Ten Francs, \$1.90.



Five Francs, 93 cents.



6 Francs, \$1.12.

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE.



Crown, \$1.06.



Crown, \$1.06.



Crown, \$1.06.



Crown, \$1.06.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE—Continued.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Six Francs, \$1.06.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Six Livres, \$1.06.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



2 Francs, 36 c.



1 Franc, 18 c.



Six Francs, \$1.06.



1/2 Franc, 8 c.



1 Franc, 18 c.



2 Francs, 36 c.



1/2 Crown, 25 c.



Worth 25 c.



Worth 25 c.



1/4 Crown, 12 c.



10 c.



1/2 Crown, 50 c.



1/2 Franc, 8 c.



Thirty Sols, 25 c.



1/2 Franc, 8 c.



1/2 Crown, 50 c.

SILVER COINS OF FRANCE.—Continued.



GOLD COINS OF NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM.



SILVER COINS OF NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND HOLLAND.



SILVER COINS OF NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND HOLLAND—Continued.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Three Gilders, \$1.08.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Three Gilders, \$1.08.



2½ Gilders, 92 cts.



Three Gilders, \$1.08.



Eight Stivers, 6 cts.



30 Stivers, 57 cts.



1 Gilder, 35 cts.



30 Stivers, 57 cts.



2½ Francs, 39 cts.



Gilder, 35 cts.



10 Stivers, 18 cts.



1 Gilder, 35 cts.



2½ Francs, 39 cts.



Six Stivers, 9 cts.



¼ Gilder, 9 cts.



¼ Gilder, 9 cts.



½ Franc, 8 cts.



10 Stivers, 18 cts.



2 Stivers, 3 cts.



1 Franc, 17 cts.



Two Stivers, 3 cts.



¼ Gilder, 9 cts.



6 Stiver, 9 cents.



¼ Gilder, 9 cents.

GOLD COINS OF SWITZERLAND.

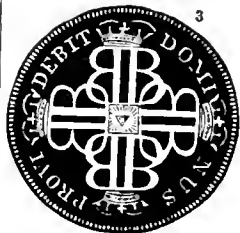


Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.

SILVER COINS OF SWITZERLAND.



10 Batz, 20 c.



Crown of 4 Franken, \$1.



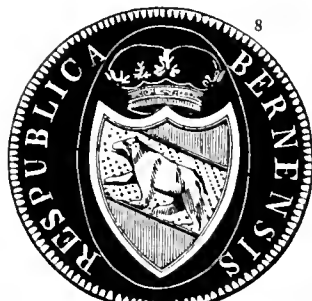
Crown of Zurich, \$1.



2 Francs, 50 c.



10 Batz, 20 c.



4 Francs, \$1.



4 Francs, \$1.



1/2 Florin, 10 c.



3 Batz, 4 cents.



4 Francs, \$1.



Crown of Zurich, \$1



Crown of Geneva, \$1.



5 Batz, 9 cts.



2 1/2 Batzen, 4 c.



5 Batz, 9 c.



1/2 Florin, 20



Florin, 40 n



5 Batzen, 9 c.

SILVER COINS OF SWITZERLAND.—Continued.



2 Francs, 50 c.



5 Batzen, 9 c.



1/2 Florin, 20 c.



2 1/2 Batzen, 4 c.



5 Batzen, 9 c.



1/2 Florin, 20 c.



1/2 Florin, 10 c.



5 Batzen, 9 c.



1 1/2 Batzen, 25 c.



1 1/2 Batzen, 25 c.



25 centimes, 4 c.



10 Batzen, 20 c.

GOLD COINS OF GERMANY.



Quadruple Ducat, \$8.80, (b.)



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Quintuple Ducat, \$11.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Quintuple Ducat, \$11.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Fred d'or, \$7.80.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Double Ducat, \$4.40.



Carolin, \$4.75.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Sovereign, \$6.50.



Double Fred d'or, \$7.80.



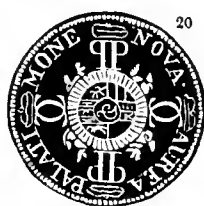
Carolin, \$4.75.



Double Fred d'or, \$7.80.



Sovereign, \$6.50.



Carolin, \$4.75.



Sovereign, \$6.50.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Double Ducat, \$4.40.

GOLD COINS OF GERMANY—*Continued.*

Five Thaler, \$3.90.



Five Thaler, \$3.90.



Double Ducat, \$4.40.



Five Thaler, \$3.90.



Ten Thaler, \$7.80.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Ducat, 2.20.



Sovereign, 6.50.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



1/4 Carolin, 2.30.



Ducat, 2.20.



Ten Gilders, 3.98



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Fred d'or, 3.90.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Ducat, 2.20.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, \$3.90.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



1/4 Carolin, 2.37.



1/4 Sovereign, 3.25.



1/4 Sovereign, 3.25.



Ducat, 2.20.



Ducat, 2.20.



1/4 Sovereign, 3.25.



1/4 Carolin, 2.37.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



1/4 Sovereign, 3.25.



Ducat, 2.20.



Five Thaler, 3.90.



Ducat, 2.20.



Ducat, 2.20.



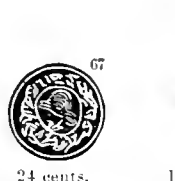
12 Marks, 1.55.



Five Gilders, 1.98



Francs, 1.90.



24 cents.



10 Francs, 1.90.



Five Gilders, 1.98.



2 1/2 Thalers, 1.95.

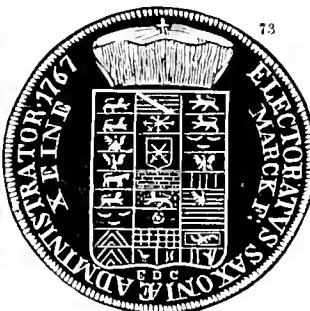
SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.



Convention Thaler, 93 cts.



Crown of Baden, 1.02.



Convention Thaler, 93 cts.



Forty Kreuzers, 30 cts.



Rix Thaler, 93 cts.



Convention Double Thaler, 1.32.



Fronen Thaler, 1.02.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Saxon Crown, 1.02.



Forty Kreuzers, 30 cts.



48 Schillings of Silver, 1.00.



Old Crown 93.



Double Thaler, 1.32.



Rix Dollar 93 cts.



Austrian Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Saxon Crown 1.02.



Double Thaler, 1.32.



Wurtemberg Crown, 1.02.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—*Continued.*

Austrian Rix Dollar, 93 c.



80 cts.



93 cts.



Double Thaler, \$1.32.



48 Schillings of Silver, \$1.



Rix Thaler Convention, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 95 c.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Double Thaler, \$1.32.



Crown, \$1.02.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



Species Thaler, \$1.02.



32 Schillings, 51 cts.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Double Thaler, \$1.32.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



Double Thaler \$.32



Thaler, 66 c.



Rix Thaler Convention, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 95 cts.



Rix Thaler Convention, 92 cts.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Rix Dollar, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar, 93 cents.



\$1.02.



Florin, 44 c.



80 cts.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Wurtemberg Crown, \$1.02



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Crown Thaler, \$1.02.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Kronen Thaler, \$1.02.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



Thaler, 66 cts.



Specie Dollar of Bavaria, 93 c.



Rix Dollar, 93 c.



Brabant Crown, 1.03.



Specie Dollar of Bavaria, 93 c.



Florin, 40 c.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



1/2 Rix Dollar, 45 c.



Rix Thaler Convention, 93 c.



Four Marks, 80 c.



Thaler, 66 c.



Thaler, 66 c.



Species Thaler, 93 c.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



Double Florin, 80 c.



Thaler, 66 cts.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



Florin, 44 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Double Guilder, 72 cents.



Thaler 66 c.



Mark, 30 cts.



Convention Thaler, 93 cts.



Rix Thaler Convention, 93 c.



Florin, 44 cts.



Two Marks, 51 c.



Convention Thaler, 93 c.



2 1/2 Guilders, 90 c.



Florin, 44 cts.



Species Thaler, 93 cts.



Two Guilders, 72 c.



Double Thaler, \$1.32.



Florin, 44 cts.



Thaler, 66 c.



Double Thaler, \$1.32.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



Florin, 44 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Florin, 40 cts.



Convention Thaler, 93 cts.



Hungarian 1/2 Dollar, 47 cts.



72 cents.



Convention Thaler, 93 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Thaler, 66 cts.



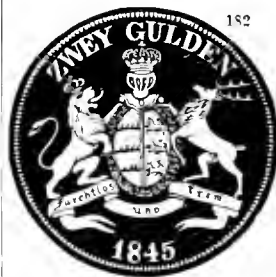
Thaler, 66 cts.



Thaler, 66 cts.



Thaler, 66 cts.



Double Gilder 70 cts.



Thaler, 66 cts.



Florin, 44 cts.



Double Gilder, 72 cts.



Two Marks 50 cts.



Thaler, 66 cts.



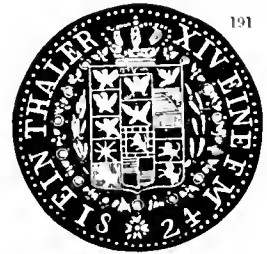
Two Marks, 50 cts.



1/2 Thaler, 22 cts.



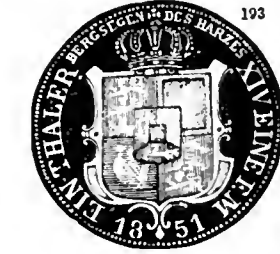
Thaler, 66 cents.



Thaler, 66 cts.



1/2 Crown 50 cts.



Thaler, 66

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—*Continued.*

Half Species Thaler, 46 c.



Thaler, 66 c.



1/2 Floren, 22 c.



Hungarian 1/2 Dollar, 47 cts.



Thaler, 65 cts.



1/2 Thaler, 22 c.



Florin, 36 c.



Marien Groschin, 12 c.



Florin, 45 cents.



Thaler, 65 c.



1/4 Mark, 6 c.



1/2 Species Thaler, 44 c.



1/4 Florin, 10 cts.



1/2 Crown, 50 cents.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



Florin 44 cts



24 Mar. Groschen, 45 cts.



Half Gilder 18 c.



12 Grotes, 10 c.



Florin, 45 c.



Thaler, 66 c.



Thaler, 66 c.



Florin, 40 c.



Gilder, 36 c.



1/4 Mark, 12 cts.



Half Florin, 22 cts.



Florin, 40 cents.



Florin, 44 cts.



6th piece, 10 cts.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



1 Gulden, 36 c.



Half Florin, 20 c.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



30 Kreuzers, 22 c.



1/4 Thaler, 22 c.



Gilder, 36 c.



Half Florin, 22 c.



30 Kreuzers, 22 c.



1/2 Thaler, 22 c.



30 Kreuzers, 20 cents.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



Half Florin, 20 c.



Gulden, 36 c.



Half Species Thaler, 44 c.



30 Kreuzers, 20 c.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



Gilder, 36 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



12 Grotes, 10 c.



Half Mark, 12 c.



Half Florin, 22 c.



12 Grotes, 10 c.



10 Kreuzers, 15 c.



1/2 Thaler, 33 c.



1/4 Thaler, 22 c.



2 Lire, 32 c.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



Rix Dollar, 30 c.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



Half Mark, 12 c.



1 c.



1/2 Groschen, 1 c.



1 c.



3 Kreuzers, 1 1/2 c. 5 centimes, 2 c.



1 c.



Pfenninge, 1 c. Groschen, 2 c. 6 Pfenninge, 1 c.



1 Grote, 1 c.

SILVER COINS OF GERMANY.—Continued.



Half Florin, 18 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



6th Thaler, 1 c.



20 Kreuzers, 15 c.



6 Kreuzers, 3 c.



6 Grotes, 5 cents.



1/4 Mark, 6 cts.



6th Piece, 10 cents.



6th Thaler, 10



6th Piece, 10 c.



12 Grotes, 10 c.



25 centimes, 8 c.



6 Pfennige, 1 c.



12 Grotes, 12 c.



6th Specie Thaler, 15 c.



1/4 Mark, 6 c.



6th Piece, 10 c.



4 Marien Groschen, 10 c.



6 Kreuzers, 3 c.



4 Marien Groschen, 8 c.



1/4 Mark, 6 c.



2 Groschen, 2 c.



6 Kreuzers, 3 cts.



6th Piece, 10 c.



5 Kreuzers, 3 c.



1/4 Mark, 6 c.



5 Kreuzers, 3 c.



8 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



6 Grote, 5 c.



12 Grotes, 10 c.



2 1/2 Schilling, 3 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



8 Schillings, 3 c.



6 Grote, 5 cents.



10 centimes, 3 c.



3 c.



6 Grote, 5 c.



1/2 Gilder, 18 c.



1-24th Thaler, 2 c.



6th Thaler, 10 c.



10 centimes, 3 c.



6th Thaler, 10 cents.



20 Skilling, 5 c.



6th Thaler, 10 cts.

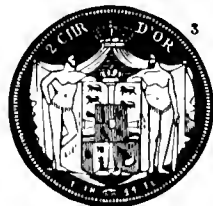


Groschen, 2 c.

GOLD COINS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.



Double Ducat, \$4.40.



Double Chr. d'or, \$7.80.



Ducat, \$2.20.



Ducat, \$2.20.

SILVER COINS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.



Eight Marks, \$1.10.



Rix Dollar, \$1.



Dollar, \$1.



Old Ducatoon, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar Specie, \$1.



Rix Dollar Specie, \$1.



Rix Dollar Specie, \$1.



Old Ducatoon, 93 cts.



Rix Dollar Specie, \$1.



Specie Dollar, \$1.



Eight Marks, \$1.10.



Rix Specie Dollar, \$1.



Rix Dollar Specie, \$1.



Four Marks, 50 cts.



Specie Dollar, \$1.



Specie Dollar, \$1.

SILVER COINS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN—*Continued.*

Four Marks, 50 cts.



Four Marks, 66 cts.



Four Marks, 50 cts.



75 cts.



20 Skilling, 10 cts.



Rigsbank Dollar, 45 cts.



75 cts.



1/2 Specie Dollar, 45 cts.



1/2 Specie Dollar, 45 cts.



Fifth Specie Dollar, 20 cts.



16 cts.



40 Schilling, 62 cts.



16 Schilling, 10 cts.



1/2 Specie Dollar, 24 cts.



10 Skilling, 9 cts.



12 Skilling, 7 cts.



16 cts.



Sixth Dollar, 15 1/2 cts.



Fifth Specie Dollar, 20 cts.



1/2 Spec. Dol., 24 cts.



8 Skill., 3 cts.



12 Skill., 7 cts.



8 Skill., 3 cts.



1-15th Specie Dollar, 6 cts.



20 Skill. Col., 5 cts.



16 Schill., 8 cts.



1 cent.



2 cts.



12 Sk., 46 cts.



24 Skilling, 10 cts.



1 cent.



1 cent.



1 cent.



6 Skilling, 3 cts.



1/2 Specie Dollar, 10 cts.



20 Skilling, 5 cts.



1 cent.

GOLD COINS OF RUSSIA AND POLAND.



1 Imperial, \$3.90.



2 Five Roubles, \$3.90.



3 Five Roubles, \$3.90.

SILVER COINS OF RUSSIA AND POLAND.



4 Rouble and a half, \$1.07



5 Rouble, 73 cts.



6 Rouble, 70 cts.



7 Rouble, 73 cts.



8 Rouble, 73 cts.



9 Five Zlot, 53 cts.



10 Florin, 44 cts.



11 1/2 Rouble, 36 cts.



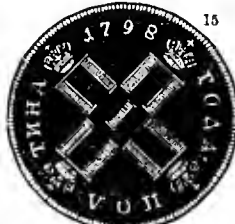
12 Five Zlot, 53 cts.



13 Rouble, 73 cts.



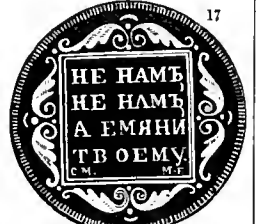
14 30 Kopeks, 20 cts.



15 1/2 Rouble, 36 cts.



16 Two Zlot, 18 cts.



17 1/2 Rouble, 35 cts.



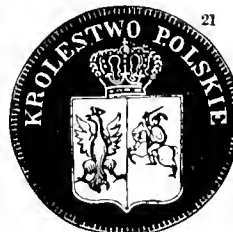
18 1/2 Rouble, 36 cts.



19 Five Zlot, 53 cts.



20 Rouble, 73 cts.



21 Five Zlot, 53 cts.



22 Five Zlot, 53 cts.



23 10 Kopeks, 6 cts.



24 1 Zlot, 10 cts.



25 25 Kopeks, 18 cts.



26 20 Kopeks, 14 cts.



27 1 Zlot, 9 cts.



28 15 Kopeks, 10 cts.



29 10 Kopeks, 6 cts.



30 5 Kopeks, 3 cts.

GOLD COINS OF ITALY.



80 Livres, \$15.32.



96 Livres, \$15.



10 Scudi, \$10.



96 Livres, \$15.



100 Livres, \$19.15.



20 Livres, \$3.83.



40 Livres, \$7.66.



2 Doppia, \$6.25.



40 Livres, \$7.66.



2 Doppia, \$6.25.



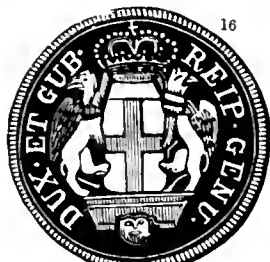
20 Livres, \$3.83.



20 Livres, \$3.83.



40 Livres, \$7.66.



96 Livres, \$15.



40 Livres, \$7.66.



20 Livres, \$3.83.



10 Livres, \$1.90.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY



Five Lire, 93 cts.



Two Livres, 36 cts.



Five Livres, 98 cts.



Fifty Grani, 37 cts.



Five Francs, 93 cts.



4 Scudo, 45 cts.



Five Lire, 93 cents.



Five Lire of Lombardy, 93 cents.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



1/2 Scudo, 30 cts.



1/2 Scudo, 47 cts.



Venetian Scudo, 97 cts.



1/2 Scudo, 47 cts.



1/2 Scudo, 47 cts.



Sardinian Scudo, \$1.25.



Ten Pauls of Tuscany, 97 cts.



Scudo, 93 cts.



Ten Livres of Tuscany, \$1.50.



Roman Crown, 97 cts.



Five Lire of Lombardy, 93 cts.



Scudo, 93 cts.



Five Franchi, 93 cts.



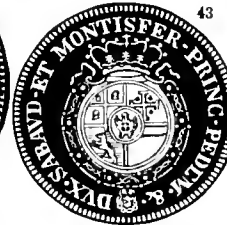
Five Lire of Lombardy, 93 cts.



Roman Testoon, 28 cts.



Crown of Bologna, 97 cts.



2 Livres, 36 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



5 Soldi, 4 cts.



Franc, 17 cts.



20 Grani, 15 cts.



Roman Scudo, 97 cts.



2 Carlini, 15 cts.



20 Grani, 15 c.



10 Soldi, 8 c.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY—Continued.



Sicilian Scudo, 93 c.



Five Francs, 93 c.



Neapolitan Scudo, 86 c.



Five Livres, 93 c.



Scudo, 93 c.



Sicilian Scudo, 93 c.



Neapolitan Silver Ducat, 74 c.



Fifty Grani, 37 c.



Scudo, 93 c.



Two Lire, 36 c.



1/2 Scudo, 47 c.



Roman Testoon, 28 c.



Five Lire, 93 c.



2 Lire, 35 c.



Paul, 9 c.



5 Soldi, 4 c.



1/4 Testoon, 7 c.



6 c.



Florin, 20 c.



Two Livres, 36 c.



Livre, 17 c.



Five Pauls, 45 c.



Scudo, 93 c.



5th of a Scudo of Luca, 18 c.



Lira, 18 c.



Two Pauls, 18 c.



Two Carlin, 15 c.



20 Grani, 15 c.



Two Carlin, 15 c.



Two Pauls, 18 c.

SILVER COINS OF ITALY—*Continued.*

Two Lire, 36 c.



Roman Testoon, 28 c.



Sicilian Lire, 17 c.



20 Gradi, 15 c.

GOLD COINS OF SPAIN.



Doubleon, \$15.50.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Doubleon, \$7.75. $\frac{1}{4}$ Doubleon, \$4.

1-16 Doub., \$1.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Doubleon, \$2.

SILVER COINS OF SPAIN.



Dollar, \$1.



Five Pesetas, 95 cts.



Old Pillar Dollar, \$1.



Double Pistareen, 37 cts.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 50 cts.

Dollar of 20 Reals, \$1.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 47 cts.Pillar $\frac{1}{4}$ Dollar, 23 cts.

Dollar, \$1



Dollar, \$1



Dollar, \$1.



Dollar, \$1.



SILVER COINS OF SPAIN—Continued.



Dollar. \$1.



Pistareen, 14 c.



Bix Dollar, 93 cts.



1/4 Dollar, 20 c.



5 Pesetas, 95 cts.



Medio, 10 c.



1/2 Dollar, 10 c.



Pistareen, 16 cents.



Pistareen, 16 c.



2 Reals, 9 c.



1/2 Pistareen, 8 c.



Half Dollar, 47 c.



Half Dollar, 47 c.



Double Pistareen, 36 cts.



Resellado of Ten Reals 50 c.



Half Dollar, 50 c.



1/2 Pistareen, 8 c.



Pistareen, 16 c.



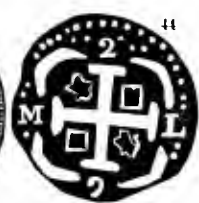
Pistareen, 16 c.



1/4 Dollar, 20 c.



Pistareen, 16 c.



1/2 Pistareen, 8 c.



1/4 Dollar, 20 c.



Pistareen, 14 c.



1/4 Dollar, 20 cents.



1/4 Dollar, 20 c.



16 c.



Peseta, 16 c.



1/2 Dollar, 10 c.



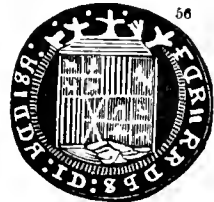
Pistareen, 18 c.



Peseta, 16 c.



1/2 Pistareen, 9 c.



Pistareen, 14 c.

SILVER COINS OF SPAIN—*Continued.*

2 Reals, 9 c.



1/2 Medio, 5 c.



Pistareen, 16 c.



1-16th Dollar, 5 c.



1/2 Medio, 5 c.



1/2 Pistareen, 4 c.

SILVER AND COPPER COINS OF TURKEY.



20 Piastres, 90 cts.



Ghersh, (Copper,) 10 cts.



Ghersh, (Copper,) 10 cts.



20 Piastres, 90 cts.



Altinchik, 5 c.



Uteblik, 10 c.



Piastre, 5 c.



1/2 Altilik, 10 c.



1/2 Altilik, 10 c.



Piastre, 5 c.



Altinchik, 5 c.



1/2 Altilik, 10 c.

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF GREECE.



20 Drachme, (Gold) \$3.40.



Drachme, 18 c.



5 Drachme, 80 cts.



1/2 Drachme, 8 c



SILVER COINS OF HAYTI.



25 cent piece.



100 cent piece.



50 cent piece.



12 cent piece.

The genuine pieces of Hayti are of low silver, and a large number of those in circulation are counterfeit; consequently no value is attached to them, except as curiosities by antiquarians.

THE JEWISH SHEKEL.

(Originals kindly furnished by Hon. J. Ross Scowden, Director of the Mint)



Although the Shekel (a Hebrew word signifying *to weigh*) was an ancient measure of gold and silver currency among the Jews, there does not appear to have been a *Coin* of that name, until permission was given to Simon Maccabæus to coin money by Antiochos Sidetes in the year B. C. 138. (See 1 Maccabees, chap. xv.) The permission was soon revoked; but a few of these pieces have survived to our day, and above is the engraved copy of one in the cabinet of the U. S. Mint, procured at a high price some years since, through the agency of a gentleman connected with the American Legation at Constantinople, an eminent connoisseur of antiques. Simon did not choose to put his own effigy on the coin, nor that of the Syrian monarch. On one side is the budding rod of Aaron, with the legend "Jerusalem the Holy;" on the other a cup of incense or pot of manna, and "Shekel of Israel." The legends are in the Samaritan character, Hebrew being then obsolete in Judea. The value is about 56 cents; or, at the present high rate of silver, near 59 cents. In currency it agreed with the silver *stater* or *tetradrachm*, (or piece of four drachms,) then and afterwards abundantly coined by the Greek and Greco-Syrian dynasties. The Syrian *stater* was the "piece of money" mentioned in the New Testament, Matt. xvii. 27. The term *Shekel* had then passed out of use.

There is in existence a shekel with Hebrew legends, to the same purport as the foregoing. It is well known to be an imposture; a pretty old one, however, having been made two or three centuries ago; it is therefore, quite a curiosity, and a copy of it is also given below. The same piece is to be seen in the Mint Cabinet.



Hebrew Shekel,
not authentic.



THE WIDOW'S MITE.

The "Widow's Mite," in the Mint collection attracts so much attention, that we herewith give a copy of it. It is a bronze composition, and the smallest of ancient coins, weighing only ten grains. It was



found near the site of the ancient temple of Jerusalem, and there are solid reasons for affirming that it was a *lepton*, (translated "mite,"), dating as far back as the Christian era.

MISCELLANEOUS COPPER COINS.



1 Penny Bank Token, Canada.



1 Penny Token, Nova Scotia.



1 Penny Bank Token, Canada.



1 Penny Token, Nova Scotia.



1 cent.



5 Centimes.



1/2 Penny Bank Token, Canada.



5 Centimes.



1 cent.



1 cent.



1/2 cent.



1 cent.



1 cent.



1/2 cent.



1 cent.

COINS OF JAPAN.

THE Publishers have occasion again to express their cheerful thanks to the Hon. J. Ross Snowden, Director of the Mint and its branches for the following interesting paper on the subject of the Moneys and Coins of Japan; as also for the use of the original coins, as minted by the Japanese government, and from which the annexed accurately executed plates were taken by the distinguished Artist and Engraver, E. Rogers, Esq. This paper is valuable for the information it affords to the man of business, and to the public generally; and the fac-similes of the Coins we present still more so, for the reason that they constitute the only collection in this form to which the American people have access. The *Pennsylvanian*, of this city, referring to this subject, says, "the proportionate value of Gold and Silver is very singular and extraordinary,* and that some of our enterprising Americans may find a way to enlighten those curious people—the Japanese—if their ports can be opened to our ships."

ASSAY OFFICE, U. S. MINT, Feb. 5, 1859.

HON. J. R. SNOWDEN, *Director of the Mint, &c.*

DEAR SIR:—There are few matters of greater curiosity, in regard to the people of Japan, than their system of moneys; and at the present moment, when public attention is much drawn in that direction, some details would, we presume, be timely and acceptable.

The series of Japanese coin consists of three sizes of gold, two of silver, and three of an alloy of inferior metals. In their shape, composition, and relation to each other, they present some striking features, which set them apart from every other system of coinage in the world.

The principal gold coin, known as the *cobang* or *cobank*, is of an oval shape, about two and a half inches long, and half as wide. It is very thin, soft, and easily bent, having no elasticity; its appearance is that of fine gold, and its surface is marked by sundry figures not well understood as yet, although it is said that the flowery ornaments are "the arms of the Spiritual Emperor," and that a certain central cypher is the special imprint of the "Inspector General of money." The weight, two specimens agreeing, is 362 thousandths of an ounce, or nearly 174 grains. Next is a gold piece of one-fourth that weight, and intended as a quarter of the preceding, called the "gold *itzebu*;" but its form is entirely different. It is four-sided, rectangular, and very thick; three-fourths of an inch long, and half that in width. The smallest gold coin is the half *itzebu*, of proportional size. We have then the silver *itzebu*, and its quarter of the same domino shape; the larger piece weighing 280 thousandths of an ounce, or 134½ grains. Passing to the third division, there is the "hundred *p'senny*," a casting of red brass, oval and thick, measuring two inches long, and a little more than half as wide, with a hole in the center. Finally there are pieces of four, and one *p'senny* circular, with holes in the center, and scarcely to be distinguished from the well known Chinese *cash*.

The composition of these coins, a subject falling within our particular province, has been to some extent examined. The *cobang* and *itzebu*, as was observed, have the appearance of fine gold; and it is said, are regarded at home as being of high quality. But it is only necessary to scratch away the surface, to discover that the Japanese understand the process of *pickling*, well known to workers in jewelry, whether in America or Asia, or even in the center of Africa. Trusting to the somewhat permanent effects of "hard biting," they have not even added copper to mitigate the whitening effect of silver alloy; the mixture being gold and silver, and not far from equal proportions. The *cobang*, two pieces assayed, gave 567½ and 568½ thousandths fine; the *itzebu* resulted 566. These figures indicate a designed, though probably a secret standard. The consequent intrinsic values are, according to our Mint rates, and allowing for silver contained, \$4.44 for the *cobang*, and \$1.11 (nearly) for the *itzebu*.

It is interesting to observe that, although so ignorant of the methods of other nations, Japan has imitated, and even exceeded them, in the process of deterioration of moneys. About the beginning of the last century, the *cobang*, quite similar in shape and device to the present piece, weighed 272 grains, was 854 fine, and worth just ten dollars. A century later, it had fallen to 196 grains, 667 fine, and worth (including silver) five dollars and seventy-eight cents.

The smallest gold coin has not been assayed; it evidently contains but little gold, and has therefore a forced valuation. The transition to the next piece in order, the largest silver coin, affords a fresh surprise. It is found to be of almost absolute fineness; that is, 991 thousandths; and is worth 37 cents. While this proves that the Japanese possess the art of refining, it does not explain why they debase the gold and refine the silver. The smallest silver piece is apparently not inferior in fineness.

The foregoing details will be interesting to the numismatist and metallurgist; but the fact which remains will excite a more popular attention. It is in regard to the legal relation which these coins bear to each other. Insulated from the rest of mankind, the Japanese have proportioned gold to silver according to their own ideas of use and state of supply. The gold and silver *itzebu* are, as is stated, interchangeable; that is, a piece which is worth in our eyes 111 cents, (and to a Japanese worth nearly as much as two of our gold dollars, because he supposes it to be much better gold than it is,) buys no more than a piece which, with us, would be 37 cents. The Spanish or Mexican dollar they consider equal to three *itzebu*; which is three-fourths of a *cobang*, or \$3.33. The abundance of gold, or scarcity of silver, which creates such a strange ratio, would no doubt be promptly corrected by foreign traders, for the sake of the enormous profit. But unfortunately there is a stringent law against the exportation of coin, which makes it very difficult even to get a few pieces for assay. For our facilities in this respect, we are indebted to the perseverance of a gentleman who is interested in the collection of rare coins, and to his correspondent abroad.

What relation the oval piece of brass, which passes for "one hundred *p'senny*" bears to the *itzebu*, we are not informed. It weighs only about six times as much as the piece of one *p'senny*, and therefore bears an arbitrary value; unless brass is there held to be vastly more valuable than an alloy of copper and lead, which appears to be the composition of the coin which stands at the bottom of the scale.

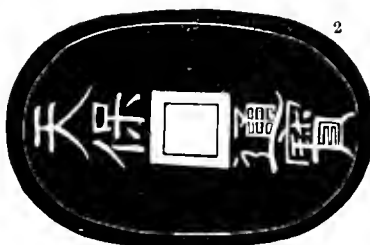
Very respectfully, your obedient servants,

J. R. ECKFELDT,
WM. E. DUBOIS.

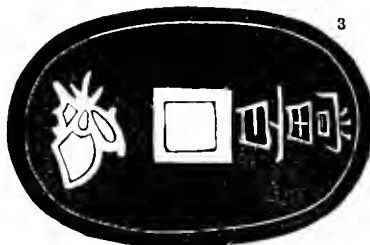
* It may be added that the ratio of gold to silver, as deduced from the Coins is 4½ to 1. In all other countries it is 15 or 16 to 1. The vast difference is owing to non-intercourse laws and to the product of Japanese gold mines.

GOLD, SILVER, COPPER, AND IRON COINS OF JAPAN.

(Originals kindly furnished by Hon. J. Ross Snowden, Director of the Mint.)

Cobang, Gold.
\$5.78.

100 P'senny. Copper.

Cobang, Gold.
\$4.44.

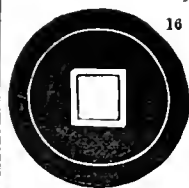
SILVER COIN OF JAPAN.

This coin, with similar ones, was obtained by an Officer of the U. S. Exploring Expedition, from a company of Japanese who had drifted far out into the Pacific, and were taken up in a starving condition. Subsequent-



ly, all the other coins were lost in the wreck of the "Peacock," one of the exploring vessels. This coin was placed in the Cabinet by Titian Peale, Esq., attached to the Expedition.

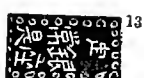
Half Itzebu, (Supposed.)

4 p'senny.
Copper.Japanese Iron Cash,
about 4000 to the Silver dollar.

1 P'senny. Copper.



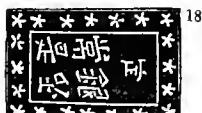
Silver, Quarto Itzebu 93 cts



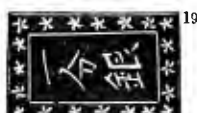
Gold, Half Itzebu.



Gold, Itzebu, \$1.11



Silver, Itzebu, 37 cts.



Gold, Itzebu, \$1.11.



1 P'senny. Copper.

WILLIAM GETTY, Agent,
No. 37 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

NORTHERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

No. 1 Moorgate Street, London.

Fire and Life Assurance

AT HOME AND ABROAD.

Established in 1836—Incorporated by Special Act of Parliament.

Capital £1,259,760. \$6,298,800.

Paid up Capital and Surplus, £438,822 4 1 \$2,194,111 02.

Annual Revenue, - - 186,746 16 6 933,734 12.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

This Company Insures against loss or damage by Fire, almost every description of Property. The rates of premium are moderate, and the conditions of Insurance are framed with the greatest liberality.

The Policies of this Company are not only guaranteed by a large Capital, but also by the unlimited personal responsibility of nearly 1000 Shareholders.

Losses promptly adjusted and paid without reference to London.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

All the advantages of a Mutual Association are united with the security of a Proprietary Company. THE RATES OF PREMIUM are based upon the safest and most approved data, and may be made payable to suit the convenience of the Assured.

Prospectuses, Tables of Rates, Applications, &c., may be obtained at the Office.

Examination for Life Insurance daily, at 12 o'clock M.

REFERENCES IN PHILADELPHIA.

Messrs. STUART & BROTHER, No. 13 Bank St. JOS. B. MITCHELL, Esq., Pres't Mechanics Bank.

" MYERS, CLAGHORN & Co., 232 Market St. JAMES DUNLAP, Esq., President Union Bank,

" WM. McKEE & Co., 22 South Front St. Hon. WM. A PORTER, 623 Walnut Street, late

" N. B. THOMPSON & CO., 45 N. Water St. Judge Supreme Court,

" Messrs. McCUTCHEON & COLLINS, S. W. cor. Front & New Sts.

THE STATE SAVINGS FUND,

No. 241 Dock Street,


Next door to the Post Office,

PHILADELPHIA,

INTEREST 5 PER CENT. PER ANNUM.

Money is Received Daily on Deposit
In any sum, Large or Small,


**And Interest paid from the day of deposit to the
day of withdrawal.**

**Persons engaged in business daily deposit their
money in this Institution, and draw it out at pleasure
BY  CHECKS, as in Bank.**

Any and all persons in Town or Country, desirous of keeping an account where
it may be made at once profitable and accommodating, are respectfully invited to
call, or remit their deposits to the undersigned.

BANKS, BANKERS, MERCHANTS,

And all persons, can by availing themselves of this opportunity, deposit their funds
subject to their order, without the loss of interest.

 The Office is open every day from 9 o'clock in the Morn-
ing till 3 in the Afternoon, and on Monday Evenings from 7 to 9
o'clock.

CHARLES G. IMLAY, *Treasurer.*

GEO. H. HART, *President.*

J. HENRY HAYES, *Teller.*

THE PENNSYLVANIA INQUIRER,

Published at Philadelphia Daily, & Tri-Weekly; at \$8 per annum Daily, and \$5 per annum Tri-Weekly.

The Proprietors of the PENNSYLVANIA INQUIRER desire to call the attention of the public generally to their publication, which has been published for over thirty years, with a success enabling them to add improvement to improvement, until it now stands Unrivalled in Popularity, as a high-toned Family, Political, and Business Newspaper, suited alike to the Merchant's Counting Room, and the Family Fireside.

It contains, in each number, FORTY COLUMNS of matter, printed in clear, distinct type, and on good white paper. To give a summary of its contents would be almost impossible, its broad and ample columns rendering it unnecessary to limit them merely to NEWS and POLITICS; but, on the contrary, giving room to lay before its readers articles, on not only the topics usually to be found in newspapers, but also contributions from some of the ablest pens in the country, on Literary, Scientific, and Miscellaneous subjects, thus rendering the INQUIRER not only a valuable compendium of the current news of the day, but, also, a receptacle of the best literature of both America and Europe.

The INQUIRER has regular correspondents in New York, Washington, and Harrisburg, who keep its readers advised on all subjects of interest, including the proceedings of the National and State Legislatures. It also contains, from time to time, Letters from the principal cities in the Union, as well as from the Old World.

The Magnetic Telegraph enables it to give news from all quarters of the United States up to the very moment of going to press, as well as the Foreign Intelligence by the Boston and New York steamers.

Its corps of City Reporters furnish regularly full accounts of every event of note transpiring in the neighborhood of Philadelphia, as well as the proceedings of the Courts, Legal Decisions, Trials by Jury, &c., &c.

Its Commercial and Market Reports are full and ample—giving twice a week a correct review of the City, with the state of the Market, Prices of the different articles of Commerce, especially Flour, Grain, Coal, and Iron.

As a medium for advertising, it is unsurpassed, while its advertising terms render it one of the cheapest in the Union.

Specimen copies will be sent by mail when requested.

JESPER HARDING & SON, Proprietors & Publishers,
No. 121 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

HARDING'S EDITIONS OF PULPIT AND FAMILY BIBLES,

With Apocrypha, Concordance and Psalms, Marginal Notes and References, Tables of Scriptural Weights and Measures, Index, &c., &c.

The subscribers have recently greatly increased their facilities, and are now prepared to furnish the Trade with their editions of the BIBLE at lower prices than they can be obtained in the World; conducting the

PAPER MAKING, PRINTING, AND BINDING,

In their own establishments, they can offer them in nearly ONE HUNDRED different styles of Paper, Type, and Binding, and on such terms as will place them within the reach of every man in the land, while they are bound in such sumptuous and durable styles as to command the admiration of the best judges.

THE GREATEST CARE AND ATTENTION HAVE BEEN PAID TO THE ACCURACY OF THE TEXT,

AND THE PUBLISHERS FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT IT IS

WITHOUT AN ERROR.

They can be obtained Wholesale of the Publishers, and at Retail from every Bookseller in America.

To obtain this valuable and correct Bible, be particular to inquire for

HARDING'S EDITIONS OF THE BIBLE.

JESPER HARDING & SON,
No. 121 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

INQUIRER BOOK, CARD, AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE, STEREOTYPE FOUNDRY AND BOOK BINDERY.

This establishment, one of the Largest in the United States, having

TWENTY STEAM PRESSES,

AND EMPLOYING NEARLY

TWO HUNDRED HANDS.

Is prepared to print every description of

**Books, Bills, Cards, Checks, Circulars, Catalogues, Almanacs,
Newspapers, Magazines, &c., &c.,**

that may be required, at the shortest notice, and at the very lowest prices. The office has been lately replenished with NEW TYPE, and the Machinery is of the very latest and most approved construction, while the hands are skillful and experienced.

Orders by mail will receive as much attention, and be furnished with as much despatch, as by personal direction.

JESPER HARDING & SON,
Inquirer Building and Post Office Building, Philadelphia.

(((THE)))

Quaker City Insurance Co.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

FRANKLIN BUILDINGS, 408 WALNUT ST.

Capital and Surplus, . . . \$324,351 42

Chartered Capital, . . . \$500,000

*This Popular Company Insures against Loss
or Damage by Fire, and the Perils of the
Sea, Inland Navigation and Transportation.*

OFFICERS.

GEORGE H. HART, Pres't.

H. R. COGGSHALL, Sec. & Treas.

E. P. ROSS, Vice President,

S. H. BUTLER, Asst. Secretary.

DIRECTORS.

GEORGE H. HART,

JOHN G. DALE,

ANDREW R. CHAMBERS,

SAMUEL JONES, M. D.

E. P. ROSS,

FOSTER S. PERKINS,

CHARLES G. IMLAY,

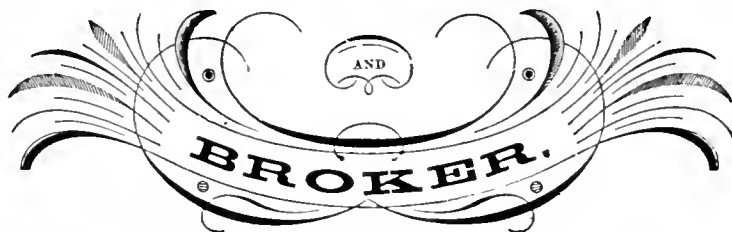
HON. H. M. FULLER,

A. C. CATTELL,

E. W. BAILEY,

H. R. COGGSHALL.

A. F. SABINE, GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT



No. 317 WALNUT STREET,

PHILADELPHIA.

FIRE, MARINE, INLAND AND LIFE
INSURANCE,

Effectuated in the most Reliable Companies in Philadelphia and New York,

Also AGENT for

Phoenix Fire Insurance Company of Hartford,

Cash Assets January, 1859, \$419,084 66.

Metropolitan Fire Insurance Company of New York,

Cash Assets, January, 1859, \$355,442 34.

Arctic Fire Insurance Company of New York,

Cash Assets, January, 1859, \$302,121 49.

Mercantile Fire Insurance Company of New York,

Cash Assets, January, 1859, \$250,056 28.

Humboldt Fire Insurance Company of New York,

Cash Assets, January, 1859, \$230,061 44.

REFERENCES :

STUART & BROTHER,
ATWOOD, WHITE & CO.
POWERS & WEIGHTMAN,

BUNN, RAIGUEL & CO.
TREDICK, STOKES & CO.
WITHERS & PETERSON,

M. W. BALDWIN, Esq.
CALEB COPE, Esq.
F. R. STARR, Esq.

GEORGE **INSURANCE** **COMPANY**

Office 414 Walnut Street,
PHILADELPHIA,
FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND
INSURANCE.

Capital and Surplus, . . . \$127,131 22.

OFFICERS.

GEORGE MINSTER, President. **GEORGE SCOTT, Secretary.**

DIRECTORS.

GEORGE MINSTER,	EDWARD McCLAIN,	F. E. SHATTUCK,	WM. P. SHELL,
RICHARD SHIELDS,	GUSTAVUS V. TOWN,	H. K. B. OGLE,	THOS. HEATH,
O. C. BUTLER,		J. C. CHAMBERLAIN.	

GEORGE SCOTT, Sec'y.

WASHINGTON Fire and Marine

Insurance



Company,

NO. 230 WALNUT ST.
PHILADELPHIA,
1857

Incorporated by the State of Pennsylvania, with an Authorized Capital of

HALF MILLION DOLLARS

INSURES AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY



And the Perils of

INLAND NAVIGATION & TRANSPORTATION

(On terms as low as are consistent with the security of the insurer and insured.)

OFFICERS.

Charles G. Imlay, *President.*
Wm. Wright, *Vice President.*

O. C. Butler, *Secretary.*
H. G. Ramborger, *Asst. Sec.*

DIRECTORS.

JESPER HARDING,
O. C. BUTLER,
HENRY K. STRONG,

D. D. JONES,
ALONZO BUTLER,
JAMES H. HAYES,

WILLIAM IMLAY,
WM. WRIGHT,
F. F. TORREY,

JOHN TONNER,
WM. B. GRUBB,
CHAS. G. IMLAY.

WORCESTER'S DICTIONARIES IN PHILADELPHIA.

It will be seen, by the following certificate, that WORCESTER'S SERIES OF DICTIONARIES have been introduced by the Board of Controllers, to be used in all the Public Schools of the city of Philadelphia.

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLERS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS,
FIRST DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.
PHILADELPHIA, February 9, 1859.

At a meeting of the Controllers of Public Schools, First District of Pennsylvania, held at the Controllers' Chamber, on Tuesday, February, 8, 1859, the following resolution was adopted:

"Resolved, That WORCESTER'S SERIES OF DICTIONARIES be introduced, to be used in the Public Schools of this District."

ROBERT J. HEMPHILL, Secretary.

WORCESTER'S SERIES OF DICTIONARIES, CONSISTING OF

- I.—THE SCHOOL DICTIONARY,
- II.—THE ELEMENTARY DICTIONARY,
- III.—THE COMPREHENSIVE DICTIONARY,
- IV.—THE ACADEMIC DICTIONARY,
- V.—THE CRITICAL DICTIONARY,

Is constantly advancing in popular favor. The books have been introduced, by authority, into the Public Schools of Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, D. C., St. Louis, Chicago, and most of the principal places of the United States. They represent the Orthography and Pronunciation used by the most eminent scholars, both in England and America. The definitions are concisely expressed, and seldom leave anything to be desired. For all school purposes they are the best Dictionaries extant. They need only to be examined to be universally adopted.

READ THE FOLLOWING TESTIMONIALS:

Hon. Edward Everett says:—"I have made constant use of Mr. Worcester's Dictionaries since their first publication. His orthography and pronunciation represent, as far as I am aware, the most approved usage of our language. His definitions seldom leave anything to desire."

William H. Prescott, L. L. D., says:—"I have long since learned to appreciate your valuable labors, which have done so much to establish the accuracy of pronunciation, while affording the reader, by the citation of authorities, the means of determining for himself."

Washington Irving, L. L. D., says:—"As far as I have had time to examine the Pronouncing, Explanatory, and Synonymous Dictionary, it gives me great satisfaction, and appears to me to be well calculated to fulfil the purpose for which it professes to be intended—to supply the wants of Common Schools, and to be a sufficient manual for schools of a higher order."

Hon. Josiah Quincy, L. L. D., late President of Harvard College, says:—"The public have long since passed judgement on your qualifications, and the lapse of many years has confirmed its earliest decisions."

Rev. Edward Hitchcock, D. D., late President of Amherst College, says:—"Having been in the habit of using the Universal and Critical Dictionary, almost exclusively, for several years, I shall welcome the new one, with its improvements and additions."

Hon. John McLean, L. L. D., says:—"Ever since the publication of your large Dictionary, I have had it near me in my library, and one of the smaller editions I have always had on my table, at every place where my public duties call me."

Rev. Eliphalet Nott, D. D., President of Union College, says:—"With the large work (the Universal and Critical) I have long been familiar, and can cheerfully bear testimony to its great merits. It is at once a monument to the honor of its author, and to the country thus signalized by his labors."

Prof. C. C. Felton, L. L. D., of Harvard College, says:—"The influence of your works is rapidly extending, in spite of opposition, and I am very sure that your great Dictionary will become the standard everywhere."

Rev. William Stearns, D. D., President of Amherst College says:—"I have already looked into it (the Academic Dictionary) sufficiently to see that it is a great improvement on your former work, which, to say of any work of the kind, is the greatest praise."

Rev. Charles G. Finney, President of Oberlin College, says:—"It is, and timely, a highly important book. It is needed in nearly every family, and will be much valued by the reader."

Rev. James Walker, D. D., President of Harvard College, says:—"It, (the Academic) is, beyond question, the most convenient Dictionary for the study table, and for common use, which I have yet seen."

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, L. L. D., President of Rutgers College, says:—"I shall prize it as a most valuable help in all its departments."

Rev. Daniel Kirkwood, L. L. D., President of Delaware College, says:—"I regard the work as

one of great merit, admirably adapted to the uses for which it is designed."

Rev. James B. Dodd, President of Transylvania University, says:—"For the purpose of convenient consultation, by readers of every class, and more especially by the student who would gain a critical, a practical, and an extensive acquaintance with the English and American language, undefiled, there is no Dictionary equal to this."

Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D., President of Hobart Free College, says:—"I have used your Dictionary for many years, with great satisfaction, and your smaller one I have been in the habit of recommending for the use of pupils."

Rev. C. Collins, D. D., President of Dickinson College, says:—"I take pleasure in saying that it (the Academic) seems to me to fulfil the conditions of a common reference Dictionary more perfectly than any one now before the public."

Rev. William A. Smith, D. D., President of Randolph Macon College, says:—"I am happy to state that your additions to the plan usually pursued in works of the kind are decided improvements, greatly increasing the practical value of a dictionary."

S. H. Taylor, L. L. D., Principal of Phillips Academy, Andover, says:—"The Dictionary seems to me to combine unusual excellencies, and as a manual for general use, and for high schools and colleges, it has no superior."

Rev. Mark Hopkins, D. D., President of William's College, says:—"The work seems to me to be very complete, and as well adapted for the purpose intended as anything can well be. I have your large edition in constant use."

Rev. Leonard Woods, D. D., President of Bowdoin College, says:—"I assure you that I have found no occasion to alter the favorable opinion I long ago formed of your Dictionaries, in comparison with any others which I have had an opportunity to examine."

Prof. Arthur M. Perry, A. M., Williams's College, says:—"I do not hesitate to pronounce it eminently adapted to high schools and academies."

Prof. Samuel K. Smith, A. M., Waterville College, says:—"It is, in my judgement, the most convenient and valuable Dictionary for the use of those for whom it is especially designed with which I am acquainted."

Rev. Alonzo Potter, D. D., Bishop of Pennsylvania, says:—"Your larger Dictionary has been my principal resource ever since it was published."

Rev. R. E. Pattison, D. D., President of Waterville College, says:—"It is manifestly superior to any other work of the same general design."

Prof. S. G. Brown, A. M., Dartmouth College, says:—"It seems to me by far the most comprehensive and valuable manual that I am acquainted with."

Prof. H. H. Barney, A. M., Commissioner of Public Schools in Ohio, says:—"I regard Worcester's Elementary and Comprehensive Dictionaries as the best school dictionaries extant."

Prof. Aaron Williams, A. M., University of Ohio, says:—"It is undoubtedly the best standard which we have, as to orthography and pronunciation."

Hon. Horace Mann, L. L. D., President of An-

tioch College, says:—"In all my writing, speaking, and teaching. I have endeavored to conform to the rules for orthography and pronunciation as contained in Worcester's Dictionary."

Prof. Francis Lieber, L. L. D., South Carolina College, says:—"I consider it the best of all American dictionaries of the English language."

Rev. John Wheeler, D. D., President of University of Vermont, says:—"I have used Worcester's Universal and Critical Dictionary in preference to any other, for constant reference."

Hon. Charles Sumner, United States Senator, says:—"The Universal Dictionary I have used constantly, and almost daily, since its publication. I have no hesitation in calling it the best practical dictionary of the English language."

Prof. William H. Wells, Superintendent of Schools, Chicago, Ill., says:—"As a standard of orthography and pronunciation, the compilation of Mr. Worcester is far in advance of all other works of its class."

Prof. James T. Champlin, Waterville College, says:—"As a medium dictionary for common, every-day use, I know of nothing equal to it."

Hon. George Bancroft, L. L. D., says:—"On questions of orthography, I shall make it my standard, allowing myself rare deviations, or perhaps no deviations whatever."

Horace Webster, L. L. D., Principal Free Academy, New York, says:—"Worcester's Dictionary of the English Language has been in use in this institution from its commencement, and is considered a standard work. The present edition, containing the synonyms of the language, is much superior to any former one, and possesses a high degree of excellence."

Prof. E. A. Johnson, University of City of New York, says:—"The fulness and compass of the vocabulary, the minute and careful attention bestowed upon the subject of orthoepy, the propriety of the orthography, the clearness and exactness of the definitions, together with the nice critical notes on unauthorized words, provincial usage, &c., which are found throughout the volume, are excellencies which distinguish this above any other dictionary within my knowledge."

John S. Hart, L. L. D., Principal of the High School, Philadelphia, says:—"The work of Dr. Worcester, is, in my opinion, one of uncommon excellence. As a pronouncing Dictionary, its value is very great. The principles of orthoepy adopted by the author are sound and conservative, and his method of notation at once complete and simple. The exhibition of authorities, in the case of disputed or doubtful pronunciation, is a source of great satisfaction to the inquirer, giving the means of an intelligent opinion with very little labor. But independently of its merits as a pronouncing Dictionary, Dr. Worcester's work has a high value as a comprehensive and learned vocabulary of the language, replete with information, and marked throughout with the logical features of the author's mind."

We might fill a volume with similar extracts, but the foregoing will suffice to show that Worcester's Dictionaries are regarded by the literary men of the country as the standard works of the English language.

Worcester's Quarto Dictionary is rapidly approaching completion, and we hope to publish it in May next. We are preparing an edition for subscribers at the low price of \$7.50 per copy. It will be printed on extra fine paper, with large margin, as per specimen copy, which may be seen at the Book Store of

J. B. SMITH & Co., No. 610 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

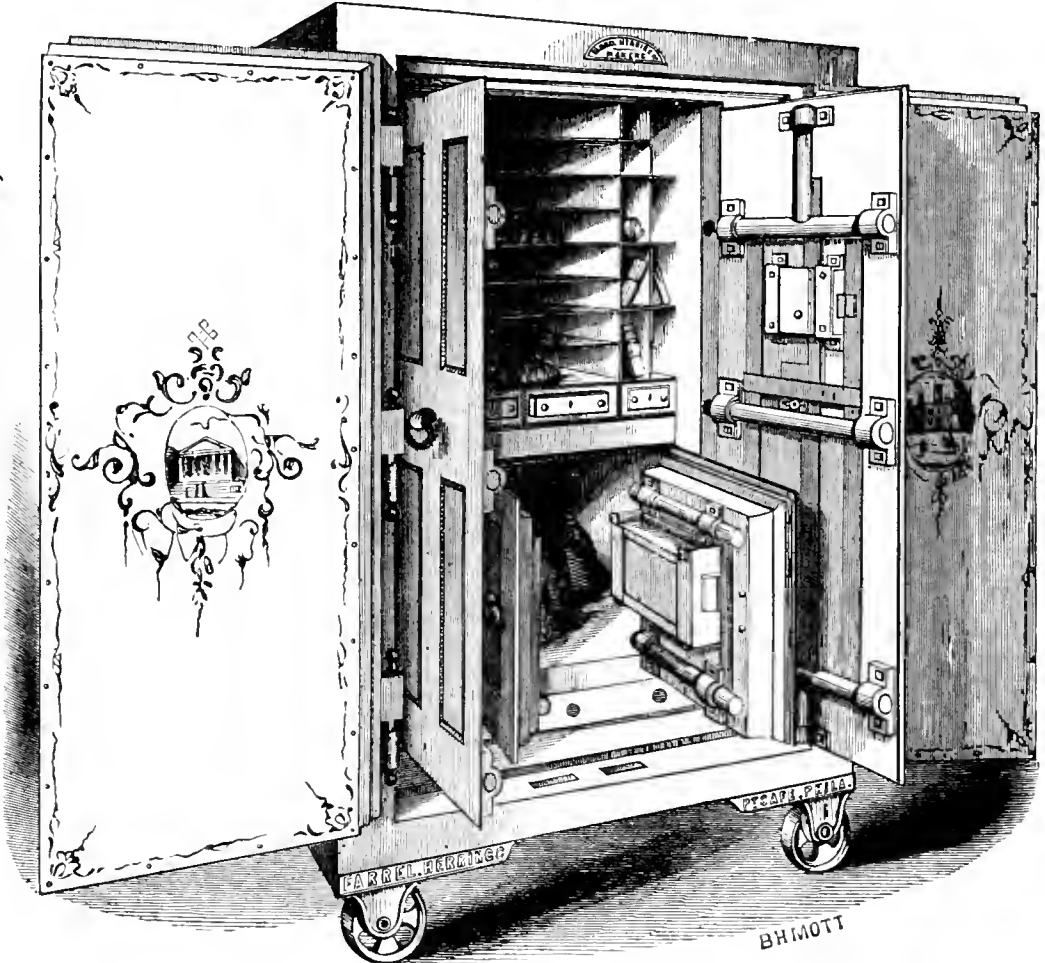
FARREL, HERRING & Co.

629 Chestnut Street,

(JAYNE'S HALL,)

PHILADELPHIA.

More than 20,000 Herring's
Safes have been sold,



and over 300 have been tested
in accidental Fires.

Manufacturers of Bank Vaults, Bank Locks, Bank Safes, **CHILLED** Iron and **STEEL LINED** Bankers Money Safes, Side-Board, Parlor, and Ornamental Dwelling House Safes, for Plate, Silver, &c. and only Makers in this State of the unequalled

HERRING'S **PATENT CHAMPION FIRE & BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,**

WHICH WERE AWARDED THE PRIZE MEDAL AT THE
WORLD'S FAIR, LONDON, 1851, & CRYSTAL PALACE, N. Y. 1853.

The subscribers have recently removed from 34 Walnut Street, to their New Store, 629 Chestnut Street, where can at all times be found the largest assortment of Safes in this country.

FARREL, HERRING & CO.

629 Chestnut Street, PHILADELPHIA.

PATENT POCKET



FOR TESTING THE VARIOUS KINDS OF

GOLD AND SILVER COINS,

Patented January 13th, 1857.

The size of this instrument when in shape to carry in the pocket is only three inches long and one fourth of an inch thick. It not only detects by weight but by size and thickness.

This little instrument will be sent by mail, post paid, to any part of the United States, on receipt of one dollar, in gold, silver, bank note paper or postage stamps.

A liberal discount will be made to persons ordering by the quantity, to sell again. The Trade will find a ready demand for this cute little article, both when times are dull and brisk. Everybody buys it.

It will be observed, therefore, that for the *pittance* charged below, the public is guarantied against loss resulting from the circulation of bogus Bank Notes and Coin, which now flood the country, and the daily augmentation of which is frightful. No business, however small, can afford to delay a moment to send for or call and subscribe as follows :

POCKET COIN DETECTOR, \$1.

Terms of Subscription to

IMLAY & BICKNELL'S Bank Note Reporter:

Semi-Monthly Issue, One Copy, One Year,	.	.	.	.	\$2 00.
Monthly " " " "	.	.	.	.	1 00.

INCLUDING A COPY OF

Imlay & Bicknell's COINS of the WORLD,
WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE.

All subscriptions are payable in advance, and may commence at any time.

Address,

IMLAY & BICKNELL,
Box 1150,
PHILADELPHIA.

The Best Pen in the World!!

THE CELEBRATED GOLDEN METALLIC PEN!

WAS FIRST INVENTED AND BROUGHT INTO USE BY

S. J. BESTOR,

IMPORTER OF WATCHES and MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

No. 34 South Third Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

And although numerous imitators have exerted themselves to make and vend an article similar in appearance and to effect sales, by using the name of S. J. Bestor on their labels and Boxes, yet

BESTOR'S GOLDEN PEN STANDS UNRIVALLED

AS THE

Best, Most Durable, Most Attractive, Prettiest and Most Popular Pen ever sold,

In this or any other country.

Bestor's Golden Pen is a **BEAUTIFUL ARTICLE!**

And not only beautiful, but is the most Economical Pen that can be used. Though before the Public, but comparatively a short time, yet it has created for itself its own popularity, and wherever introduced or shown, commands an immediate sale.

We assert in all confidence that they are superior to any other Metallic Pen ever before introduced; and the testimonials we are daily receiving from our Customers and Friends,—Merchants, Teachers of Penmanship, Editors and Book-keepers, corroborate also our assertions. We are confident that they will ultimately supersede all other Pens, excepting the finest gold.

The peculiarities of the **GOLDEN PEN** are numerous. They are *well-tempered and smooth*; are made of the *finest elastic materials*, and then plated and pointed with the *best English Gold Finish*, giving them a most attractive and beautiful appearance; *will not corrode*, and have *never yet failed to give perfect satisfaction* wherever used.


Nothing, except the finest gold pens, ever before invented in the pen line, can compare with them in appearance, quality, economy, saleability or cheapness.

They are indeed *superior*, and by many, *preferred to a solid gold pen*, as the *points never come off*.

BESTOR'S GOLDEN PENS afford good profit to the retailer, and yet are cheaper than any steel pen, because—they will last ten times longer, write smoother, and are every way preferable; our customers inform us they can easier retail them at a half dime, or dime even, each, than other pens at a lower price.

Their best recommendation, however, is the rapid introduction they are receiving in Schools, Colleges, Banks and Mercantile Establishments throughout the Union, and their construction, elastic qualities, and gold-like appearance, render them not only suitable for every general use, but universal favorites for *all* writing purposes.

BESTOR'S GOLDEN PEN is destined to be the Pen for the Million, and it is the intention of the Proprietor, that every town, and county, and if possible every family in the United States shall give it use. It is our design to advertise them extensively and thus facilitate their Sale, through our customers in the different Sections of our country. To do this will require an immense outlay of capital and labor, but we shall bring to bear the most generous outlay of means, establishing a uniform price, at wholesale and retail, and as near as possible, require all who are our agents, for their introduction and Sale to do likewise.

BESTOR'S GOLDEN PEN is put up in a *New and Most Attractive Style*, being in metal boxes, gilt, to resemble gold, each box containing one dozen, and twelve boxes (constituting one gross,) enclosed in another neat box, appropriately labeled. Every pen is stamped "Bestor's Golden Pen," and every metal box has the words "Bestor's Gold Metallic Pen" stamped upon it, and *none are genuine unless so stamped*.  **BEAUTIFUL SHOW CARDS ACCOMPANY EVERY WHOLESALE SUPPLY.**

THE PRICE OF BESTOR'S GOLDEN PEN IS

Only **THREE DOLLARS** per Gross, and sent by Mail free of all Expense.

 **NO ORDERS FILLED FOR LESS THAN A GROSS,** 

And we wish it distinctly understood that our business, being a wholesale one, we send Sample Grosses at a fair retail price only, that they may be *seen* and their merits *tested*, hoping for wholesale orders.

For wholesale rates address by letter or call in person. If by letter, we shall expect to be informed whether the parties applying, are Merchants, or legitimate dealers either local or traveling, as our *wholesale terms* are *strictly confidential*, and we do not wish to take the trade of the country away from our regular customers.

Great Inducements will be made to *Merchants, Post Masters, and General Traders*, and the most liberal terms will be made to such, our rates being fixed at such prices as will pay any dealer to order a wholesale supply.

The Philadelphia Daily Record says of this Pen—"The latest improvement is the Golden Pen. This Pen is well tempered, made of the finest elastic material, and plated with golden finish, which at once establishes the fact that it is not liable to corrode, and is therefore much more durable than any pen now in use. Its smoothness, almost equalling that of a gold pen, enables you to write with great facility and ease. It is a decided improvement in the pen line, and is rapidly coming into general use. The advantages it possesses are so apparent that they strike the eye even at first view, and one is willing to purchase without wasting any time in trying it. To those who have much writing to do we need not say more."

From the Masonic Mirror, Philadelphia—"BESTOR'S GOLDEN METALLIC PEN. Our friend S. J. Bestor, 34 South Third Street, Philadelphia, has manufactured a Metallic Pen, which we can with confidence recommend as equal to the best finished pen ever used. We speak from having tried them. They are "*Warranted superior to any steel pen ever introduced to the public.*" The pens are covered with a golden finish, which gives them a neat and attractive appearance. They are peculiarly constructed, elastic, and suited for general use. Merchants and others will find it to their interest to examine *Bestor's Golden Metallic Pens*.

We could fill a volume with notices we have received of this justly Celebrated Pen, and we may add we have never yet called the attention of the Press to them without receiving the very best recommendations and the praises given them by Gentlemen of prominence in the different professions, are almost innumerable.

Marshall Calkins, M. D., and Professor of Surgery in the Eclectic Medical College of Pennsylvania, remarks:—"I have subjected the Golden Pen to severe trial, and am happy to certify that they are the best I have ever used; Their merits if generally known, must secure for them an extensive sale."

All Orders must be addressed to

**S. J. BESTOR, Importer of Watches and Manufacturing Jeweler,
34 South Third Street, Philadelphia, Pa.**





D 000 014 288 5

